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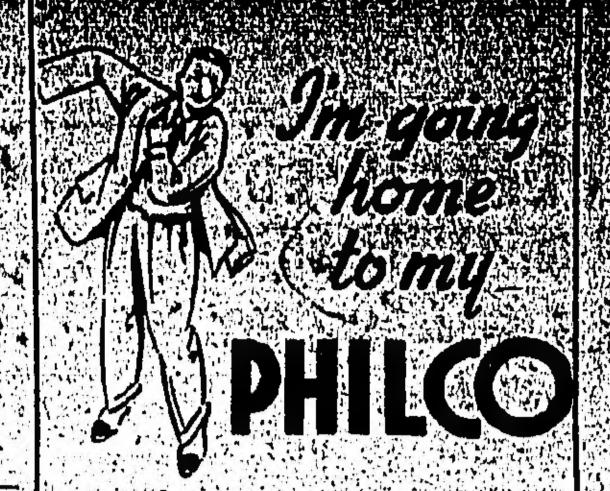
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fauther Book achter Morning Post. High Water: 21.48





CANADA

URGED

TO BAN

JAPANESE

Vancouver Resolution

VANCOUVER, Oct.

(Domei). - The Vancouver

City Council has endorsed a

resolution asking the Cana-

dian Government to place

a ban on Japanese immigra-

The resolution also calls

for the immediate deporta-

tion of any Japanese found,

Simultaneously the Municipal

Government has issued a warn-

ing to the Japanese that it would be advisable to discontinue

Japanese schools for the dura-

PRESSURE

ON SYRIA

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-

Reports are reaching Cairo of

the * Italian Armistice Com-

These seem to be directed towards

niving Gormany and Italy Yurthor

holds on Syria. They are reported to include with oriention in the Tor

turn of many German propagandists.

publication of an Italian newspaper

in Beyrout subject only to Italian

censorship, publication of German

and Italian war communiques in the

local press, and permission for Ger-

mans and Italian to wear Party.

budges when they please and for

them to resume the organisation of

LATEST

further far-reaching demands by

By Italians

tion of the war.

mission in Syria.

youth movements.

guilty of disobeying the law.

United States Contemplates Another New Move

WASHINGTON SEEKS FROM THE PHILIPPINES

Special to the "Telegraph" WASHINGTON, OCT. 1, (UP).—OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TO-DAY THAT CONSIDERA-TION WAS GIVEN RECENTLY TO THE POSSIBLE CONTROL OVER EXPORTS FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO JAPAN, EITHER THROUGH CONGRESSIONAL ACTION OR THROUGH A REQUEST TO THE COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS TO ESTABLISH AN EXPORT CONTROL CO-ORDINATED WITH THE EXPORT BARRIERS NOW IN EXISTENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

EXPENSIVE RAID BY NAZIS

London Almost Unscathed

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—Enemy air activity over Britain had three phases to-day and the ventures cost them four planes—one in Surrey near Redhill, which is believed to be the same machine which machine-gunned a train in a south-east London station this morning and three in Poole, Dorset, where a large formation of German planes was routed by fighters.

An Air Ministry communique states that the enemy made several abortive attempts on south England to-day,

For the most part his aircraft did not penetrate for inlind and few reports of bombing have been received. A few aircraft reached London and dropped bombs. These caused several ensualties, some fatal, and bombs were also dropped at a point near the Welsh const, causing a small

number of casualties. are missing.

Solitary Raider

Guns in north-west, south-west and central areas fired on a solitary raider, which lost no time in making last November after the Japanese had glad to make inquiries

Bombs were dropped in the southeast London area during this afternoon's alert

RUMANIA TAMED BY THE AXIS

Outcry Against

Old Leaders

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1' (Reuter).-It is learned that Iron Guardists are now demanding the arrest of every Rumanian politician who at any time was in favour of France and Britain.

Already 67 members of the old political regime are reported to have been taken to Jilava prison, some distance from the capital.

Minorities Have Mayors

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .-Rumania's steady development into a German state is further shown by the announcement that not only have new Gaulesters been appointed for the old kingdom of Transylvania and Banat, but German mayors and vicemayors have been selected for 12 large towns in which there are large German minorities.

In addition, German and Italian of the Rumanian air force. Many Italian pilots are already

BRITONS DETAINED

BUCHAREST Oct. 1 (Reuter). General Ion Antonescu, the Rumanian dictator, in a letter to the British Minister, promised a "full investigation' into the affair regarding the British subjects arrested at Ploesti.

Reick Wants U.S. To Declare Position

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" Oct 1 (UP) The "Hamburger Fremdenblatt" to-doy declared that as a result of the tri Power pact the United States and Russia should now declare whether they will support the Axis or Britain.

Indo-China Situation

JAPANESE ADVANCE

Nearing Chinese Forces

CHUNGKING, Oct. 1 (Reu-Four enemy aircraft have been ter). - Japanese forces ed Caopang.

cut the main road by the capture

of Nanning in south-cast Asia; Chinese forces in south-west, Kwangsi are said to be preparing to meet a possible Japanese advance from the French colony into Kwangsi along the new highway.

The Chinese are intensifying agilation for Britain to re-open the Burma Road. For the fourth day in succession, all Chinese newspapers print leading articles urging the reopening of the Road.

Officials admitted that such a plan was faced. with great difficulties, the chief of which was the means of replacing Philippine income from a possible embargo of shipments to Japan!

It is recognised in Washington that the Philippines are largely dependent upon exports for incompand also that a shrinkage in the Philippines export trade has already been experienced.

Defence experts disclosed that they are less concerned over the military exports from the Philippines, which are valued at approximately \$5,000,000 annually, than the export of hemp of which the Philippines exported 400,000,000 pounds, valued at \$12,000,000 throughs out the world in 1939, and of which the United States took

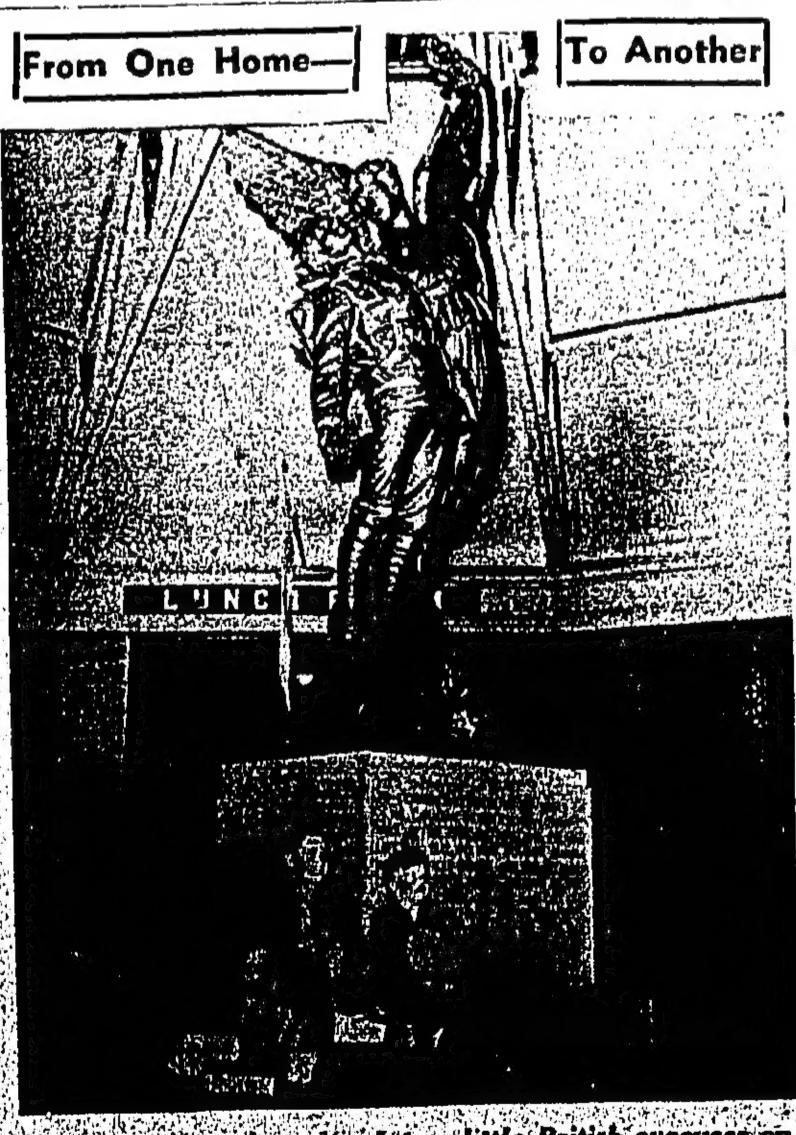
only one third. . Officials declare that any plan to control strategic materials should include hemp

Mr. Hull Questioned

When questioned at the press conhole in the United States embargo on scrap via the Philippines to Japan, This is the terminus of the new Mr. Cordell Hull said that the matter In the course of these operations, loop road through the mountains into had not been brought to his atten- an aircraft of the Bomber Command Indo-China which the Chinese made tion before, but that he would be engaged and shot down an enemy

States' supplies.

Questioned about Senator King's Bill by which the United States would relax the credit restraints to-



An unusual study of two little British evacuees on their arrival in Canada from war-stricken England. These youngsters, with hundreds of others, made the perilous trip across the Atlantic to find their new home "for the duration", and it is clear from the expression on their faces that they are not disappointed with what they

R.A.F. RAIDS ON GERMANY

Berlin Bombed For Hours

LONDON, Oct. 11. (Reuter) .- An Air Ministry communique states that strong forces of bomber aircraft last night carried out sustained attacks upon objectives in the Berlin area.

Other forces of bombers attacked oil refineries at Leuna and Hanover, an aircraft factory at Rotenburg, a munition factory near Magdeburg, goodsyards and rail communications at Bremen, Ehrang, Osnabruck, Manuheim and Brussels, docks at Cuxhaven shot down. Three of our aircraft northern Indo-China have reach- ference to-day about a possible toop- and Amsterdam, the ports of Ostend, Dunkirk, Calais, Boulogne and Le Havre, and several enemy aerodromes.

CAIRO CARRIES

OUT THREAT

CAIRO, Oct. 1 (UP).—Confirming

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

an earlier report, the Cairo Govern-

ment to-day issued an order forbid-

ding the despatch to Japan of u

quantity of last year's cotton crop

BY OWN PLANE

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .--

of the present air war occurred

A Group Captain of the R.A.F. was

Apparently the pllot of the second

German Dighter was so excited that he had shot down his own leader!

He himself did not last long. The RAF. Group Captain shot him down,

Spirits Before Spuds

Over England

Spanish Claims On

Morocco, Gibraltar

Special to the "Telegraph"

Foreign Minister had a conference lasting one hour and 25

ROME, Oct. 1 (UP).—Il Duce and Senor Suner, the Spanish

minutes to-day.

Gibraltar.

aircraft into the sea.

Aircraft of the Coastal Command, He added that he had heard operating with the Fleet Air Arm, nothing of the reports that Japan attacked docks and petrol stores at was planning to buy scrap iron Rotterdam and Blardingen, shipping from Mexico to replace the United and stores at Ostend, and set fire to an oil pump at Hamstede aerodrome. Five of our aircraft are missing.

Power Station Target Describing sustained attacks by the which is lying at Alexandria ready wards Britain and obtain bases in R.A.F. last night upon objectives in for shipment. the Pacific; Mr. Hull said that the the Berlin area, the Air Ministery TURN to Page 5, Column Three news service states that the west power station, badly damaged in previous raids, was clearly indentified by flares, and a few minutes after the

first stick of bombs had fallen, there

were large explosions and numerous The Klingenberg power station was also heavily bombed. Rallways were hit and a factory set

Heavy bombers remained over Berlin from~10.30 p.m. until past

Other R.A.F. bombers operated over widely separated targets in Germany. At railway yards at Mannheim, bomb bursts were-followed by a violent explosion which developed into long lines of explosions so flerce and bright that an aircraft was lit up by them.

Munitions Exploded The crew consider that either am-

munition trains or a series of dumps One of the strangest incidents had gone up. Oil refineries at Hanover and over England on Monday when a Leuna (east of Leipzig) were also German fighter was brought cornered meeting bringing together. Leuna-which was severely damaged down by another German fighter Mussolini, Hitler and Franco. some weeks ago-followed the drop- in the same squadron. ping of many incendiary bombs. Railway yards at Ehrang were flying along at 17,000 feet when he struck fair and square by a stick of met 18 Nazi bombers with a fighter in honour of Senor Suner", who, it escort above Surrey. He attacked is stated will leave for Spain on

detonations followed by a vivid yel- the bombers head-on, turning them is stated, will leave for Spain on away. He turned his attention to the Thursday. Another stick started smaller fires fighters and found three of them which merged together and culmin- attacking another Hurricane which dived out of their reach. ated in further reports.

Six smaller fires followed the The German fighters were strung dropping of bombs close to an acro- out in line after the British plane drome flare pathick Explosions continued some time about to dive on them, the first Nazi after the last of the salvoes had fighter burst into flames.

London Releases Coal For Norway's Winter

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—Cer-tain quantities of coal and anthracite have been released for tuse in Nor- Is New German Motto

way during the wints.

The acuteness of this need may be seen from the fact that the Norwegian Press refers to this as joyous that three quarters of the potato crop will be set uside for the manufacture that the pulpet government is entitled to credit for this magnanimous concession.

LONDON: Oct. 1 (Reutes)—The She is the 4.291-ton steamer on September 19 the Spanish and she was torpeded and stink by an Italian three quarters of the potato crop torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of the manufacture torpeded off Gagliari, Sicily, on the three quarters of motor spirits for the manufacture to replace of large towns, will have to register for their share of the rest. Of the steamer were killed.

KIDNAPPER Faces Life Sentence

REDWOOD CITY Califa. Oct. 1 (Reuter).4-Wilhelm. Muhlembroich, the German indicated for the kidnapping of the three-year-old son of Comtesse de Tristan, pleaded guilty to the charge.

He will be sentenced on Friday. He faces life im; prisonment.

*The kidnapping was the most sensational affair since the abduction and murder of Colonel Lindbergh's baby. The self-confessed kidnapper was caught by two patrolmen while he was walking through woods with the three-year-old boy. The man had apparently lost his way and stumbled into the searchers.

It is authoritatively stated

that they discussed Spanish

claims on Morocco as welling.

In view of the brief stay of Senor

Suner in Rome, there is an impression

in the Italian capital that the new

Spain-Axis accord will be signed only

General Franco at Madrid.

after Senor Suner has conferred with

This will probably involve a three-

According to "Reuter", Count

Clane was present at the Mussolini-

Suner meeting and afterwards gave.

LONDON, Oct. 1 & Reuter):-The

All-India Sikh League has appealed

to all Sikhs to intensify their war.

selves for military service.

****************** CONFESSION BY

Ferry Breaks Down

Harbour Excitement

The Kowloon ferry Night Star broke down while crossing the harbour this morning.

Hundreds of passengers were almost half an hour late in reaching Hong-The ferry left Kowloon at 9.5 and

was about halfway across when the breakdown occurred. The ferry drifted helplessly for some time; blowing its whistle to

attract attention. Golden Star, which was making the next trip to Hongkong came alongside in a few minutes and was

followed by the Meridian Star, which was a spare ship. Both ferries tled up to the Night

Star and passengers were transferred to the Golden, Star which arrived at. Hongkong at 9,40.

Many of the passengers were running as they left the wharf. The coupled ferries drifted almost to the Blue Funnel Whart before the passengers were transferred to the

Golden Star. The Meridian Star then began towing the Night Star, to shelter.

See Back Page For

Further Late News

and as the British Group Captain was effort, especially by offering them-

ITALIAN SUBMARINE SINKS SPANISH SFIP

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) --- Another Spanish ship has been torpedoed and sunk by an Italian submarine.

ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.50 for 3 days prepaid

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WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, diamonds and dewels, no holidays. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Pedder Building,

2nd floor, Room 6. FOR SALE. .

HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.

BURMA ROAD

London, Oct. 1. Moving toward a decision to reopen the Burma Road, Britain is understood to be discussing with the Dominions the possible restriction or St., Kowloon. embargo of Empire exports to Japan. This subject is believed to have been examined to-day after one of the frequent meetings of the High Commissioners for Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa.

Although it is semi-officially stated that no decision concerning the Burma Road has been taken, the chances in favour of its re-opening are described in informed quarters as 20 to one. The Chinese take the re-opening for granted but declare the gesture will acquire only secondary importance.

Authorised Chinese circles declare that Japan's alliance with the Axio after her incursion into Indo-China requires positive British action, exceeding the unscrambling of the Burma Road egg.

The Chinese Ambassador, Mr. Quo Tal-chi, conferred to-day with Mr. R. A. Butler, Foreign Under Secretary, and is said to have raised the question of British credits to China. It is believed that Mr. Churchill will soon receive Mr. Quo and review the For Eastern situation, especially in the light of the Japan-Axis pact.

Maisky, Soviet Ambassador, to-day for the purpose by the Master, in regarding America's attitude to the these regulations referred to as the pact. The Pravda editorial has "designated officer." created an unfavourable impression all round. Although Chinese diplomnts disclaim anxiety, they admit a growing uncertainty. The belief is rising that Russia would welcome Jupan's embroilment with Britain or America, as it would add to the exhaustion of nations at whose expense Russia might profit.

Unconfirmed reports reaching foreign diplomats here suggest that unofficial Soviet-Japanese talks are now proceeding and contemplate a Japanese promise to confine the expunsion to the south and recognise Russian predominance in Outer Mongolia and Sinking in return for a cessation of Soviet aid to China Soviet officials deny that such talks are in progress.

Reliable British sources declare that the conversations between America, Australia and Britain are progressing favourably.

Sentiment in favour of an embargo such notice. against Japan is reflected in a Yorkshire Post editorial lo-day, which states that Britain is not free from reproach.

"Even in the past year when it might have been thought that we custody shall be kept in safe custody had few raw materials to spare," it by the Master or designated officer says, "we have continued to supply until the ship has left the territorial Japan's commercial needs. She has waters of Malaya. gone on buying British oil and Canada has continued to send her nickel, copper and timber. All these vital requirements she has still been able to obtain from the British Empire while she has pursued a policy throughout the Pacific and Far East." -United Press.

No Signs of Peace

London, Oct. 1. of the Burma Road is the subject of is within such territorial waters in important information gathered in safe custody, the Master of such ship authoritative quarters. It is em-I shall be guilty of an offence against phasised that one essential aspect of these regulations unless he proves the arrangement between Britain and that he had taken all reasonable Japan which led to the closing of the steps to ensure that such comera Burma Road was that there should should be deposited and kept in safe be an effort by Japan and China to a common agreement. The taken by Japan in recent weeks regarding Indo-China has not given the impression in London that there is any considerable wish by the Eastern Powers to reach, such an agreement and it is thought not unlikely that the Burma Road may again be opened when the present agreement with Japan terminates on October 18.—Reuter.

Appeal from China

Singapore, Oct. 1.
The Federation of China Relief Funds in South-east Asia to-day telegraphed Mr. Churchill, Lord Halifax, with sma on behalf of ten million Chinese for the reopening of the Burma Road. Only the continued resistance of China, said the telegram, could ensure lasting peace in the Far East and nullify the effects of the Axis-Japan Pact, and the road was an indispensable factor in the success of China's struggle against aggression. The telegram referred apprecia-

tively to American help to China,-

United Press.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

collect donations for the War Fund organised by this Company.

tion of those sent through The Hongkong War Effort Committee, or other properly constituted bodies, should be forwarded, and cheques made out to "War Fund-South China Morning Post, Ltd."

> R WYLIE, Goneral Manager

FOR THE PROTECTION OF

CHILDREN What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or Marc Ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with-The Hon. General Secretary.

H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall. The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road,

st floor. The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah Lane. 2nd. Floor. The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi

The Inspector, 52, Argyle St., Kowloon. All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be

kept strictly private, except in cases

where malice is proved.

MALAYA'S NEW BAN

Cameras On Ships To Be Locked Up

The attention of Masters is drawn to the following regulations in regard to certain restrictions on cameras in ships, which are to be put into force immediately in Malaya says a notice issued by the Hongkong Harbour Office yesterday,

For the purposes of these regulations "safe custody" in respect of any camera on board a ship means that such camera is under lock and key under the control of the Master of Mr. Que also conferred with M. the ship or of an officer designated

Every person on board a ship which enters or is within the territorial waters of Malaya shall at such time and such place in the ship as shall be specified by the Master deposit with the Master or the designated officer every camera which is in his

possession or under his control. The Master of every ship which enters or is within the territorial waters of Malaya shall take all reasonable steps to ensure that every camera on board his ship is deposited as required by the preceding parakept in safe custody while his ship is in the territorial waters of Malaya. and such steps shall include the posting of notices in conspicuous places in his ship to the effect that every person on the ship who has in his programme. possession or under his control any camera shall deposit such camera with the Master or designated officer at the time and place specified in

Kept in Custody

Every camera required by these regulations to be deposited in safe

Provided that a camera which, before being deposited in safe custody, was in the possession or under the control of a person whose destination is a port in Malaya, shall be returned by the Master or designated officer openly hostile to British interests to such person on his disembarking at such port.

Save as otherwise provided in these regulations if in any ship that enters or is within the territorial waters of Malaya any camera is not given their names. The possibility of the re-opening at all times during which such ship

custody as aforesald. Nothing in these regulations shall service of, His Majesty or the Gov-

REPORT

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says:

with small business passing:

Lands \$30.50; Humphreys \$7.10; Trams \$15.60; China Lights (old) \$6.80; Entertainments \$6.60. Sellers:

Hotels \$3.50; Trams \$16; Telephones (old) \$24.25; Telephones (new) \$10; Cements \$16; Ropes \$0.10.

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 99; H.K. Banks 31,305; Wharves \$91;

Throwing Out Its Net To Catch Spies

Notice is hereby given that no person is authorised to solicit or M.I.5. CHECKS UP ON GERMAN AND MUSIC-HALL ARISIS organised by this Company. All donations, with the excepion of those sent through The

M.I.5 ARE CHECKING UP on the friends in Britain of German agents who went there before the war as music-hall and circus artists.

That a number of these artists had special assignments from their Government has been discovered since an investigation showed that the number of German performers granted permits to work here steadily increased until, in 1939, at least 80 per cent. of all foreign circus artists and approximately 15 per cent. of foreign music-

hall artists were Germans. The official Ministry of Labour figures of permits granted to foreign acts in both music-hall and circus from 1932 until

-K	1022	were:-	1.
CH	1932		1,398
	1933		1,508
	1934		1,581
	1935	* * * * * *	1,683
	1936		1,914
	1937		2,201
	1938	• • • • • • •	2,201

Total 12.827

In June 1939 thirty-three circus performers were allowed here, of whom seventeen came from Germany. July 1939, the last month for which figures are available, saw no fewer thun 126 permits granted to foreign variety and cabaret artists, includ-

ing twenty Germans. At Christmas 1937 there were as many as seventy German acts in this country, most of them employed in circuses in London and the provinces. Their combined salary list reached nearly £4,000 a week,

The majority of these were true Nazi. They established "cells" of information here. They carried expensive cameras with them everywhere. They were most enthusiastic photographers. Left Hurriedly

There was the case of two young of whom possessed an American passport), who, within a few days of their arrival in London to fulfil six months of contracts in the British Isles, joined "The Link," The elder boy spoke perfect English.

This man was in London in September 1938, and at the time of Mr. Neville Chamberlain's visit to Munich he, together with the majority of the fifty-odd German acts then in Great Britain, hurriedly left for Germany.

From there this man bombarded managers and even stage hands employed at British theatres in which he had appeared with postcards showing Germany's might and her plans to conquer Britain.

Album of Snaps

A most enthusiastic music-hall twenties. He was destined for the situation nothing was unloaded.

German Air Force. information he could on flying. His explode about a mile from our ship," camera was always with him, and on he said. "About nine bombers flew his return to Germany a few weeks over very low and a few French graph of these regulations, and is before the outbreak of war he anti-aircraft guns opened fire without presented to the German Government effect. The air raid sirens started album of snapshots.

appeared at Dusseldorf on the same raid shelters.

a fifteen-year-old girl wire walker station and caused 15 native casualsprang to fame in Germany. Her ties, act was brought to the notice of engaged for a month at the Wintergarien Theatre, Berlin. Elisabeth became one of the

played in Germany for the rest of ports. her career without a vacant week. Yet, within a few months of her debut, she was sent to England, and she appeared all over this country. Her father, an urdent Nazi, accompanied her on the trip.

One theatrical agent, known to have pro-Nazi tendencies, was responsible for engaging about 80 per cent, of the German artists who came to Britain. He is an American citizen. He has been detained. Several of these Nazis left Britain for America ofter the war started. The American Embassy have been

MERCANTILE LOSSES

London, Oct. 1. Combined British, Allied and neurecorded, although considerably be- our bow." low the German claim of 201,862 tons. These losses were principally due to submarine activity.

Aggregate German and Italian shipping losses amounted to about British Wireless.

The tone continues to rule quiet Famous Chef Cooks 9d. Lunch

famous Grosvenor House, cooked his way the scene is one of hectic milifirst 9d. lunch for Lord Woolton, the tary preparation, the report con-Food Minister, and 500 other gour- tinues.

Pro- soup, a choice of two kinds; a ment aircraft batteries are being placed vidents \$4.80 Trams \$15.75; Star course or tripe and onlong and a in position on the outskirts of the sweet called Rice Imperial



This wreckage is all that remains of a bomber which raided the South

Women A.R.P. Guards For 1,200 Neighbours

FORTY housewives have been elected by their neighmen, both German by birth (but one bours as local defence group leaders at Willesden.

the 40 women.

away from home.

New Order Affects

Indians' Wives

PLENTY OF FOOD

BRITISH SUPPLIES

"The food position in this country

after the past month's blitzkrieg re-

RAIDS FAIL TO AFFECT

London, Oct. 1.

in its use.

HAIPHONG LANDING

Ship Captain Tells **Eye-Witness Story**

The first steamer to leave Halphong after the Japanese occupation of the port arrived here yesterday. She is the Norwegian steamer Sygna, which left unmolested with a cargo of 2.000 tons of lead and copper on September 27.

Captain Thorbjearnson said his marked with the owner's name and artist-cum-photographer, who paid vessel arrived at Halphong from several professionall visits to Britain, Hongkong on September 25 to diswas a blond German in his early charge her cargo, but owing to the

"On September 26 we saw two While here he gathered all the bombs dropped by Japanese planes about 11 a.m. and kept going until This incident is vouched for by an early in the afternoon to keep people American music-half performer who off the streets. There were few air

"The bombs were dropped on the Hongkong until further notice. Two years ago, Elisabeth Endres, native quarters near the railway

Hitler, who requested that she be to appear in the streets in motor leave them in India, trucks. They were not landed at the port, but some distance away,

> without spirit and said nothing given." except that they could do nothing to stop the Japanese as they had no ammunition. The 7,000 troops of the Foreign Legion in Tonkin could not offer resistance as they too had no AIR ammunition."

As soon as the Japanese troops arrived they connected their headquarters telephones with the cables. the captain continued. The Japanese were greeted quite cordially by the mains as strong as ever," the Minister one master was as good as another. "Despite transport disorganisation Although the Japanese did not resulting from bombing, there has old Victoria Prison.

have time to interfere with foreign not to my knowledge-and we made shipping, foreigners in Halphong had careful inquiries—been any inexpressed the opinion that it was stances of shortages of food in any only a matter of time before the district. Japanese controlled the customs and trade of indo-China, he said.

"Before we left we were told the said, was that of feeding people who tral mercantile losses due to enemy Japanese confiscated the American had had temporarily to leave their has a basement, but or other suitable Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., action in the week ended at mid- motor trucks for the Chinese Govern- homes through the presence of un- premises (preferably in the Central night on September 22 were 169,288 ment at Haiphong," he added. "As exploded bombs, or permanently district) which the owner would be tons, comprising 27 ships—10 British we passed south of Hainan we saw through damage by bombs. In Lon- willing to loan free or at a nominal apply to any camera which is the of 131,857 tons, three Allied of two large Japanese battle cruisers don alone 58 centres had been open- rent to the Association, is asked to property of, or is being used in the 13,006 tons, and five neutral of 14,425 and on our voyage to Hongkong ed for this purpose and provision had get in touch with the Secretary, Mr. tons. This total was the largest yet several Japanese warships crossed been made for 200 centres in all ... J. C. C. Matthews, c/o Butterfield

Chinese Army Ready

Shanghai, Oct. 1. About 150,000 Chinese troops have 1,358,000 tons up to September 22,- taken up positions along the Yunnan-Indo-China border waiting for instructions to march into the French Colony, the Sin Wan Pao reports

High Chinese military leaders have arrived on the border to direct operations. Strategic points along the Yunnan border have been oc-LONDON, Sept. 26 (UP).—Gabriel cupied by Chinese troops, and all Vallet, £5,000 a year chef at the along the Yunnan-Indo-China high-

Kunming authorities have started It was a three course luncheon- to evacuate the population and anticity, the paper learns,-Reuter.

Hongkong's New Ship Creates Great Interest In Shanghai Shanghai, Oct. 1.

The arrival here recently of the new Butterfield and Swire Hongkong-built steamship, the Hanyang, created great interest in British shipinformed quarters.

and most modern addition to the bound air services. Butterfield and Swire fleet, has just completed its malden round trip voyage between Hongkong and to Shanghai, Her tonnage is 2,864 tons and she is capable of a speed of twelve-and-half knots, while her Japassenger accommodation is the last Los word in excellence,

The cabins, both single and double, At are fitted with roomy wardrobes, hot and cold water system, icewater containers, handy shelves and its in fact, everything which constitutes liner stateroom in miniature. Perhops the most important individual U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Senttleimprovement designed for the com- date, 28th August)Oct, 5fort of passengers, is the installa- Calcutta and Straits Oct. 6. tion of the thermo tank system, London and Straits Oct. 6. which supplies air currents to all Java and ManilaOct. 9. parts of the ship and 'replaces the Australia, Rabaul and Manila old fashioned electric fans.

air can be heated and cabins and common rooms kept thoroughly warm against weather vagaries. The dining saloon and lounge are guily closed 15 minutes earlier, than the finished and fitted throughout with time given below unless otherwise modernistic furniture.

Each housewife has charge of six to ten houses either side of and supplied with steam from two 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails multi-tubular marine boilers fitted are closed at 5 p.m. her own, and 300 houses with 1,200 people from under-fives to with "Nemenco" superheaters, and working under Howden's system of over-eighties will be in care of forced draught.-Reuter.

Women decided to undertake the **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS** work because their men are so much DONATIONS TO CHARITABLE

Many of the ideas of the group AND OTHER OBJECTS deserve spreading. A fully equipped First Aid haversack has been put A donation of \$3,000 enabled a total in each leader's house and someof \$1,234.957.68 to be reached yesterday body in that group has been trained by the War Fund inaugurated by the B. C. M. Post, Ltd. The latest sub-Every house has at least one of Mr. J. K. Bousfield (further dona-

its blankets and a hot-water bottle Cricket Club" (further donation) address for use in streets casualties. The Civil Service Cricket Club ..

back gardens and pails and ewers Members of the China Coast Officers'

Clerks' Association REFUGEE WELFARE

Donations received during September by the Hongkong Refugee and Social Welfare Council are as follow: Staff of St. Stephen's Girls' College for The Hongkong Government has School work \$30; Miss Charlotte M. Gower issued instructions that the wives of \$10; Chinese Customs, Macao \$53.60; all Indian Police officers now in India Foreign Auxiliary to the National Red Cross Society of China (contribution towards office expenses \$42.50; Fish Dealers Guild, for Food Kitchens, \$50; Four will not be permitted to come to Sympathiners c/o S. C. M. Post, \$41. Donations in kind:

Married Indian officers, when pro-200 pieces of firewood, Sandakan Chamceeding on leave, must take their "At 6 p.m. Japanese troops began wives and children with them and Messrs. Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pieces of firewood, Sandakan Chamber of Commerce; freight on firewood, Messrs. This action is due solely to war Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 posts for Outside the harbour we saw 15 conditions," states the Commissioner of rice, H.K. Associated South China War Fuchrer's protegees. She could have Japanese warships and many trans- of Police in a notice issued this Refugee, Relief Committee; fruit and toys week. "Permission will be issued as for St. Peter's Food Klichen, Lady Pol-"The French appeared to be soon as possible, but no date can be lock; "Organo." Organic Fertiliser Co.; thout spirit and said nothing given." Jardine Matheson and Co.

PREMISES NEEDED BOYS' AND GIRLS' CLUB

ASSOCIATION The Boys' and Girls' Club Associ-

ation are in urgent need of premises Annamites who seemed to think that of Food, Lord Woolton, said to-day, for one of their clubs, which has recently been occupying part of the The latter is now required by Government for other purposes, and unless alternative accommodation is found immediately, the club will have

to be disbanded and some seventy Another air raid problem which boys whom it has been caring for was being successfully tackled, he will be thrown back on the streets. Any person or institution which

POST OFFICE

NOTE.—The air mails which were delayed at Bangkok are expected to arrive by sea from Singapore at the end of this

The Imperial Airways Service between Hongkong and Bangkok is ping and business circles, as indicat- temporarily suspended. 'Air mail ng the confidence with which the correspondence will be accepted at future coastal trade is regarded by the existing rates of postage and will be forwarded by the first The vessel, which is the latest to connect with the east and west-

Small Packet Post to all countries

suspended.	W.	-4	
INWARD	MAI	LS ·	-
wa and Manila		Oc	t. 2.
inden and Straits		O	ct. 2.
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r Mail by "Pan	Americ	an Air	WAJE
Direct Service,	San	Fran	cisco
date 27th Septem	aber	0	ct. 4.
S.A., Honolulu,	Inpan	and Sh	ang-
hai, (San Fran	claco	date.	23rd
August		0	t. 4.

In more northerly latitudes, this Calcutta and StraitsOct. 13. OUTWARD MAIL TIMES Registered and Parcel Mail are-

stated, and where mails are advertis-The propelling machinery consists ed to close at or before 9 a.m. regisof one set of inverted direct acting tered and parcel mails are closed at surface condensing engines of re- 5 p.m. on the previous day. When hent design, driving a single screw mails are advertised to close after

> Thursday, Oct. 3 Manila, Australia and New Zealand

via Thursday Island. K. P. O. Reg., Oct. 3, 2,45 p.m. Ord., Oct. 3, 3.30 p.m. G.P.O.

Reg., Oct. 3, 2.45 p.m. Ord., Oct. 3, 3.30 p.m. Monila, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane. G.P.O. & K.P.O.

Parcels, Oct. 3, 5.00 p.m. Reg.,Oct. 4, 8.45 a.m. Ord. Oct. 4, 9.30 a.m. Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America and *United-Kingdom via San Francisco (No Mail for

Canada). G.P.O. and K.P.O. ParcelsOct. 3, 5 p.m. Reg. Oct. 4, 9.15 a.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 10 a.m. Shanghal, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., and United-Kingdom via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada

only). Note:-All mail for United-King dom will be forwarded with or without superscription.

G.P.O. and K.P.O. ParcelsOct. 3, 5 p.m. Reg.Oct. 4, 9.15 a.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 10 a.m. Friday, Oct. 4

Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya Mail for 'Imperial Airways Service"-to connect at Singapore with the British Overseas Airway." G.P.O. & K.P.O. Reg.,Oct. 4, 1.00 p.m.

Ord., Oct. 4. 1.30 p.m. Straits, Ceylon, India, Mombasa, Beirs, Lourenco-Marques, East and South Africa, Via Durban, 2.30 p.m. Manila, Batavia, Mauritius, Laurenco Margues, East and South Africa Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." K.P.O.

Reg.Oct. 4, 5.00 p.m. Ord. Oct. 4, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. Oct. 4, 5.00 p.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 7.00 p.m. Thursday, Oct. 10

with the "British, Overseas Air-WRYS." G.P.O. and K.P.O. Reg. Oct. 10, 10.30 a.m. Ord. Oct. 10, 11 a.m. Canada, C. and S. America and

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways

Service"-To connect at Singapore

*United-Kingdom via San Fran-G.P.O. and K.P.O. Reg.,Sept. 10. Noon. Ord., Sept. 11, 8:30 a.m. Sunday, Oct. 13

U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and *United-Kingdom via San Francisco (No Parcels for G.P.O. and K.P.O. Par. Oct. 18, 5 p.m. Reg. . . . Oct. 14, 9.45 a.m. Ord. Oct. 14, 10,30 n.m.

Monday, Oct. 14 Salgon, Madang, Salamaun, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand K.P.O. Oct. 14, 4 p.m. Oct. 14, 6 p.m. Oct. 14, 530 p.m. G.P.O. Oct. 14, 4 p.m.

Reg Oct. 14, 5 p.m., Ord Oct. 14, 7 p.m. Wednesday, Sept. 16 Manile, Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa via Cope Town · Superscribed Correspondence Only

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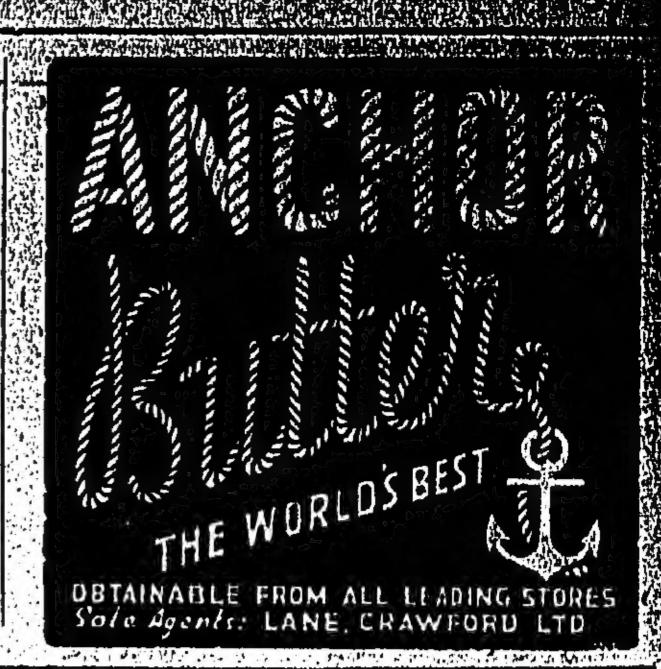




HONGKONG TELEGRAPH







OVER-RAN HOLLAND

This is the official Dutch account of the military and naval operations in the Netherlands from 10th-14th May, 1940.

It is based on facts and data carried out after the contained in the official reports authorisation from the at present available. As regards Government had been some parts of the field of action, suf- received. ficient condence to furnish a complete survey is still tacking; also excluded. Shortly after midfrom this account is information con- night several coastcerning operations, the details of guards reported great which might, even at this moment be activity in the air as useful to the enemy A complete well as heavy exploofficial survey of the operations in sions at sen which the Netherlands will only become pointed to the laying available after the war Netherlands Ministry of Defence, 3 p.m. on Friday, May

Until the evening of the 9th posts reported great of May the political situation of and obviously German celled.

neighbouring states of the Nether- at several points of obstacles on aerodromes, autostrada's, etc.

take place at dawn, the Government Reich." authorised the Commander in Chief of the land and naval forces to destroy immediately those roads and As has already been indicated, the group of barracks with the obvious

of magnetic mines. At the 10th, air observer

afterwards it was stated that German achieved comparatively little.

The opinion of Belgium was that even one single justification. They furthermore had to contend every resistance was useless. As Hague and the High Command, the warnings to The Hague and This especially odious characteristic with the numerous parachutists who these pamphlets made no impression German Command wished with one Brussels regarding forthcoming of the attack was shown in a glaring had come down in the neighbourhood whatsoever a second bombing attack stroke to gain control of the only kong for almost a fortnight are lipoh serious events were too vague to light when 3 hours after the outbreak of several aerodromes. Thus three was undertaken at 10 a.m. High continuous communication between expected this week, justify such measures. It is of in- of hostilities the German minister of the nerodromes situated round explosive bombs were dropped, this Zuid Holland and Noord Brabant, The Post Office announced yesterest in this connection that shortly visited the Ministry of Foreign The Hague, viz. "Valkenburg," time also on the centre of the city. Belgium and France.

The Surprise Attack

lesser bridges in the frontier region attack began at 3 a.m. on the 10th of aim of decimating the Dutch troops which might not be destroyed in May with the bombardment and which could have been brought into time in the case of a sudden attack, machine-gunning of a number of action against the German forces

the Netherlands was perfectly an activity above Dutch cereitary precautions had been taken so as to dromes. Other aeroplanes swept the and against the Fifth Column, which normal, though previously it was hoped that this meant no ensure that no military aeroplanes housetops with machine-gun fire, was particularly menacing in those of Ladies" Ballet. Suite, 'London of the were left in the hangars. The planes regardless of the absence of any military normalism. some disquieting information neutrality of the air above Dutch were fined up alongside the nero- tary objectives. The indiscriminate already mentioned there were in the had been received, as a result territory, but a quarter of an hour dromes, along highways in the neigh- character of these attacks on the interior troops in the course of trainof which various types of later it was reported that the mill-bourhood and on auxiliary aero-civilian population is proved by the ing. a small detachment of naval leave, normally enjoyed by the tary aerociromes of Schiphol. Wast-dromes, the location of which had fact that in these first hours of the personnel in Amsterdam, the depot haven, Bergen and De Kooy were been kept a close secret. As a result, invasion several dead and wounded of the marines in Rotterdam, and the mobilised forces, had been can being bombarded. Immediately the bombing attacks on the hangars fell in the garden suburb "Marlot," pupils at several training institutes.

before the invasion the German mill- Affairs to communicate on behalf of "Ypenburg" and "Ockenburg" fell No military objectives were hit, but tary and air attache's in The Hague his government that Berlin had into the hands of the enemy who the maternity ward "Bethlehem" and To achieve this the Germans repeatedly announced that Berlin learned of aggressive plans of the immediately removed the obstacles the House of Detention suffered carried out attacks on the following was suspended owing to the Indocould not understand why the Allies against Germany, worked out placed on them, thus enabling the heavy damage. with the knowledge of the Nether-German transport planes to land tary precautions which, apart from lands and Belgium. The German their troops. In consequence, the tions of the airborne troops it must Moerdijk (one a railway bridge, the cancelling all leave, included the Government, therefore, found itself seat of the Court and the Govern- be pointed out that the first task of other a bridge for road traffic), which completion of barricades on the compelled to occupy the Netherlands ment were encircled by considerable the Dutch High Command was to constitute the only connection be- | Hongkong arrived on September 21. trentiers, the preparation of the fuses and hoped that they would offer no enemy forces by 5 a.m. on Friday establish exactly where the enemy tween Zuid Holland and Noord to the explosive charges on bridges resistance, but necept the protection morning, thus seriously threatening would concentrate his attack. Brabant. This attack was carried of strategic importance, the placing of the German Reich. Only one the communications between The Would he try to invade and occupy out by paratroops, and in the course reply could be given to this com- Hague and other parts of the country pletely false representation of the Shortly afterwards an unsuccessful he intend only to force a passage were stabled in the back by German facts lendered, incidentally, 3 hours attempt was made to intimidate the through the southern provinces? detachments in Dutch uniforms When on the night of May the 9th after the Dutch forces had begun to population of The Hague. Some of the warning was received that the resist the overwhelmingly powerful the many enemy planes flying low-German attack on the Western front, invader with all possible means: over The Hague dropped 4 incenwhich included the invasion of the "The Netherlands considered them-diary bombs on the northern part of Netherlands and Belgium, was to selves at war with the German the city and another 4 high explosive bombs in the neighbourhood of the

beadquarters of the naval staff. bombing attack was also made on a had to oppose: These demolitions were immediately military nerodromes. Naturally, occupying the neighbouring aero-

The political relations with the troops had crossed the Dutch frontier. However, the subsequent machine- method of attack was attempted and gunning of the aeroplanes left out in pumphlets with an orange border. The purpose of the German action lands and Belgium were, however, The unprovoked attack of the the open rendered many of them were dropped over the city stating in the heart of the country soon beof such a nature that Belgium did Third Reich on the peaceful kingdom unfit for action. At the same time, in extremely ungrammatical Dutch came clear. Apart from the ennot even consider it necessary to of the Netherlands had begun with- the military guards stationed at and that the town had been surrounded circlement and the intended conquest take any special military measures out Germany attempting to produce near the accodromes suffered heavily by strong German forces and that of the seat of Government in The

Before going deeper into the opera- First, the bridges across the arrive by sea from Singapore at the the whole of the country? Cr did of these operations the Dutch forces The incoming reports soon made it which presumably had been brought clear that the Germans were invad- to the scene of action in barges and ing the whole of the country, and other craft, a few days prior to the had crossed the frontier from the invasion. As a result of this northernmost point on the Dollard" treacherous and unprecedented ruse down to Maastricht in the south. the Germans succeeded in gaining

(1) An advance through the pro- keep the way clear for Belgian and vinces of Groningen and Fries- Keep the way clear for E land and thence over the French reinforcements.

Friesland with North Holland and gives access to the heart of

(2) A direct attack on the centre of 845 K.c's and on Short Wave from Grebbe line, and after this line had been taken on the new Dutch water line.

(3) An advance through Limbing and North Brobant in the direction of the Moerdijk bridges, Zecland and Belgium,

The army which in the last days before the invasion had taken up concentrated positions adjusted to an attack from the east, had as its main source of reserves the First Army Corps, which was mainly stationed in the province of South Holland. This army corps, which maintained a defensive position along the Dutch coast, also had the task of manning the fortifications of the new Dutch waterline in case the main army should have to abandon the Grebbe line and fall back on the fortress of Holland to re-enter the battle after reorganisation there. This plan of campaign has been completely upset by the violent struggle which the First Army Corps had to wage in | Theatre Orchestra. the heart of the country, especially round Rotterdam and The Hague, against the German airborne troops | Topical Talks.

After a short pause another The Action In Zuid Holland

This meant that the Dutch army control over the bridges. It should be noted here that the Dutch had not I destroyed the bridges in order to

Zuiderzee dyke which connects (To be continued to-morrow)

mistook them for forward-firing

Spitfires. That was May 29, when the R.A.F. accounted for 77 Ger-

mans. June 1 it got 78, its best

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

Studio Concert by Paradise Islanders

Broadcast by ZBW on a Frequency of the country, i.e. on the 1-2.15 and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 M.c's per Second.

H.K.T. 12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-

12.30 Webster Booth and De Groot's Orchestra. 1.0 Local Time Signal and Wea- Calcutte

1.02 A B.B.C. Recording-Tlying High"-Part I. 1.30 Local Time Signal and Wea- Campore ther Report.

ther Report.

1.45 A Welsh Programme. 2.15 Close own. 6.0 A Variety Programme, 6.33 Closing Local Stock Quota-

6.35 Compositions of Friml. 7.0 Compositions of Schumann. 7.30 Lordon Relay-The News.

Report and Announcements. 8.02 Studio-Concert by the Paradisc Islanders. 8.30 Anton and the Paramoun 8.50 Songs by Hildegarde.

9.0 London Relay-The News and 9.30 Scarlatti-"The Good Humour-

9.48 Selections from Rossini's 10.10 Mozart-10 Variations in G

Major, Lill Krous (Pinno). · 10.25 Raymond Newell and Al hert Sandler's Orchestra. 11.0 Close down.

AIR MAILS DUE SOON DELAYED LETTERS COMING

BY SEA THIS WEEK The first air mails to reach Hong- Hongkong

terday that the mails which were delayed on the Imperial Airways service at Bangkok when the service China situation, are expected to

lend of the week. The last air mails which reached

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respectively to the Me 110 and Me and the channel during large 109, and firing a terrifle conparts of the desperate Duncentrated burst of 160 shots a kirk evacuation. It can put second from eight machine guns up a strong show here against spaced along the leading edge of all comers. And the figures the wing, designed to chew any nerial target to pieces. Both had

pletely by surprise. The test will furnish the answer

Plane production, after a slow start and frequently spasmodic development, is running in high gear. Shipments from America are increasing each month. Britain is a compact unit where the R.A.F. can fight in its own air and concentrate its forces or spread them out at a moment's notice. The anti-aircraft and balloon barrage defences, comparatively / feeble twelve months ago, have been constantly tightened. It's hard to find a field in England now where a plane could get an uninterrupted run for a surprise Inhding, or a section where armed men don't

Air casualties are the hardest

Heavy equipment included the excellent Blenheim and Wellington bombers, huge Sunderland flying boats for long sea patrols, and the fleet of Lockheed "Hudsons," the all-purpose surprise of the

The collapse of France turned the whole course of air war toward England, with constant R.A.F. raids of retaliation over Germany and the Low Countries. The British raids were aimed primarily at air fields, war industries, gasoline plants and depots; communications, and concentrations of barges which might be used to attack England. The Germans struck at industry but above all at coastal shipping. The balance, according to neutral 'ns well as British abservers, rested with the more active R.A.F.

no crippling effects.

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cording to official British

wide margin in results over the Luftwaffe and its Italian consort, and an edge in equipment and training which goes far to compensate a big deficit in numbers.

But as the war enters "Year Two," in which Britain must beat off all attacks and build for the counter-offensive which everyone believes will come, there are still no conclusive answers to questions which might decide the entire con-Can Germany effectively bloc-

kade the British Isles, using her air arm to supplement here submarines? Aside from spasmodic dive-bombing attacks on convoys, in most cases inconclusive and: carried through only with costly casualties, there has not yet been any mass, offensive against Britain's food and supply ships. Can mass bombing carried out from nearby bases, and by constant waves of bombers, smash the

R.A.F. and its factories on the

ground, and create the havoc in-

land into which France and the

Low Countries were thrown three

or four months ago? Air raids on

England have been intensified since

June 18. Can German parachutists and air-borne infantry be used effectively against a nation fully manage to dominate Dunkirk the contraction of the restrict philosophic temperature of the contraction of the contrac

tally sheet of one-year tally sheet of ONE YEAR OF WAR

figures, gives the R.A.F. n i awake to the dangers of this sort of attack. They have been used so far only against weak nations which had waited too long to rearm, and which were taken com-

> to these questions, but the R.A.F. thinks it knows it now. Attacks on convoys, unless given strong fighter protection against the murderous eight-gun barrage of Hurricanes and Spliffre, is suicidaland no fighter operating from the European mainland can reach the present North Atlantic convoy

watch for parachutists in 24-hour

fer the past year are tribute to its effectiveness, numerical inferiority or no.

According to official British statistics, enemy, plane losses confirmed amount to 3,069 as of August 5, exclusive of the Polish campaign and of many probable planes shot down. There is only one reservation, losses for the western front from September 3 to the capitulation of France are as 2,380, which includes several hundred reported by the French which the R.A.F. cannot

figures to check in any war. During the height of the offensive in the west, the Germans had many times more planes in the air each day than the allies. But the above figures, according to British sources, are a striking tribute to superiority in material and training which was all the R.A.F. hadat the start of the war to compensate for a crushing German overweight in numbers and a still-limping production proa big edge in manoeuvrability over German fighters. Edward Beattie

United Press Staff Correspondent war in the air.

Britain also had the poweroperated, four-gun turret for its bombers, a savage defensive weapon developed by a firm whose original experience in such matters had been gained from the design of revolving summer houses. for fernial English gardens. A squadron of 12 Deflant fighters, equipped with these turrets destroyed 87 Messerschmitts on its Britain had the Spitfire and the stroyed 37 Messerschmitts on its

war, used as convoyer, reconnaissance plane, light bomber and ever long-range fighter.

During the four weeks ended August 5, for example, the R.A.F. dropped 37,000 bombs over German controlled territory, with great damage at points like Ilamburg and districts like the Ruhr. During the same period, the Germans dropped 6,987 over Britain, with some undenlable damage but



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" ... the great offensive weapon is the bomber ... the bomber force has done magnificently, and the pilots deserve the highest praise for the long night flights they have had to carry out under very difficult conditions. But it is all too small as is well known. Many more bombers are wanted."

> Viscount Trenchard Marshal of the

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S1,354,957.68 Leaders are invited to soud in suggestions to fill this space.)

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Kongkong Telegraph.

Wednesday, Oct. 2, 1940. Wyndham St., Hongkong

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EVACUATION FINANCES

VITAL issues in connection with the evacuation of the European families from Hongkong to Australia -issues which hitherto have remained slumbering because other aspects of more immediate import have been occupying the official and lay mind -will shortly require attention and demand decision. These issues-they are financial-were indicated in our Final Edition yesterday in which an official spokesman gave Government's reply to various rumours which have been widely circulated in the Colony during the past few days.

One was to the effect that either the Imperial Government or th Hongkong authorities were investigating a plan whereby a certain sum of money would be paid monthly to all evacuees from Hongkong now in Australia. On the face of it the suggestion lacked commonsense and Government's denial was anticipated, Nevertheless it is an established fact that many evacuated families are in straightened circumstances and when the Government spokesman declared 'Naturally, the maintenance o evacuees is the biggest problem o the evacuation", he probably intended to convey that the authorities have not lost sight of the enforced plight of many families. Precisely what method is to be adopted for their alleviation is not yet indicated; consultations with the Home Government on this problem are in progress. Obviously there must be some policy of discernment which will climinate the possibility of those who can afford to pay, taking advantage of a beneficent Government. This may involve a form of Means Test. The phrase, at least in England, has earned for itself unhappy reactions, but the method, with tact, sympathy and fairness possesses redeeming features.

In considering this question of financial support for evacuees, it is salutary to remember that not every husband or father has been left impoverished as a result of the evacuation; examples are available to show that some men are, if anything, financially better off; they send their wives and families certain monthly remittances which, while fully adequate for needs in Australia, by no means represent the monthly outlay necessary when their families were in the Colony.

Complaints of financial strain in many cases ignore the idea of the provider making any sort of sacrifice; he insists upon making full use of his club; he denies himself none of the comforts; if anything he spends very much more on himself than before pleading inability to adapt himindictment, but it is applicable to a section of the inffected community, and usually to those who complain the most. The truth is we have got to grin and bear this evacuation; the days when we could indulge our emotions are over; the sober fact is that evacuation, with its attendant inconveniences and difficultes. has come to stay until the authorities be-



"THEY ALL SAY IT. BENITO!"

Hitler's Army didn't do it all

military genius beyond ordinary

armoured division was in England

because it was thought best to have

In other words, a sudden German

attack might catch a proportion of

trained men in France and the

FATAL DELAY

This is practically what happened,

The French General Staff, where

the disease originated, had suffered

from a Superiority Complex for

years. It was fatal to initiative,

fatal to imagination, fatal to the

The Maginot Line, which ceased

where it would have been of in-

estimable value, was based on a

minds of your fighting soldiers

before ever a shot has been fired,

and you will have a lot to answer

tempted on to a battle-field which

Then the idea was that you would

But you ignored the possibility of

his outflanking you by fast-moving

it there for training purposes.

Mr. Stanley replied that the

human comprehension.

tanks in England.

theory of attack.

you had selected.

smash him.

F. G. H. SALUSBURY, War Correspondent sums up his impressions and reveals the amazing weakness of France's military masters.

HE Prime Minister has said that the British Govern- light "cavalry" tanks-at Lord ment is grieved and amazed Gort's disposal. at the acceptance by the Bordeaux Government of the terms dictated by the Germans.

It remains to ensure against future grief and amazement for those people who still believe that freedom is worth the most compiete and terrible sacrifice.

This means a violent reversal of the psychology which, until recently, inspired the strategy of the Allied High Command, a strategy of inaction, incompetence and fatuous optimism.

Its results have been appalling. The armoured division was actually on its way over when the German Let us realise that our only hope is immediately to catch a bus which invasion began. will overtake the one that an Eminent Statesman declared Hitler had missed.

All through that long Winter and Spring the High Command did nothing to complicate Hitler's plans. He was allowed to move first, and was then followed weakly and too late.

THEY KNEW!

Many weeks before the invasion of Norway, the war correspondents with the B.E.F. were told that concentrations of ships, troops and material had been observed at German ports on the Baltic.

We were told, under a pledge of secrecy, that this meant a threat to Scandinavia, but the High Command was content, apparently, to do nothing. armoured warfare-against which Not even a pamphlet raid was

organised on the German prepara-

I was told personally by an officer of high rank that he had advised a bombing attack on a large German petrol reserve, whose whereabouts he knew, at the outbreak of war. His ndvice was ignored.

Some of us began to wonder if we were really fighting a war, or merely giving a sporting exhibition of a Tewt-which is the army jargon for Tactical Exercise Without.

INCREDIBLE

Our daintiness went to incredible lengths. I remember once writing that, because of the behaviour of his machine, a German pilot had obviously been killed before he dived into the sca.

The censor asked me if I would mind substituting "disabled" for "killed." . His reason was that the Royal Air Force must not be made

to appear "too bloody-minded." Lest I should be accused of hypocrisy, I have begun with these examples of the effect of the disease on ourselves. I will give one more before I proceed to the original source of infection—the French General Staff.

When Mr. Oliver Stanley, the (too) late-Secretary of State for War, paid the B.E.F. a courtesy visit, I asked him why there was no armoured division in France.

I did this because I knew the number of heavy tanks-apart from

lieve it wise to revert to the old order; until then, less complaining and more gracious sacrifices will provide happier and more convincing

you were in no position to retaliate in kind-and you allowed him to make all preparations on his own side of the frontier down to the last gallon of petrol. In the earliest stage of the war

the French had made a most gallant advance through the Forest I would have liked to be assured that the disposition reflected a The High Command had remem-

> sacrifice the tonic effect of an advance on their armies to the dull. spiritless deity of strategical retreat. I remember a general in command of a French army telling me how difficult it was to explain the necessity of retreat to the troops, and how many of them had refused to obey the first order to withdraw.

bered its manners. It decided to

This policy of retiring resistance to an attack made at the enemy's sweet will had a disastrous effect. From September to May, among the nghting soldiers, respect declined Hunger follows the Swastika. steadily for the High Command.

France's magnificent élan was sapped by her leaders, who were consistent to the very end.

ON GUARD

What did the official communique say when Italy declared war? That the French had taken up a strong defensive position: that the Italians theory of retreat. Plant that in the had not attacked.

A strong defensive position against the Italians! One would like to have Napoleon's comment on

The Line was generally well We have been told that this is no behind the frontier. It was protime for recriminations. But I betected by troops whose function was lieve that there is just time before to retreat until the enemy could be we settle down to win this war.

I believe that to put the past briefly in the pillory is the best way of securing a reversal of the Detensive Psychology and its@attendant@Incompetent Optimism, and of putting the public on its guard against further ineptness.

The handful of defeatists and Fifth Columnists who still lurk among us are saying that it wouldn't make much difference to us if Hitler won. Things. would naturally be a little different", they say "A few politicians and journalists would probably be shot, but the rest of us would be all right."

What Nazi

Rule Would

Mean To

By George Lathan, M.P.

Well, next time you hear anyone talking like this, nak a few questions. Study the facts in this article and ask your defeatist friend to explain them away

The Nazis have declared that "a lower race needs less living space, less clothing, less food and less culture than a higher race," and to the Nazis every man, woman, and child who is not a German belongs to this "lower race."

The Nazis have no hesitation. in putting this belief into practice. They are systematically starving the people in the countries they have invaded.

In Holland, every person is rationed to two and a : half ounces of flour a week. In Norway, bread, flour, rice, peas, coffee and sugar have been rationed. The margarine industry has closed down. A quarter of her cattle have been slaughtered and the meat sent to Germany.

In Denmark 5,000,000 hens were killed and sent to Germany. In Poland, no Pole over six years of age can buy milk. Poles have a green ration card, German's a red. And if you have a green card you are lucky Warndt. Then they were ordered to if you get any food. It is often announced that holders of green cards will not be allowed to buy butter or margarine for a

> Thousands of Paris workers are being left to starve because they have refused to work for their German masters. Make no mistake, we, too, should find ourselves on a starvation diet from the first day of Nazi triumph. German troops would strip your cupboards bare.

Hitler's "Friendship" Workers!

Hitler is the "Friend of the workers"-so Goebbels says! But his friendship is a great deal worse than most people's hatred.

He has already torn 800,000. Poles from their homes and transported: to Germany. During this process the Gestapo deliberately separates husbands and wives. Every Pole in Germany has a disl tinctive badge sewn on his clothes to ensure that no German makes the mistake of saying a friendly word to

These Poles must stay indoors between 9 p.m. and 5 a.m. They must not enter an inn or public house nor any place of entertainment. Nor can they travel by bus, tram or train.

Their wages are low their food inadequate, and their treatment brutal. They are slaves. Norwegians, too, are compelled to undertake forced labour-even con acrodromes where they risk death and wounds from nerial attacks. Dutchmen are being transported to the Reich as wretchedly paid labourers.

Our fate would surpass anything that has befallen Hitler's earlier conquests. Before we were shipped like cattle to Germany, we should see our Trade Union, Labour and Co-operative Movements destroyed and their funds confiscated. It happened in Czechoslovakia the moment the Nazis marched in.

Even if the Fuchrer allowed you to keep your wireless set, you would. hear nothing but blaring military barids and dreary vicious propaganda, for if you were caught listening to any but German-controlled programmes you would be sent to a concen-

tration campa The press, the cinema, and the theatre would be controlled. You could neither hear, see, read, nor say what you liked. You still wouldn't be safe even if you worked like a slave, never complained about your food, read "Mein Kampi" every day, and tuned in to Goebbels every

For one day you might forget to give the Nazi saluto just like poor Josef Franz Pawelka, a Czech, once forgot. He got seven months imprisomment for his lapse of memory.
So when anyone says Hitler wouldn't really do us any harm, you can be sure that he is either a fool. or n'traitor. Hitler has glways delighted in enslaving free men and women. We should be no exception.
Fortunately he won't get the chance. But it is just as well to have no illusions about the fate he has planned



You can keep those love letters I sent you from South all I want is the stamps!

Thumbs up from down under

BELGIANS LEAVE

HOME TO WORK

IN GERMANY

Belgium's unemployed now total

460,000, Many Belgians are being

driven from their homes in order to

The puppet Brussels radio to-day

reported that a party of 1,200 men

and 200 women have left Amsterdam

by train for Germany, where they

Census of Tyres

are taking a census of all motor car.

The German authorities in Belgium

No vehicle owner will be allowed

to have more than two tyres in

Relief Of Air Raid

Victims Fund

Nearly Million Raised

Lord Mayor of London's Fund for

the relief of air raid victims now

One of the latest contributions is

Melbourne has sent £40,000 and

The Australian Red Cross has add-

Another gift is a day's pay by all

employees of the Alexandria Gas

Vichy Accuses Cot;

Seizes Property

VICHY, Oct 1 (Reuter) -- The

property of M. Pierr Cot, former Alt

Minister, situated in the region of

Company. Most of them are Egyp-

11. to the British Red Cross with a fur-

LONDON, Oct 1 (Reuter) The

carn a living.

will be given work.

new and second hand.

£5,000 from Kenyo

ther sum of £5,000

Japanese Empire will be held off ed to its gift of £25,000 last week

Announcing that a number of Aus- to-day to have been confiscated

units would not add to the present the principal accused to be brought year

strength of the station but would before the special court set up by the

the High Commissioner of

New Zealand, Mr. W. J.

Jordan, greeting naval men

from his home country at a

Pritish dockyard. They were

in fine form as is seen in the

top picture.

JAPANESE NAVAL

REVIEW

"grand naval review" com-

memorating the 2600th anniver-

Yokohama on October

with Germany and Italy,"

announces the Navy Minister.

sary of the founding of the

Rear-Admiral Kanazawa, Director

of Naval Publicity, stated: "Circum-stances have doubled the important

responsibilities of the Imperial Navy,

The nation is facing an unprecedented emergency as it embarks upon con-

struction of a new order in East Asia as well as in Europe in co-operation

Aussie Aviators

Relieving R. A. F. Units

MELBOURNE, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .--

TOKYO, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—A

A MILKMAN armed with a shotgun was helped by a fourteen-year-old farmer's daughter in ensuring the capture of two German airmen on the south-east coast after their machine had been shot down:

HEID CAICH NAZIS

When the plane came, down the milkman ran from the dairy followed by the girl, and the airmen—an officer and a sergeant—surrendered.

After being taken to a railwho drove him away.

About a hundred incendiary bombs, as well as high explosive bombs, were dropped in various districts during a raid on south-eastern Scotland. Comparatively little damage was

One bomb went through the roo of a tenement and fell to the ground floor, where it set a room on fire. The occupants escaped without injury. Learned From Press

One of the heroes of this raid was Mr. Duncan Stewart, who, although ing direct hits. without A.R.P. training, averted neighbour by following instructions he had read in newspapers. Mr Stewart had dealt with an ncendiary bomb in the street when he was told that there was a light on

throughout the incident.

the roof of the building in which he Obtaining a bucket of sand, he climbed into the rafters and dealt motor cycle and bicycle tyres, both with that one. His neighbour slept

> Mrs. Emily Gardner, wife of butcher in a north-east town, was bombed out of her home for the second time in a month. Mr and Mrs. Gardner and their daughter Olga were asleep in a house in the suburbs near the same town

when the raiders came. Prompt action by a nineteen-yearold youth prevented damage to East Africa was attacked. A direct property when an incendiary bomb hit was registered on the entrance fell into the garden of a house during to a tunnel and other bombs struck a on East of England air raid yesterday, concrete facing leading to the tunnel

10 Children Escape and railway line. The youth was Edwin Hannath, and three hours after dealing with the quarters and a jetty at Berbera. bomb he left home to join the Navy "Before he left Edwin said he would never forget his last night at iome," said Mrs. Hannath. "He was hy German standing near our air raid shelter

when a bomb rolled under a bay "Edwin leaped over the sill and started to put out the flames. was in the Anderson shelter with ten children, and not one of us was

Wine experts and dealers here say

WASHINGTON

SEEKS TO BAN

-> FROM PAGE ONE

He declined to reveal his own at-

New U.S. Restrictions

Colonies' War Effort

The visit occupied an hour.

POLES' GOOD SCORE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .-

Often Miss FRENCH WINES There Are Few Big Enough in Stock Landmarks Here for a year

LONDON, Sept. 26 (UP).—Britain has enough French wines for nearly Chambery in Savoy, is reported here a year, according to reports. Wine consumption has increased in -something over 10,000ft. tralian air force squadrons are going. A warrant has been issued for the England since the war. An average

to Malaya, the Prime Minister, Mr. arrest of M. Cot, who is in the United of 150,000 gallons was consumed That is why German bomber R. G. Menzies, said that Australian States. He is reported to be among monthly in the United Kingdom last pilots so often miss their ob- opening, but officials admit that Except for champagne, it is possible to purchase most wines at normal ports that "The bombs fell in prices, but reduced supplies and overhead charges may force an in- fields. One farm building was menus to help housewives make rease in prices shortly. Of the wines, Bordeaux and Bur- was injured."

The bomber navigator is most fiteering. Some business houses are assisted in finding his way over already hanging out signs, "No Jews strange territory by big rivers, big wanted." forests, lakes of some size, mountain ranges, prominent valleys, cannis, and wide and straight roads, Look at this factor from the

British bomber navigator's point of France has the mountains, roads, forests, rivers, Germany has the lakes, canals, rivers, forests, roads. The Netherlands have the canals and rivers. Norway has rivers,

mountains, lakes and flords. Now look at it from the German navigator's point of view. England has no rivers large enough

to form a guide except at, perhaps, their estuaries. Lakes are few, except in the north-east. The wide straight roads are few, the remain- shipment it was bombed from end der twisting all over the countryside. to end. it would sooner or later for their Forests are few and not large. Canals are not numerous or wide. In fact, England has few distinguishing landmarks. "Confusing"

> A Canadian fighter pilot, newly arrived in this country, said: "At first the view below was most confusing. I had to fly lower repeatedly to read the map and

compare it with railways and roads. In Canada we have lakes. rivers, and plenty of other natural landmarks. Here you have a rolling countryside, which all seems very much the same from the air "After quite a number of flights I found my eyes were growing more LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The accustomed to the landscape. One King expressed deep satisfaction with by one various landmarks, hidden the colonies' war effort, of which His before, seemed to rise out of the Majesty was given a full account surrounding confusion and to attract

when he visited the Colonial Office my eye. "But -at great heights it would His Majesty, who was wearing the probably take many hours of con-uniform of Admiral of the Fleet, was tinuous flying to get to know the met by Lord Lloyd, Secretary for the countryside well enough to navigate to a point with accuracy."

Oct. 1 (Reuter).—One Mounties Seize Nazi

Canadian Mounted Police seized LONDON, Oct. 1. (Reuter).—The radio transmitter and thousands of

Nazi propaganda "nest" in Montreal, including a powerful short-wave denth is announced of Sir Robert leaflets. The occupant of the house, a lurgist; and inventor of manganese Jugoslav, who has been naturalised as a Canadian, was arrested.

way station by R.A.F. men, the captured officer saluted and captured officer saluted and British Successes African Air Fights

> CAIRO, Oct. 1 (Reuler) .- Three enemy aircraft were definitely destroyed, two being blown up and another set afire, and other machines are believed to have been severely damaged in a low level attack by Blenheim aircraft on Massawa aerodrome, states an R.A.F. communique.

Acrodrome buildings were also attacked, two of them suffer-

On the homeward journey, one serious damage to one tenement flight of R.A.F. aircraft was interand probably saved the life of a cepted by 15 fighters, and in the ensuing engagement two enemy fighters were shot down and a third

One Blenheim is missing. A raid was carried out on Tobruk, where a large fire was started among buildings on the foreshore. A ship in harbour is also believed to have received a direct hit.

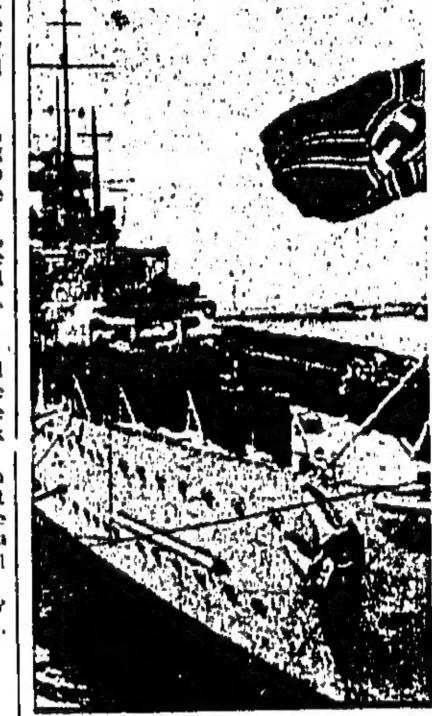
In operations from the Sudan, R.A.F. bombers raided Gura. In the target area, a large flash occurred followed by a heavy smoke of finmes. One R.A.F. alreraft failed to return.

Aden Attack Frustrated An enemy bomber attempted a raid on Aden but was intercepted by one of our fighters and when last seen the enemy machine was belching black

smoke from its bort engine. The railway of Culdehar, in Italian Bombs were dropped on military

Some buildings were hit,

Bombers



THE SCHARNHORST ions; nine 11 inch guns; 27 knots), has now been attacked on four occasions by British forces. .

Folies Bergeres To Reopen

With a German M.C.

The Folies Bergeres is to reopen England is one of the most soon in Paris, but under the latest difficult European countries for regulations it must have a German aerial navigation at war heights master of ceremonies. Entertainment for Parisians is being provided at present by German band concerts. Shops and factories are slowly rejectives. That is why you read there is a hard winter shead and official Ministry of Security re- that strict rationing is probable because of the poor harvest.

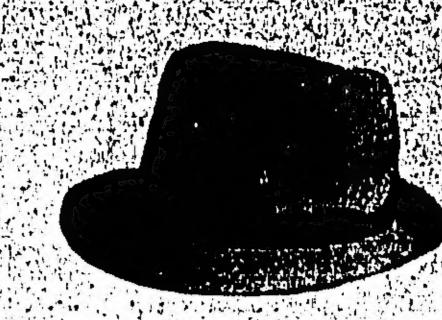
Newspapers are printing economy damaged, and some farm stock supplies, spin out. Forty-five shopkeepers were sent to gool for pro-

Little Hitler Dictates To Island Parliament

A tomato grower who escaped from Guernsey after the German occupation says that every morning the German governor holds a conference with the States (Parliament), who

have to acquiesce in every proposal. Three-quarters of the valuable tomato crop has, it is estimated, been lost by the German invasion at the height of the season. When a milelong line of tomato wagons was waiting to take loads to the port for





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ACROSS

_Member of European

8-Elected 10-Prefix; around 14-Helen

is—Paths is—Anthropoids if—One of ancient

barbarian tribe

19-Enlarger for hole 20-Condition of being

22—Large ducks
24—Purposes
25—Up to time thas
26—Lifting machines
29—Went up
13—Pertaining to
religious fast
period

5-Diminutive suffix

16—Sacred bull of ancient Egyptians

7-Buccessive layers

8—Look over 9—Residence (abbr.)

tonia properties

i3—Lifting machine i4—Weighing devices

55-Toughen by use 67-Airican giver,

26 27 28

-Tropical trees

-Contemptuous

HAZELINE SNOW"

For the dainty woman

" HAZELINE' SNOW !! the original non-greasy preparation, imparts beauty,

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Attractive glass jars for the dressing-table

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BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO theoretetors. The Wathooms Pourparies Libror, London. Sus. LONDON AND SHANGHAL

Crossword Puzzle





Around The Course

Points That Players Should Remember KOWLOON HANDICAPS REVISED

(By "Birdio")

IT HAS BEEN SAID that golf is a game, the rules of which would fill pages. Actually they do in the Golfer's Handbook-261/2 of them. But the complexity of the game is its great fascination. It is more full of incident than any other, and because of this the 261/2 pages of rules have to be supplemented with local rules governing local conditions. -

However, because of their volume, it is probable that many golfers are unfamiliar with all the rules that govern Major Baseball their game, and though this is no great handicap except in isolated incidents in competitions, there are fundamentals that should be known.

These are points of etiquette, and for the benefit of some who, Football apparently, are yet unware of these, I will print them.

(1) No one should move or talk or stand close to or directly behind the ball or the hole when a player is making a stroke. (2) The player who has the nonour should be allowed to play

(3) No player should play un-(4) When the result of a hole has been determined, players

before his opponent tees his ball

ting green. (5) Players while looking for a jost ball should allow other

any turf out or displaced by him deficit for the sailors. is at once replaced and pressed

replacing the flag-stick.

play without undue delay.

INFRINGEMENTS of that any golfer would have some the defence almost impregnable pride in his course, but I know of one instance where, taking the shortest route to a ball which was not lying in the sand, a player even. Tam Chui-kum was blown up tramped the whole length of a bun- for an infringement after successfully ker and made not the slightest effort bundling Giff into the goal while at to efface his footmarks. This, I am sure, was just a case against the upright.

of gross ignorance. however, is another matter, and all there was any scoring. Kwok slipped players should know, if not from the the ball around an advancing Giff for rules then from common sense that the first Sing Tao tally, and a minute

Some time last season I came across a spot on the 8th fairway been replaced

Complaints relative to (6) and (7) minutes later. have filtered in from Kowloon, and that they should be heard from anywhere is too bad, for it requires but Navy.—Giff; Roughly, Honywill; Honey-the slightest consideration for others Hendy, O'Regan, Bourn. to be avoided. These faults should be eradicated.

that Henry Cotton had joined up comes further information that he is a Pilot-Of- game, has two foundations. He

tant, as his successor. Dornan was born in Edinburgh 43 head well, takes few unnecessary years ago, and the last ten have been gambles, and plays to percentages, spent in Poland. He lost money and which is a smart thing, as Hagan and everything when the Nazis marched Sarazen will tell you." into that country and was fortunate to escape with his life.

Dornan's elder brother, R. Dornan, was professional champion of Scot-

Royal Navy Beaten 4-1 By Sing Tao

MARKED superiority up forshould knmediately leave the put- ward spelled victory for the Sing Tao footballers when they met the Royal Navy in a matches coming up to pass them; friendly game at Causeway Bay they should signal to the players yesterday, and they left the following them to pass, and having field leading 4-1. But were it given such a signal, they should not for the stout-hearted denot continue their play until these

(7) Players should carefully fill of work to do, and in consequence of the National record. up all holes made in a bunker. pressure on defence, Honeywill and (8) Players should see that Mears (wing halves) dropped back of the Club records in the 100 metres, their caddles do not injure the to assist and were not, therefore, up back-stroke—she was the only en- Rumjahn had approached anyholes by standing close to them with the forwards on several ocea- trant-and though paced over the when the ground is soft or in sions. The pick of the attack were distance by two men swimmers, she thing like interport standard in Hendy and O'Regan. They were failed by just over a second. Her (9) A player who has incurred given willing help from Allison and third success was in the 440 metres the 100 yards back-stroke, it was a penalty should intimate the fact Bourne on the wings, but generally free-style. to his opponent as soon as possi- the Sing Tao halves were more than

victory. Soong Ling-sing, centre, kong are mainly concerned with and on the few occasions when they 1.25 (Club record).

50 metres (boys)—I. He Ting-yan, 2, (6), (7) and (10), especially were unable to cope with the ever-(6) and (7). This, perhaps, is striving Navy forwards, the rearmost 403/10. (6) and (7). This, perhaps, is men, Leung Tu-chan and Mak Suipeculiar for one would think hon were there with sure feet to make 2 Wong Yat-h
hon were there with sure feet to make 7 Ime 1.24.1/5.

EVEN EXCHANGES

OPENING exchanges were fairly the other end. O'Regan sent a cracker

Digging lumps out of the fairway. It was not until the second half that again bent Giff.

where some "gentleman" had taken several attacks Sing Tao went further S.R. (a) rifles will be allowed, 21 practice divots and nearly all ahead when Soong netted from a Four classes of competitors have been from the same spot! They had not melee, and then Kwok Ying-ki per- decided on, based on previous handi-

The teams were:

Sing Tao.-Yu Tu-tak; Leung Tu Chan, Mak Shiu-hon; Lau Wal-put, Soong Ling-Volunteer SUPPLEMENTING the news sing, Tau Chun-fai; Chul Fam-shing, Tam Chul-khum, Kwok Ying-ki, Fung Kwan-shing, Au Sze-ngor.

ficer in the Royal Air Force. is a great recovery player, and His contract at the Ashridge is among the best around the Golf Club, however, has not greens. He can chip and putt been affected, for he has nomin- with the best professionals we ated F. F. Dornan, his assis- have, and better than any amateur I have seen. He uses his

the 32 teams that are expected was given, though it was decided Now this is what Ferrier said that the number of teams from about himself following his win in each Unit be unlimited. the Chicago amateur:

land in 1932.

To date, in his 60 matches for the home. I believe my early trouble Red Cross, Cotton has collected was that I played too long with my old clubs, which were adapted to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have how suit American conditions better.

The competition will be on a knock-out basis, and the trophy will be one presented by the "China old clubs, which were adapted to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have will be \$5, and it was agreed that the how suit American conditions better. The proceeds be donated to the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be donated to the how suit American conditions better. The competition will be on a knock-out basis, and the trophy will be one presented by the "China Mail." Entrance fee for each rink will be \$5, and it was agreed that the how suit American conditions better. Whole of the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be donated to the smaller ball. The new clubs I have will be \$5, and it was agreed that the beat F. X. do Silva 21-10.

At Kowloon Cricket Club, E. C. Fincher beat R. Bass 21-13. rier:

States, I have played most of the graph" Bomber Fund.

Here's the first threat to United States golf ever drawn National Championship—if things break right."

States, I have played most of the graph" Bomber Fund.

Entries will close at 9 a.m., October that I am capable of winning the National Championship—if things sub-Committee which is comprised of the following: Capt. A. W. Brown, and Pte. H. A. Alves.

Olympic Breast-Stroke Star For Hongkong

Most certain to travel with the Philippines interport swimming team to Hongkong later this month will be Teofile lidefonso, Philippines' breast-stroke star of three world Olympics, who came third in the 100 metres at Berlin in 1936.

Though now over 30 years of age, Ildefense, who is the nephere of R. L. Ildefonso, of the American Express, is still among the best of the breaststroke avimmers in Manila.

His presence improves the prospects of the southern team in the medicy relay event, while he takes first place in any forecast for the individual breast-

Newsom lo Pitch In World Series

NEW YORK, Oct. 1 (UP).-Del Baker, manager, has announced that Newsom will pitch for the Detroit Tigers, winners of the American League pennant, against the Cincinnati Reds, National League pennant winners, in the first, game of the World Series that begins to-morrow.

C.B.C. Record Broken By Miss Ho Wai-king

(6) A player should see that could have been a far greater of the sailors.

Thinkse Bathing Club record for Sing) and R. Goldman (European Y.M.C.A.).

The state of the sailors of the sailors. the 100 metres, covering the distance Giff had more than his fair share in 85 seconds—2 seconds outside

There was again a good attendance, proposed to add this event to ie. capable of holding them in check. and excellent racing was seen in the other events. Chan Lui-pik took the other trial heats on Thursday. It was the Sing Tao half-back line men's 100 metres championship by a that played so great a part in their narrow margin from Wong Yat-hung. Results were:

FRINGEMENTS of these was in great form, and with the help rules of etiquette in Hong-did an enormous amount of work, 2, Leung Oi-mui, 3, Chan Choy-fun. Time

100 metres backstroke.—1. Robert Chan, 2. Wong Yat-hung, 3, Chan Kam-cheung. 400 metres (women)—1, Ho Wai-king, 2, Cheung Pui-chun Time 7.29.3/10. 100 metres backstroke (women),-1, Ho Wai-king, Time 1.44.

Rifle Shoots Commence **Next Sunday**

THE HONGKONG Rifle Associathese should be replaced for the later Au Sze-ngor slipped the ball tion will open its 1940-41 season with his travelling expenses paid by his club benefit of the future condition of the across the goalmon's to Kwok who a shoot at Kowloon City on Sunday but if the Club or swimmer was un- MEETING will be held (weather next, commencing at 8.45 a.m. The able to meet the demand, the V.R.C. permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on practices will be at 200, 500 and 600 would pay it. If the Club were re-SATURDAY, 5th and THURSDAY, Navy's reply came through yards, with one sighter and seven presented in 1942 when Manila paid 10th October, 1940, commencing at at the Country Club, Sheungshiu. O'Regan from a fine drive, but after shots to count at each range. Only present, the five per cent. of the gate. The First Bell will be allowed.

formed his hat-trick a couple of caps, and spoons will be awarded for minutes later.

caps, and spoons will be awarded for each class. Two targets will be set aside for pool bull shooting, and there will also be revolver (net score and sealed hand(cap) and clay bird com-

starting on Sunday, October 13.

The assurance of 16 rinks for



Lee Kwok-kee (Sing Tao goalie) makes a daring save from the feet of B. Gosano (Kwong Wah) in their football match at Boundary Street on Sunday last. Sing Tao won 5-0,-Ming Yuen.

Interport Aquatics

SEVERAL TRIALS TO BE HELD TO-MORROW

Planning The Future

IN PREPARATION for the coming interport swimming contest with the Philippines, a meeting of local Club representatives was held at the V.R.C. yesterday when trials for this, and plans for future meets were discussed. Those present were Mr. A. O. Barretto (Chairman), L. MISS NO WAI-KING, foremost Roza-Pereira, L. M. Remedios, Ho Siew-um (Chinese) and most improved girl swimmer at B.C.), Wee Ghee-hoe (South China), C. C. Lee (South players have passed and are out and Honnywill (backs) there minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng China (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng China (China minent in the championships of the China minent in the championships of the China minent in the championships of the China minent in the champ

> Mr. Barretto said that in view She made a further attempt on one of the fact that only A. K.

Lawrence, who was in serious training for the back-stroke, would

probably take part in the trials. B. S. Wilson (European Y.M.C.A.) was entered for the 220 yards back-stroke trial in addition to Lawrence and Ho Pun-kan (South China) for the 220 yards breast-stroke.

Miss Sai Wai-ying and Miss Lee Poluen had been entered for the women's 50 yards back-stroke and breast-stroke, respectively.

Mr. Barreto revealed that Manila Y.M.C.A. on Saturday at 2 p.m. would be required to pay their travelling expenses, but the V.R.C. would be responsible for expenses incurred in Hongkong. The entire gate would be taken by the V.R.C.

FUTURE MEETS

Similar arrangements would apply next year when Hongkong visited Manila, Mr. Roza-Pereira proposed that Colony champions representing a club other than the V.R.C. should have which would be their due, would be retained by the V.R.C. to pay off expenses incurred in 1941. This proposal MEMBERS' E was agreed upon by all club representatives.

The interport will take place at p.m. on October 23 and 24 and 9 p.m.

Several more matches in the Third

Round of the Colony lawn bowls

Tournament Arranged

Aquatic Galas

Royal Scots will hold a swimming gala to-morrow at 7 p.m. when a fivea-side water-pole tournament on the knockout basis between six teams will be interspersed with the events. The six teams are Royal Air Force, Middlesex, a naval team, Royal Corps of Signals and two from Royal Scots. There is also an invitation relay for teams of four in which the Volunteers W. have been invited.

SCOUTS MEET

The annual swimming sports of the Boy Scouls Association will be held at the Victoria Recreation Club on Saturday, commencing at 2.30 p.m. His Excellency the Acting Governor will be present.

UNIVERSITY SPORTS

The Hongkong University Swimming Club will hold its eighth annual interhostel aquatic meeting at the European

SPORTS ADVT.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each Meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 per day for Gentlemen and \$3.00 per day for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable Lawn Bowls through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of all Chits,

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, VOLUNTEER enthusiasm for lawn bowls as evinced at Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will the meeting that was held yesterday far outshone that of the close at 11.45 a.m. on both days. previous meeting which concerned itself with cricket, and as House provided they are ordered in a consequence there will be an inter-Units rinks competition advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sailors in Uniform are admitted Half Price. By Order

C. B. BROWN, Secretary. Hongkong, 30th September, 1940.

COUNT THE EVERYWHERE

JUST ARRIVED 7.1. 28/5/. A LARGE STOCK OF CROWNDEWON POTTERY WARE FLOWER VASES, WALL VASES, JUGS, DISHES ETC. CIGARETTE BOXES AND ASHTRAYS, FLOWER BOWLS, POSY BOWLS ETC. Beautiful and true to life figures VARIOUS COLOURS and DESIGNS CHINA AND GLASS DEARTMENT ESSESSED LANE CRAWFORD'S SESSESSED The House of Quality & Service

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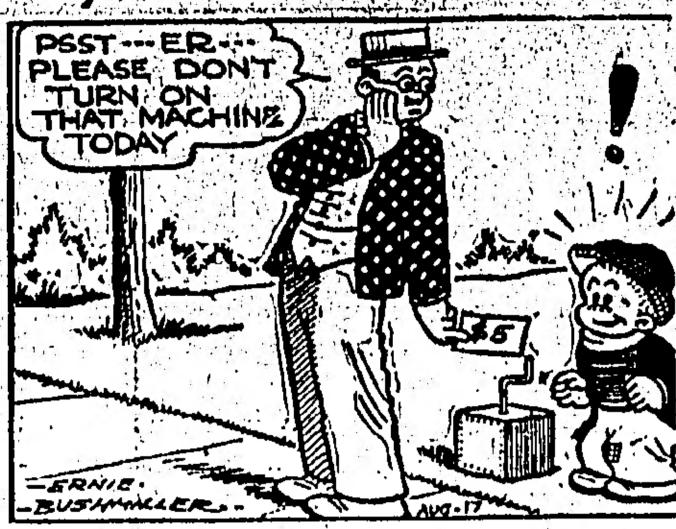
TICKETS: - - - \$3.00. \$2.00 & \$1.00 BOOKINGS NOW OPEN AT Y.M.C.A., KOWLOON AND ANDERSON MUSIC, CO., ICE HOUSE STREET, HONGKONG.



NANCY







THE PREMIER EXPECTS. Message to the Nation

BE STEADY! BE RESOLVED! SACK THE ALARMISTS!

MR. CHURCHILL read to the House of Commons this message which, he said, he had sent to all those serving in positions of importance under the Crown:—

On what may be the eye of an attempted invasion or battle for our native land, the Prime Minister desires to impress upon all persons holding responsible positions in the Government, in the Fighting Services or in the Civil Departments, their duty to maintain a spirit of alert and THE PREMIER snapped when leav. confident energy.

While every precaution must be taken that time and means afford, there are no The second count corried with grounds for supposing that more German troops can be landed in this country, either from the air or across the sea, than can be destroyed or captured by the strong forces | First accused was found guilty on Chan Ah-yoon, Wong Man-keung, at present under arms.

The Royal Air Force is in excellent order and at the highest strength it has [yet attained.

The German Navy was never so weak, nor the British Army at home so strong, as now.

The Prime Minister expects all His Majesty's servants in high places to set an example of steadiness and resolution.

pressions of loose and ill-digested ready met the enemy without any opinion in their circles or by their sense of being outmatched in martial subordinates.

They should not hesitate to report or, if necessary remove any officers or officials who are found to be consclously exercising or disturbing or depressing influence and whose talk is calculated to spread alarm and

despondency. Thus alone will they be worthy of has been granted United States the fighting men who, in the air, on citizenship.-Reuter,

They should check and rebuke ex-1 the sea and on the land have al-

EINSTEIN NOW

AMERICAN Trenton, Oct. 1. Prof. Einstein, who is universally slty. known for his theory of relativity.

LECTURE AT UNIVERSITY

well-known Malariologist and re- upon the high seas, assaulted and put There was conclusive evidence that cognised public health worker) will in fear of their lives, the passengers they had planned the piracy in adgive his Presidential address to the and crew of Junk No. T4080H and vance, and when they laid their Hongkong University Medical Society stole the apparel and tackle of the plans, they were prepared to carry tat 8.30 p.m. on Friday, October 4, in said junk and 1,250 tins of kerosene some of them out at all costs. It was Room "K" at the Hongkong Univer- and 150 piculs of sait."

Hantern slides. All are welcome

ing No. 10 for the House

By Ernie Bushmiller

Term For Others

Sentence of death was passed on one accused, and 12 years' hard labour on two others, by the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl, MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions yesterday, when they were found guilty on charges of piracy on the high seas. Sin Shingis to be hanged, and Ng Yau and Sin Shing-yee are to be imprisoned.

One accused was found not guilty and discharged, and two others were discharged after submissions by their Counsel,

Fuk-shing, 40, Ng Yau, 32, Hui Sek- of salt, and at the time of the piracy yan, 27, Lo Fuk, 29, and Sin Shing- or immediately after such piracy, by yee, and they were charged with (1) binding the hands and legs of one piracy jure gentium and (2) piracy Leung Pun-kan and others with cord with violence

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

sentence of death, it being a capital

both counts, and third and sixth ac- Klang Hin-cheong and H. C. Higgs. cused on the first count only.

Mr. H. Somerset Fitzroy appeared for the first necused, Mr. H. W. Lee for the second, Mr. Percy Chen for before returning their verdicts. were Messra. B. C. Hobbs, C. and discharged. D'Almada, D. McCallum, F. H. Passing sentence of twelve years'

respectively. Professor R. C. Robertson (the alleged "that they, on May 6 and 7, the other; both were equally guilty,

The subject is entitled The second count alleged that ac-"Pathological Aspects of Chemical cused "assaulted and put in fear of Warfare," and will be illustrated with their lives, Leung Yau and other

Accused were Sin Shing, 30, Hul, 1,250 tins of kerosene and 150 piculs and setting fire to the junk, caused the death of Leung and others."

> The following Jury was empanelied.-Messrs H. S. Dinsdale (Foreman) W. M. Groves, Ah Koong,

Jury's Findings The Jury retired for half-an-hour

the third, Mr. D. J. N. Anderson for First accused was found gullty on the fourth, Mr. H. C. Macnamara for both counts, and third and sixth acthe fifth and Mr. T. F. Lo for the cused guilty on the first count only. sixth. The instructing solicitors Second accused was found not guilty

Loseby, H. N. Chau and F. Zimmern hard labour on the third and sixth accused, his Lordship remarked that The first charge against accused he could not differentiate one from a crime which had to be punished

His Lordship had already passed sentence of twelve months' hard mariners in junk T4080H and stole labour on the second accused, having indistinctly heard the Foreman of the Jury's verdict against that man, when the mistake was pointed out by the

Second accused was recalled and discharged, after his Lordship had informed him that that was a verdict with which he agreed.

The Jury were exempted from service for one year.

THE TOBACCO FUND

A statement issued by the Over-Seas League in connection with its Tobacco Fund for the Services, includes mention of £50 received from the Kowloon Cricket Club, which it is stated is the fourth donation from the Club. The totals received from other parts of the Empire make interesting reading, and the Kowloon contribution compares favourably with them, when the sectional nature of the collection is considered.

Beauty Expert LOST



arrive and healthy must guard against excessive fat. And to no roman can fatnesa be a greater handicap or tragedy than to the Beauty Expert. Read what Mrs. Corrine Ewing, a famous Beauty Expert, says :--

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I reduced mostly through hips and abdomen where I needed to lose the most. This healthful way to reduce avoided all wrinkles and flabbiness. It also ended my cheumatism, stomach trouble, acidity and constipation. I em complimented on my looks. People say Where has your fat gone? I feel 100% bester; full of pro; and I feel 20 years younger."

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blood stream, so that all the health troubles from which fat folk always suffer disappear as ugly fat goes. Give BonKora a trial. It effects the most marvellous results after all size fails. Bon Kora is sold by all Chemists, Stores

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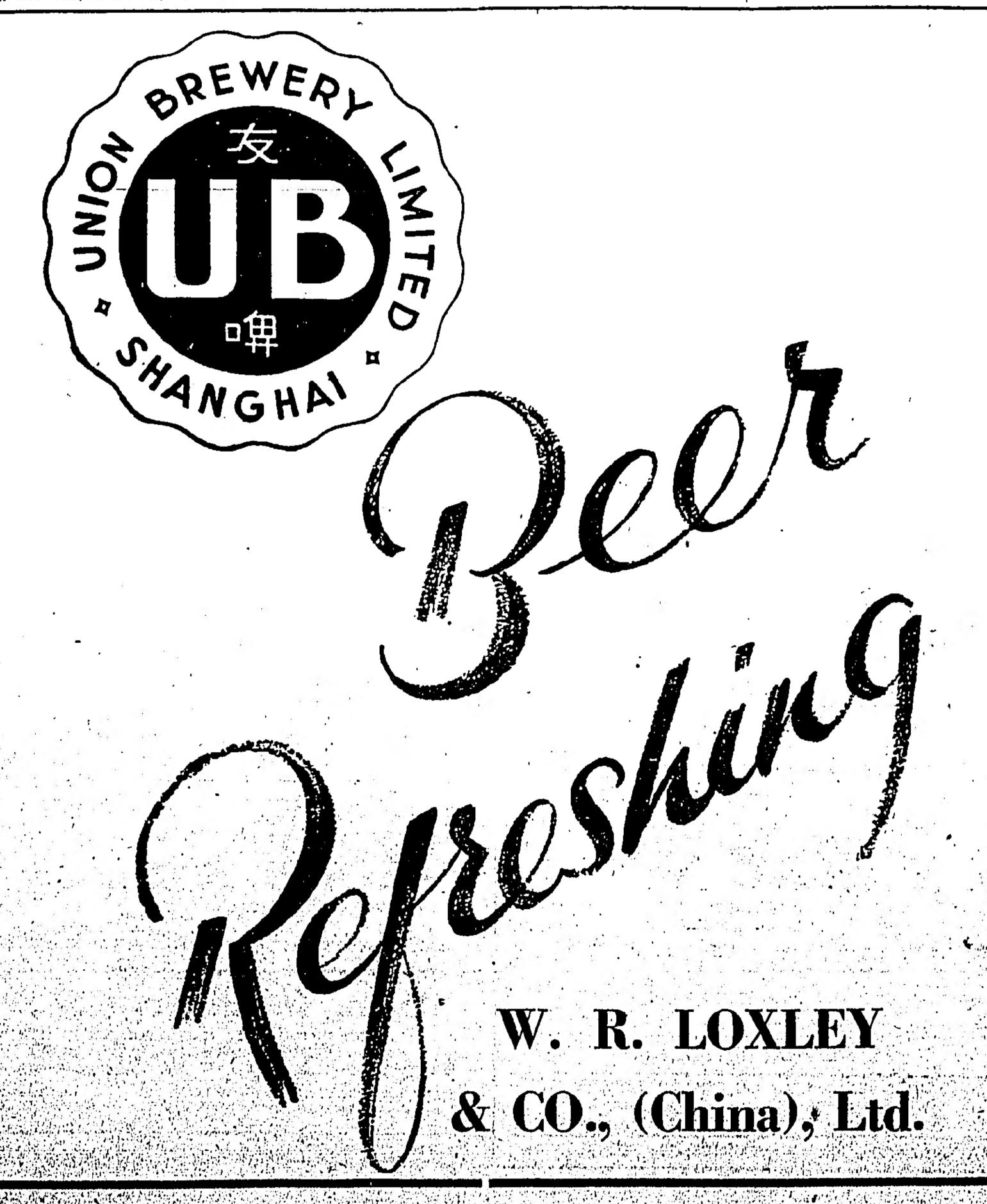
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FRENCH

YOUTHS

large for him.

adventures.

in France

future is settled

150 Escaped Nazis

Agreed

The boys will be accommodated at

a Boy Scouts' camp and they have

been provided with Scouts' uniform. Many of them were Scouts or endets

They are all under unbitary age and

will live an open-air life until their

How Guernsey

The Governor

Gnernsey legislature under the

German occupation:-

cruised in the island bays.

mately sighted a smull boat.

n motor-boal.

due north

Point.

This is the procedure in the

This man, who is iniddle-aged, had

never been to sea, aithough he owned a forty-feet motor-boat in which he

Doubts . . .

A pilot told him that to reach the

mainland he could take advantage

of the tide if he left a certain bay

at 11 p.m., made a nor'-nor'-west, course for four hours, and then bore

The amateur navigator followed

He felt that, although he had done his best, he might be off the

coast of France, but at last he calfed: "Where am 1?" Back

came an English voice: "Off Start

Trapped Under Lorries G W rallwaymen who left Guern-

sey just before the occupation have told of the Nazi bombing raid when

the milelong trail of tomato wagons

was attacked while waiting to take

Lorries were set on fire, and

many of their owners who had crawled underneath for protection

It is estimated that three-quarters

of the island's valuable tomato crop

the loads to the port for shipment.

were burnt to death.

has been lost.

the instructions faithfully, and ulti-

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2.30: "TREASURE ISLAND" 5.20: "BOHEMIAN CIRL"

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HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

WIES GOIF PROWESS ANDMARRIAGEBREAK

THE marriage of a noted woman golfer to a man "nowhere near her class at the games she played," a man who developed a dislike for the sporting type of woman, was said in the Court of Session, Edinburgh, to have resulted in a life of misery for them both.

Mrs. Sybil Messum Fleming, a former Scottish county golf champion, of Baldslow, St. Leonards, Sussex, sued her husband, William Young Fleming, of Shanden, Helensburgh, for a separation order and alimony, alleging cruelty.

Dismissing the action, Lord Patrick said:-"This is a case where the

faults of the husband and the wife contributed to produce a state of embitterment between them which led to their living a life of misery.

"A Bonny Girl"

"No doubt the wife suffered in her in all and any kinds of craft, feelings through this misery, and The first list of recipients of the ragged and exhausted. 150 might have been in better fettle if George Cross, the honour recently French boys between fourteen this condition of affairs, which she instituted by the King as a recogniand sixteen reached England, helped to produce, had not existed tion of civilian gallantry was publishdetermined on one thing-they The parties, said Lord Patrick,

whole of France, dodging and even happy almost from the beginning. the German mechanised They had no common interests, and ever an alarm was sounded, of carrycolumns, one escaped disguised us a there was no evidence that there was ing a blind woman from her house to Pollsh soldier in a uniform much too any lasting love or deep affection, at a shelter. A bomb fell on her house least on her side, to bind them to- on September 28 before he could Recently these boys left London for gether, and from an early date her reach her and she was buried in a camp in the North-West of England, distaste for the physical side of mar- the debris. Though bombs were still Lady Arthur Peel, Chairman of the riage deprived them of that bond, falling around him, King imme-

Associations of Great Britain and after differences France, said "They came to this "At the date of marriage," said country after a series of amazing Lord Patrick, "Mrs Fleming was twenty-two and a bonny girl of fine bomb from beneath the pavement in physique. She was a fine player of Central London to a place of safety "On one thing they were all games and much addicted to them. in the East London marshes. The agreed. They refused to stay under Mr Fleming was nowhere near her operation, hazardous in the extreme, German domination a moment class at the games she played. longer than they could humanly

interests were in yachting and R. E. Davies and Supper George shooting, in which she had no in- Cameran Wylie,

cruel for eight months.

"| have no doubt," Lord Patrick himself. added, "that she was occasionally up- | The list of George Crosses marks set by the continual bickering in a further recognition of civilian which she took part. But I cannot bravery and devotion, notably by hold it proven that the conditions of members of the auxillary fire ser-Each morning the German gover, her married life ever seriously im- vices. Women's share is acknownor holds a conference with the paired Mrs. Fleming's health "

this country to a spouse who had tendants, of Aldeburgh, grower who escaped from the island of which he or she complained. with twenty-seven of his relatives in

CIVILIAN AWARDS First List Of

George Crosses London, Oct. 1.

would not live under Hitler. were married in 1919 after a short acts as guard at Blackworth Coiliery, Some cycled across almost the engagement. The marriage was un- Northumberland. An air raid war-Solidarity Committee of the United and of that medium of reconcillation dintely began rescue work, in which, was successful.

The list also commemorates the carned widespread praise and will "I fact, he seemed to have had, he recorded on a tablet which the or developed, a dislike for the ten- Dean and Chapter of St. Paul's have nis-playing, golfing, bridge-play- decided to place near the famous ing type of woman. His sporting Cathedral The crosses go to Lieut,

Wylie not only discovered the bomb but took charge of its removal. Both parties were to blame for After much excavation he tapped the their frequent quarrels. Mrs. Flem- bomb with a crowbar to make sure ang, remarked Lord Patrick, was he had really found it. Other partunner-up in the West of Scotland ticipants in this exciting episode have ladies' golf championship in Septem- been awarded British Empire Orders, ber, 1938, when Mr. Fleming had, ac- | Another George Cross has been

cording to her, been ill-treating her awarded Thomas Alderson, voluntary Yes-Men Meet for two months She won the Ren-part time worker in a Bridlington frewshire County Championship in rescue party who, in an effort to April, 1939, when, according to her, rescue on entembed woman, tunnether husband had been persistently led 14-ft, through collapsed houses at continuous risk of being buried

ledged by the award of George Guernaey States, who meekly ac- Release from the obligations of Crosses to Mrs. Dorothy Clark and quiesce in every proposal-"a real matrimony was not yet accorded in Mrs. Bessie Hepburn, ambulance at-The story is told by a tomato- centributed materially to the injury Sonia Straw, air raid warden, of Caterham .- Reuter.

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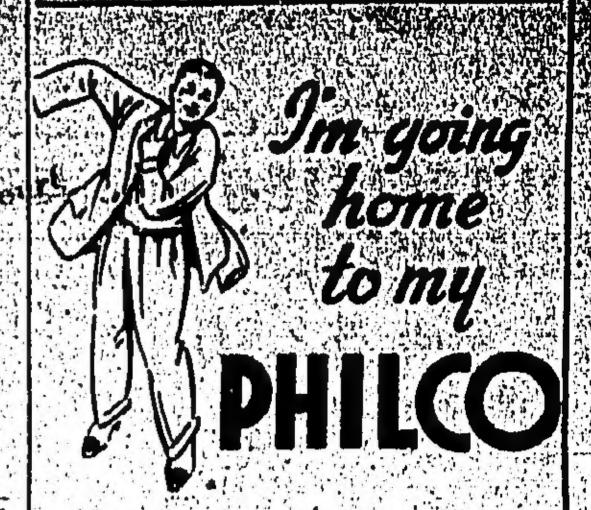
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CANADA

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TO BAN

JAPANESE

Vancouver Resolution

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

VANCOUVER, Oct.

(Domei). - The Vancouver

City Council has endorsed a

resolution asking the Cana-

dian Government to place

a ban on Japanese immigra-

The resolution also calls

for the immediate deporta-

tion of any Japanese found

guilty of disobeying the law.

Simultaneously the Municipal

Government has issued a warn-

ing to the Japanese that it would

be advisable to discontinue

Japanese schools for the dura-

PRESSURE

ON SYRIA

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-

Reports are reaching Cairo of

further far-reaching demands by

the Italian Armistice Com-

These seem to be directed towards

holds on Syria. They are reported

to include authorisation for the re-

turn of many German propagandists,

publication of an Italian, newspaper

in Beyrout subject only to Italian

censorship, publication of German

and Italian war communiques in the

local press, and permission for Ger-

mans and Italian to wear Party

badges when they please and for

them to resume the organisation of

GOEBBELS TAKES

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

According to the Berlin correspon-

dent of the "Aftonbladet," Dr. Josef

Goebbels, the Reich Propaganda

Minister and Signor Farinacci, Italian

Fascist Party Secretary, spent several

hours in the Adlen Hotel's air raid

The Berlin correspondent of the

'Tidingen' reports large scale

evacuations of women, children and

shelter during last night's raid.

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 1 (UP) .--

By Italians

tion of the war.

mission in Syria.

United States Contemplates Another New Move

FROM THE PHILIPPINES

Special to the "Telegraph" WASHINGTON, OCT. 1, (UP).—OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TO-DAY THAT CONSIDERA-

TION WAS GIVEN RECENTLY TO THE POSSIBLE CONTROL OVER EXPORTS FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO JAPAN, EITHER THROUGH CONGRESSIONAL ACTION OR THROUGH A REQUEST TO THE COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS TO ESTABLISH AN EXPORT CONTROL CO-ORDINATED WITH THE EXPORT BARRIERS NOW IN EXISTENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

GERMAN RAIDERS BREAK THROUGH

But Cause Little Damage

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, Oct. 1 (UP).—Isolated German planes to-day broke through the British defences and bombed southeast London, but strong anti-aircraft barrages, together with squadrons of fighters, drove back the main body of the invaders.

Two formations of German planes, comprising eight and seven machines respectively. flew over central London in bright sunshine, pursued by two Spitfire formations.

Several bombs were dropped in a thickly populated London district, where there were some ensualties Up to 2,30 p.m. there had been two air raid warnings in the London area. No activity was seen from central London during the first warning, but anti-aircraft fire and the sound of bombs falling in a southensterly direction were heard during | cd Caopang. the second alarm.

Estimated Casualties "TELEGRAPH" STAFF REPORTER

LONDON, Oct. 1 (UP).--It has been unofficially estimated that raid casualties during September totalled about 5,000 dead and 8,000 wounded.

Official confirmation of these cotimates is lacking.

RUMANIA TAMED BY THE AXIS

Outcry Against Old Leaders

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-It is learned that Iron Guardists are now demanding the arrest of every Rumanian politician who at any time was in favour of France and Britain.

Already 67 members of the old political regime are reported to have been taken to Jilava prison, some distance from the capital.

Minorities Have Mayors

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .-Rumania's steady development into a German state is further shown by the announcement that not only have new Gaulelters been appointed for the old kingdom of Transylvania and Banat, but German mayors and vicemayors have been selected for 12 large towns in which there are large German' minorities.

In addition, German and Italian pilots are to take over the training of the Rumanian air force. Many Italian pilots are already

Bulgara March Into Dobruja SOFIA, Oct. 1 (Reuter) - Bulgarian troops to-day marched into the final zone of southern Dobruja, including Silistra and Kassum, without inci-

The Bulgarian-Rumanian frontier of 1912 is thus restored."

Reich Wants U.S. To Declare Position

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Oct 1 (UP).-The "Hemburger Fremdenblatt" to-day declared that as a result of the tri-Power pact, the United States and Russia should now declare whether they will support the Axis or Britain.

Indo-China Situation JAPANESE

Nearing Chinese Forces

Indo-China which the Chinese made last November after the Japanese had cut the main road by the capture of Nonning in south-east Asia Chinese forces in south-west

along the new highway

The Chinese are intensifying ugitation for Britain to re-open the succession, all Chinese newspapers print leading articles urging the reopening of the Road.

ADVANCE

CHUNGKING, Oct. 1 (Reuter). — Japanese forces in a

Kwangsi are said to be preparing to meet a possible Japanese advance from the French colony into Kwangsi

Philippines, which are valued at approximately \$5,000,000 annually, than the export of hemp of which the Philippines! exported 400,000,000 pounds. valued at \$12,000,000 through-

out the world in 1939, and of which the United States took only one third, control strategic malernes should

melinte homo

already been experienced.

Defence experts disclosed that

they are less concerned over the

military exports from the

Mr. Hull Questioned

hole in the United States emburgo on scrap via the Philippines to Japan, This is the terminus of the new | Mr Cordell Hull said that the matter In the course of these operations, loop road through the mountains into had not been brought to his atten- an aircraft of the Bomber Command tion before, but that he would be engaged and shot down an enemy glad to make inquiries

States' supplies.

Questioned about Senator King's Bill by which the United States Burma Road. For the fourth day in | would relax the credit restraints towords Britain and obtain bases in the Pacific, Mr., Hull said that the R.A.F. last night upon objectives in



An unusual study of two little British evacuees on their arrival in Canada from war-stricken England. These youngsters, with hundreds of others, made the perilous trip across the Atlantic to find their new home "for the duration", and it is clear from the expression on their faces that they are not disappointed with what they found.

R.A.F. RAIDS ON GERMANY

Berlin Bombed For Hours

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—An Air Ministry communique states that strong forces of bomber aircraft last night carried Officials declare that any plan to out sustained attacks upon objectives in the Berlin area.

Other forces of bombers attacked oil refineries at Leuna and Hanover, an aircraft factory at Rotenburg, a munition factory near Maydeburg, goodsyards and rail communications at Bremen, When questioned at the press con- Ehrang, Osnabruck, Mannheim and Brussels, docks at Cuxhaven northern Indo-China have reach- ference to-day about a possible loop- and Amsterdam, the ports of Ostend, Dunkirk, Calais, Boulogne and Le Havre, and several enemy aerodromes.

aircraft into the sca.

Officials admitted that such a plan was faced

It is recognised in Washington that the Philippines

with great difficulties, the chief of which was the

are largely dependent upon exports for income and also

that a shrinkage in the Philippines export trade has

means of replacing Philippine income from a

possible embargo of shipments to Japan.

He added that he had heard' Aircraft of the Coastal Command, nothing of the reports that Japan operating with the Fleet Air Arm, was planning to buy scrap from attacked docks and petrol stores at from Mexico to replace the United Rotterdam and Blardingen, shipping and stores at Ostend, and set fire to an oil pump at Hamstede aerodrome. Five of our aircraft are missing.

Power Station Target

Describing sustained attacks by the for shipment. TURN to Page 2. Column One the Berlin urea, the Air Ministery news service states that the west power station, badly damaged in previous raids, was clearly indentified by flures, and a few minutes after the first stick of bombs had fallen, there were large explosions and numerous

The Klingenberg power station was also heavily bombed. Rallways were hit and a factory set

Henvy bombers remained over Berlin from 10.30 p.m. until past 2

Other R.A.F. bombers operated over widely separated targets in Germany. At railway yards at Mannhelm, bomb bursts were followed by a violent explosion which developed into long lines of explosions so fierce and bright that on aircraft was lit up by them.

Munitions Exploded

The crew consider that either ammunition trains or a series of dumps had gone up. Oil refinerles at Hanover and

Leuna (east of Leipzig) were also left ablaze. The explosions Leuna-which was severely damaged some weeks ago-followed the drop- half an hour late in reaching Hongping of many incendlary bombs. Railway yards at Ehrang were struck fair and square by a stick of was about halfway across when the high explosive which caused many breakdown occurred. detonations followed by a vivid yel-

Another stick started smaller fires attention. which merged together and culmin-

drome flare path. Explosions continued some after the last of the salvoes had Star and passengers were transferred

BPECIAL TO THE "TELKOHAPH" will be woged to the end, with no towing the Night Star to shelter: sort of compromise. Peace will come only after victory."

to Britain was being prepared. selves for military service.

CONFESSION BY KIDNAPPER

-REDWOOD GITY, Galling-Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Wilhelm Muhlembroich, the German indicted for the kidnapping

prisonment.

most sensational affair since the abduction and murder of Colonel Lindbergh's baby. The self-confessed kidnapper was caught by two patrolmen while he was walking through woods with the man had apparently lost his way and stumbled into the searchers.

Faces Life Sentence

*The kidnapping was the three-year-old boy. The

Spanish Claims

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

Senor Suner, the Spanish Foreign

Minister had a conference lasting one

It is authoritatively stated that they

In view of the brief stay of Senor

Suner in Rome, there is an impression

in the Italian capital that the new

Spain-Axis accord will be signed only

after Senor Super has conferred with

This will probably involve a three-

cornered meeting bringing together

According to "Reuter", Count

Ciano was present at the Mussolini-

discussed Spanish claims on Morocco

hour and 25 minutes to-day.

General Franco at Madrid.

as well as Gibraltar.

ROME, Oct. 1 (UP),-Il Duce and

Spain & Italy Plan Arab Revolt, Report

Special to the "Telegraph"

ROME, Oct. 1 (UP).—It has been authoritatively stated that at to-day's conference between Signor Mussolini and Senor Suner, the two men'discussed a plan for a revolt of Arabs in Africa and Asia under Italian and Spanish leaders. The revolt would be directed against Britain.

Ferry Breaks Down

CAIRO CARRIES

OUT THREAT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

CAIRO, Oct. 1 (UP).—Confirming

an earlier report, the Catro Govern-

ment to-day issued an order forbid-

ding the despatch to Japan of a

quantity of last year's cotton crop

which is lying at Alexandria ready

Harbour Excitement The Kowloon ferry Night Star broke down while crossing the har-

bour this morning. Hundreds of passengers were almost

The ferry left Kowloon at 9.5 and The ferry drifted helplessly for Mussolini, Hitler and Franco. some time, blowing its whistle to

Golden Star, which was making Suner meeting and afterwards gave sted in further reports.

Six smaller fires followed the alongside in a few minutes and was in honour of Senor Suner", who, it dropping of bombs close to an acro-followed by the Meridian Star, which TURN to Page 2, Column One was a spare ship: ---Both ferries tied up to the Night

> to the Golden Star which arrived at Hongkong at 9.40. Many of the passengers were running as they left the wharf. The coupled ferries drifted almost to the Blue Funnel Wharf before the pas-

sengers were transferred to the Golden Star. BERLIN, Oct. 1 (UP). The war The Meridian Star then began

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The This was the reply made by au- All-India Sikh League has appealed thoritative German quarters in Berlin to all Sikhs to intensify their war to-day when asked if a peace offer effort, especially by offering them-

of the three-year-old son of Comtesse de Tristan, pleaded guilty to the charge. He will be sentenced on Friday. He faces life im-

LATEST

nged people from Berlin.

See Back Page For Further Late News

ITALIAN SUBMARINE SINKS SPANISH SHIP

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) -- Another Spanish ship has been torpedoed and sunk by an Italian submarine.

She is the 4,291-ton steamer! On September 19, the Spanish Monte Moncayo, and she was trawler, Almarante Jose de Carranza, torpedoed off Gagliari, Sicily, on September 28. Four of the crew of the steamer were killed.

was torpedoed and sunk by an Italalas submarine with only one survivor. Yet hnother Spanish khip Cabo Tortesa 302 tons was torpedoed and sunk There were no survivors

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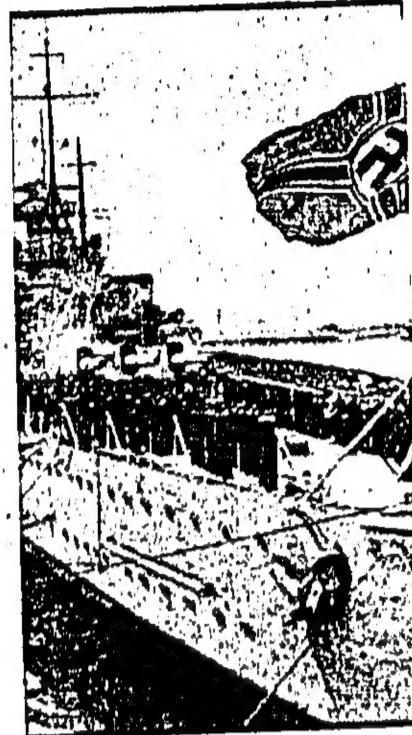
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WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold and silver articles, diamonds and jewels, no holidays. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Pedder Building, 2nd floor, Room 6.

FOR SALE.

"HONGKONG AS REVEALED BY Second Edition. CAMERA" Over 60 excellent views of the Colony. Price \$1.50. Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.



SCHARNHORST (26,000 tons; nine 11 inch guns; 27 knots), has now been attacked on four occasions by British forces,

WASHINGTON SEEKS TO BAN

FROM PAGE ONE

He declined to reveal his own at-

comeras and other types of military are armed and fighting against each German Air Force.

Philippines Support WASHINGTON, Oct 1 (UP) Commenting on the reports of

potential loopholes in strategie material from the Philippines, Senor Jonquin Elizalde, Resident Commissioner, said he is confident that the Philippines Government will "cooperate with the United States in

every way." "President Quezon has declared his intention of assisting the defence programme with every means at his command," he said.

SPAIN & ITALY PLAN REVOLT

-> FROM PAGE ONE

is stated, will leave for Spain on

Thursday. Odds Against Axis

LONDON. Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The dent of the Judicial Yuan, took part Italian Press and radio are making in the Pingyang battle north of Nanconsiderable play of Senor Suner's sing, serving as a junior officer in visit to Rome, says "Reuter's" diplo- the Chinese Army.

matic correspondent. surprise will be sprung upon the is serving as District Superintendent.

world within the next 24 hours. Whether or not Senor Suner will actually sign any special agreement in Rome is a matter for speculations DONATIONS TO CHARITABLE but the odds are strongly against his signing a formal accession to the

new tripartite pact. Spain would openly associate herself scriptions are: with an instrument so pointedly Mr. J. R. Bousseld (further dona-A prominent German paper hints Cricket Club" (further donation) that the talks in Rome will deal with

Mediterranean problems, particularly

Mr. Mingshin Shu, Changsha (N.C.

STOCK MARKET REPORT

Gibreltar.

Hongkong Stock Exchange Official Summary Issued yesterday says: The tone continues to rule quiet with small business passing.

Buyers: Lands \$30.50; Humphreys \$7.10; Trams \$15.60; China Lights (old) \$6.80; Entertainments \$6.60.

Sellers:

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that no person is authorised to solicit or collect donations for the War Fund organised by this Company.

All donations, with the exception of those sent through The Hongkong War Effort Committee, other properly constituted bodies, should be forwarded, and cheques made out to "War Fund-South China Morning Post, Ltd."

R. WYLIE. General Manager

FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who and has been assaulted, neglected, or Marc ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is secking navice on any marrer concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with-

The Hon. General Secretary, H.K.S.P.C., Old City Hall. The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road,

The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah Lane, 2nd, Floor, st., Kowloon The Inspector, 52, Argyle St.,

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be ing twenty Gern ans. kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved,

_____ AMERICAS'

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Renter)..-President Roosevell, receiving a delegation of 20 military representatives from nine Latin American countries to-day, declared: "We all have one common problem, namely, defence of the Americas. We have an expression which is common to all of the 21 republics-one for all, all for one."

******************* POPE'S PLEA FOR FAMILY **VIRTUES**

BPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VATICAN CITY, Oct. 1 (UP) plan had not yet come before the His Holiness the Pope in a speech State Department, but he supposed to-day before the Sacred Roman it would sooner or later for their Rota Tribunal which has the power to annul marriages, deplored the continuance of the present war and

FAMOUS CHINESE SEND SONS TO **FIGHT**

desired peace appear on the horizon."

(HUNGKING, Oct 2 (Reuter).-The sons of many Government leaders are serving in the Chinese

The son of Mr Ong Wan-hao, Minister of Economic Affairs, is the pilot of a fighter machine which parthis summer.

He was recently awarded \$300 for landing his machine safely though it had been badly damaged by machine- Her father, an ardent Nazi, accomgun bullets. The son of Mr. Chu Cheng, Presi-

The eldest son of General Chiung Indeed, there is an abvious attempt | Kai-shek is Commander of the Local to suggest that a grand diplomatic Defence Corps in Kinngsi, where he for America after the war started.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

AND OTHER OBJECTS A donation of \$3,000 enabled a total new tripartite pact.

It seems very improbable that S. C. M. Post, Ltd. The latest sub-

Members of the China Coast Officers and Marino Engineers' Guilds of China (3rd. donation)
Members of the Local Admiralty Clerks' Association

Donations received during September by the Hongkong Refugee and Social Weiter Council are as follow:

Donations received during September will be given work.

Census of Type Council are as follow: Staff of St. Stephen's Girls' College for School work \$30; Miss Charlotte M. Gower \$10; Chinese Customs, Macao \$53.00; Foreign Auxiliary to the National Red Cross Society of China (contribution to- new and second hand, wards office expenses \$42.50; Fish Dealers Guild, for Food Kitchens, \$50; Four Sympathisers c/o. S. C. M. Post, \$41.

Donations in kind:
200 pieces of firewood. Sandakan Cham-

ber of Commerce; freight on firewood, Messrs. Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pieces of firewood, Sandakan Chamber of SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" Commerce; freight on firewood, Mesers.

Jardine Matheson and Co.1, 100 posts for WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (UP)

Jardine Matheson and Co.1, 100 posts for Hotels \$3.50; Trams \$10; Leichnones (new) \$10; [cold] \$24.25; Telephones (new) \$10; [cold] \$24.25; Telephones (new) \$10; [cold] [cold]

Throwing Out Its Net To Catch Spies

M.I.5 CHECKS UP ON GERMAN ARANS AND MUSIC-HALL

M.I.5 ARE CHECKING UP on the friends in Britain of German agents who went there before the war as music-hall and circus artists.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

That a number of these artists had special assignments from their Government has been discovered since an investigation showed that the number of German performers granted permits to work here steadily increased until, in 1939, at least 80 per cent. of all foreign circus artists and approximately 15 per cent. of foreign music-

hall artists were Germans. The official Ministry of Labour lgures of permits granted to foreign acts in both music-hall

circus		1932	
ch 1938	were:-		
1932		1,393	
1933		1,508	
1934		1,581	
1935		1,683	
1936		2,047	
1937		1,914	
1938		2,201	
2000			

In June 1939 thirty-three circus The Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Choi performers were allowed here, of whom seventeen came from Germany. July 1939, the last month for which figures are available, saw no fewer than 126 permits granted to foreign variety and enbaret artists, includ-

At Christmas 1937 there were as many as seventy German acts in this country, most of them employed in circuses in London and the provinces. Their combined salary list reached

nearly £4,000 a week. The majority of these were true Nazi. They established "cells" of information here, They carried british expensive cameras with them everywhere. They were most enthusiastic photographers. Left Hurriedly

There was the case of two young men, both German by birth (but one of whom possessed an American passport), who, within a few days of their arrival in London to fulfil six months of contracts in the British Isles, joined "The Link."

The elder boy spoke perfect English, This man was in London in September 1938, and at the time of ing direct hits. Mr. Neville Chamberlain's visit to

left for Germany. From there this man bombarded fell in flames, managers and even stage hands em- One Blenheim is missing

to conquer Britain.

ments, military scarchlights, acrial sorrow for us, namely, our sons who twenties lie was destined for the Aden Attack Frustrated

Almighty to have mercy upon men, his return to Germany a few weeks smoke from its port engine an album of snapshots.

appeared at Dusseldorf on the same and railway line. programme.

Two years ago, Elisabeth Endres, Some buildings were hit a fifteen-year-old girl wire walker sprang to fame in Germany, Her act was brought to the notice of wre Hitler, who requested that she be engaged for a month at the Wintergarten Theatre, Berlin.

Elisabeth became one of the Fuchrer's protegees She could have tleipated in three combats against played in Germany for the rest of Japanese aircraft over Chungking her career without a vacant week. Yet, within a few months of her debut, she was sent to England, and she appeared all over this country, panied her on the trip.

One theatrical agent, known to have pro-Nazi tendencies, was per cent, of the German artists who came to Britain. He is an American citizen. He has been detained. Several of these Nazis left Britain The American Embassy have been given their names.

BELGIANS LEAVE HOME TO WORK IN GERMANY

driven from their homes in order to by a threat to involve America in a mitted to Kowloon Hospital.

reported that a party of 1,200 men in the European and Asiatic new orand 200 women have left Amsterdam | der will, more forcibly than anything by train for Germany, where they else, bring home the meaninglessness Census of Tyres

are taking a census of all motor car, welding together of the Anglo-Sakon motor cycle and bicycle tyres, both nations even more in a struggle of No vehicle owner will be allowed to have more than two tyres in

U.S. GOLD IMPORTS

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

ONE OF THE many enemy planes brought down by our fighters.

This wreckage is all that remains of a bomber which raided the South

African Air Fights

CAIRO, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Three enemy aircraft were definitely destroyed, two being blown up and another set afire, and other machines are believed to have been severely damaged in a low level attack by Blenheim aircraft on Massawa aerodrome.

states an R.A.F. communique. Aerodrome buildings were also attacked, two of them suffer-

Concert For

Church Funds

Local Talent Feature

Christ Church, Kowloon Tong, it

arranging a Concert in aid of its

On the homeward journey, one Munich he, together with the flight of R.A.F. aircraft was intermajority of the fifty-odd German cepted by 15 fighters, and in the acts then in Great Britain, hurriedly ensuing engagement two enemy fighters were shot down and a third

ployed at British theatres in which A raid was carried out on Tobruk, he had appeared with postcards show- where a large file was started among ing Germany's might and her plans buildings on the foreshore. A ship

in harbout is also believed to have Church funds. The Concert will be received a direct hit New U.S. Restrictions

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) President Roosevelt has issued a proclamation requiring licences for the export of fire-control instrution export of fire-control instru
The Pope said. We turn our thoughts to the present source of the export of fire-control instru
The Pope said. We turn our thoughts to the present source of twenties the was destined for the above the was destined for the added to return thoughts to the present source of twenties the was destined for the added to return thoughts to the present source of twenties the was destined for the added to return thoughts to the present source of twenties the was destined for the added to return thoughts to the present source of twenties the was destined for the added to return the control of this sort.

Album of Snaps

In operations from the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, In operations from the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, In operations from the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, In operations from the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the St. Andrew's Church Hall, R.A.F bombers raided Gura in the Sudan, R.A.F bombers raided Gu held in the St. Andrew's Church Hall

An enemy bomber attempted a raid | It was at one time feared that all comeras and other types of military are armed and against each equipment containing optical cie- other as though they were not brothers of the same faith. We must information he could on flying. His of our fighters and when last seen the had left the Colony, or was incontinue in our prayers exhorting the camera was always with him, and on enemy machine was belching black extricably occupied with emergency

Grant us that the present storm before the outbreak of war he The fallway of Culdehar, in Italian however, that enough first-rate among men calm down and a much presented to the German Government East Africa, was attacked. A direct entertainers remained to provide an This incident is vouched for by an to a tunnel and other bombs struck a American music-hall performer who concrete facing leading to the tunnel. The artists appearing in this con-

Bombs were a opped on military Miss Mary Ho, Soprano; Mr Walter E quarters and a jetty at Berbera Y D. Yeh, Flutist; Mr E. O'Neil

Views On Axis Lorenzo and Toby Gray; Mr. Victor Labrum and Mr. David Kossick, Treaty

Little Aid To Japanese

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The; Stockholm paper, "Social-Demokratem" commented to-day on the German-Italian-Japanese pact. It says that while German and

Italian declarations of war under the conditions of présent air and sea warfare would be somewhat platonic cost \$2.00 or \$1.00. responsible for engaging about 80 help to Japan, America's entry into the war on England's side and the consequent Japanese declaration of war against America would be ap serious aspect for the East Asiatic

And the present reasons of Japanese anxiety, among which are the possible handing over of British Fleet bases to the U.S.A. in Eastern Asia and the increasingly severe sanctions begun to be used by Washington against Japan, can on the other hand, scarcely be got rid throat and was lying on the ground

of by the Berlin treaty. Object To Frighten? If one of the objects of the new Daughter." LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) -- treaty alliance is to frighten the The man, who appears to be an

two-front war, it remains to be seen The puppet Brussels radio to-day if this combination of programmes of a continued isolationist policy. In this event, the pact would have The German authorities in Belgium | an effect certainly not intended—the

LONDON, Oct. 1 (British Wireless) .- Rear-Admiral Sir Henry Harwood, who commanded the British

The following quotations were issued on the Hongkong Stock Mar-

ket this morning. INSURANCES

Shell (Bearers) s/-35/7½ n. DOCKS ETC. Providents \$......4.30 sa. S'hal Dockyards \$34 % D. MINING

LANDS Lands 4% Debentures 100 n. S'hal Lands Sh. \$ 111/2 n. H.K. Realties \$ 3.60 n.

UTILITIES Shaw, planist: Mr. Y. K. Sze. Bass: the Hop Yat Choir; Mr. Maurice Barton, Baritone; Mr. J. R. M. Smith. pianist; Mysto the Memory Man; Hal comedians, and a small company inchiding Reg Burch, Willie Simpson

sketch produced by Captain A. C. Houghton, R.E. The programme includes a section of "classical" music and a lighter section for those who desire to be amused. The Concert will begin at 8.45 p.m., and tickets may be obtained from the Vicar of Christ Church, or may be bought at the door. They STORES, &c.

MAN WITH KNIFE WOUND IN NECK AT TSUN WAN

Eric Curtis, George Labrum and

Victor Labrum who will present a

An unknown Chinese male was found yesterday in mysterious circumstances in Lo Wal Village, Tsun Wan. He had a knife wound in his surrounded by clothing, fruit, ropes and a book entitled. "The Regent's

100 Belgium's unemployed now total U.S.A. from any warlike interven- educated person, was dressed in 10 460,000. Many Belgians are being tion either in Europe or the Far East European-style clothes. He was ad-

CHILDREN

Exchange At A Glance

SELLING T.T. Switzerland bound air services. BUYING 4 m/s L/C London1/31/2 4 m/s D/P London1/35% 4 m/s L/C U.S.A.24 4 m/s FranceNom. U.S. Cross rate in London 4.021/2 U.S. Cross rate in N.Y. . . 4.03 1/2

H.K. Stock Market

Chinese Estates \$..... 101 1/2 n.

Peak Trams (old) \$.......7,40 n. Peak Trams (new) \$..... 3.70 n. China Lights (old) \$......6.80 b. China Lights (new) \$.....6.60 n. H.K. Electrics (old)39 n. II.K. Electrics (new) \$....381/2 n. Macao Electrics (old) \$ 17 n. Macao Electrics (new) \$.....16 n.

Telephones (new) \$......10 s. INDUSTRIALS Cald: Macg. (Ord.), Sh. \$..14.90 n. Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$...12 n. Canton Ices \$..... In. Air Mail for Manils. Guam. Honolulu.

Watsons \$................8.80 n. Lane Crawfords \$.........7.45 n. Sinceres \$................................2.15 n. Wing On (H.K.) \$......39 n. COTTON MILLS

love its taste

MOTHER'S know it's safe

A pure vegetable proparation

Thorough, yet gentle in sotion. Will not gripe. Try it.

Shal Cotton Sh. 5......181 n. H.K. Govt. 34% (1934) 95 n. II.K. Govt. 31/2% (1940)95 n. Ch. Govt. 5% 1925 G\$Bds.35% n. H.K. Entertainments \$.....6.60, b. Constructions (old) \$......1.60 n.

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POST OFFICE

NOTE.—The air mails which were delayed at Bangkok are expected to arrive by sen from Singapore at the end of this

The Imperial Airways Service between Hongkong and Bangkok is temporarily suspended. Air mail correspondence will be accepted at the existing rates of postage and will be forwarded by the first. opportunity by steamer to Singapore to connect with the east and west-

Small Packet Post to all countries

s suspended. INWARD MAILS Java and ManilaOct. 2. London and Straits.Oct. 2. Australia and ManilaOct. 3. SandakenOct. 3. Air Mail by 'Pan American Airways Direct Service." Ban Francisco date 27th September.Oct. 4. U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai, (San Francisco date, 23rd August)Oct. 4. U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Scattle date, 28th August)Oct, 5. Calcutta and StraitsOct. 6. London and StraitsOct. 6. Java and ManilaOct. 9. Australia, Rabaul and Manila

Calcutta and Straits Oct. 13. OUTWARD MAIL TIMES Registered and Parcel Mail are

H.K. Banks (H.K.) £.....71 n. closed 15 minutes earlier than the Mercantile, A. & B. E. 271/2 n. stated, and where mails are advertis-5 p.m. on the previous day. When

Thursday, Oct. 3 Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island. K. P. O. Reg.,Oct. 3, 2,45 p.m.Oct. 3, 3.30 p.m.

> Reg.,Oct. 3, 2.45 p.m. Ord.,Oct. 3, 3.30 p.m. Mahila, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand via Brisbane. G.P.O. & K.P.O. Parcels,Oct. 3, 5.00 p.m. Reg.,Oct. 4, 8.45 a.m.

G.P.O.

America and *United-Kingdom via San Francisco (No Mail for Canada). G.P.O. and K.P.O. ParcelsOct. 3, 5 p.m. Reg.Oct. 4, 9.15 a.m. Shanghal, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., and United-Kingdom via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada

dom will be forwarded with or without superscription G.P.O. and K.P.O. ParcelsOct. 3, 5 p.m. Reg.Oct. 4, 9.15 a.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 10 a.m. Friday, Oct. 4 Manila, Macassar and Sourabaya

Note:-All mail for United-King-

Service"-to connect at Singapore with the British Overseas Airway." G.P.O. & K.P.O. Reg., Oct. 4, 1.00 p.m. Ord., Oct. 4, 1.30 p.m. Beira, Lourenco-Marques, East and South Africa. Via Durban. 2.30 p.m. Manila, Batavia, Mauritius, Laurenco

Marques. East and South Africa

via Durban3.30 p.m.

U.S.A., and Europe via "Pan Ame-

Air Mail for 'Imperial Airways

rican Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services." K.P.O. Reg. Oct. 4, 5.00 p.m. Ord. Oct. 4, 5.30 p.m. G.P.O. Reg. Oct. 4, 5.00 p.m. Ord. Oct. 4, 7.00 p.m. Thursday, Oct. 10 Powell Ltd. \$ Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Service"-To connect at Singapore

with the "British Overseas Air-WAYS." G.P.O. and K.P.O. Reg. Oct. 10, 10.80 a.m. Ord. Oct. 10, 11 a.m. Shanghal, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Canada, C. and S. America and *United-Kingdom via San Fran-

> G.P.O. and K.P.O. Reg., Sept. 10. Noon. Ord., Sept. 11, 8.30 a.m. Sunday, Oct. 13

Marsmans Ins. (H.K.) s/- ... 2/9 n. U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and United-Kingdom via San Francisco - (No Parcels for Canada) G.P.O. and K.P.O. Par.Oct. 13, 5 p.m. Reg. Oct. 14, 945 a.m. Ord. Oct. 14, 10.30 a.m.

Monday, Oct. 14 Salgon, M. Jong, Salamaua, Rabaul. Australia and New Zealand K.P.O. Par. Oct. 14, 4 p.m. Reg. Oct. 14, 5 p.m. Ord. Oct. 14, 5.80 p.m. G.P.O. Par. Oct, 14, 4 p.m. Reg. Oct. 14, 5 p.m. Ord. Oct. 14, 7 p.m.

- Wednesday, Sept. 16 Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa via Cape Town Superscribed Correspondence Only

DUCK DONALD

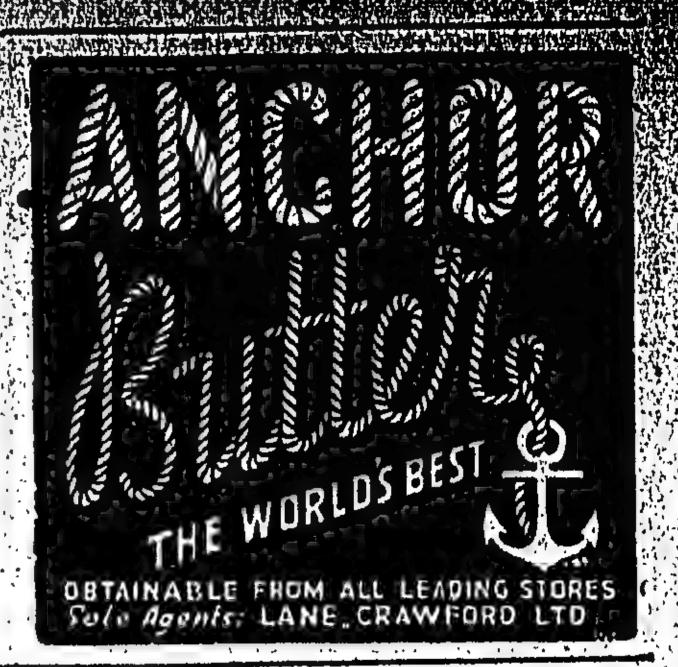












OVER-RAN HOLLAND

This is the official Dutch account of the military and naval operations in the Netherlands from 10th-14th May, 1940.

contained in the official reports authorisation from the at present available. As regards Government had been some parts of the field of action, suf- received ficient emdence to furnish a complete survey is still lacking, also excluded. Shortly after midfrom this account is information con- night several constcerning operations, the details of guards reported great which might, even at this moment be activity in the air as useful to the enemy A complete well as heavy expioofficial mercey of the operations to stone at sea which the Netherlands will only become pointed to the laying

available after the war Netherlands Ministry of Defence, 3 pm on Friday, Muy

Until the evening of the 9th posts reported great celled.

of obstacles on herodromes, auto-

struda's etc. take place at dawn, the Government Reich " authorised the Commander in Chief of the land and naval forces to destroy immediately those roads and As has already been indicated, the group of harracks with the obvious lesser bridges in the frontier region attack began at 3 a.m. on the 10th of ann of decimating the Dutch troops which might not be destroyed in May with the bombardment and which could have been brought into time in the case of a sudden attack, machine-gunning of a number of action against the German forces

It is based on facts and data entried out after the

of magnetic mines. At the 10th, air observer

afterwards it was stated that German achieved comparatively little. The political relations with the troops had crossed the Dutch frontier. However, the subsequent machine- method of attack was attempted and

warnings to The ringue and of the attack was shown in a glaring had come down in the neighbourhood whatsoever a second bombing attack stroke to gain control of the only serious events were too vague to light when 3 hours after the outbreak of several nerodromes. Thus three was undertaken at 10 a.m. High continuous communication between justify such measures. It is of in- of hostilities the German minister of the aerodromes situated round explosive bombs were dropped, this Zuid Holland and Noord Brabant, junus such measures, it is of the wisited the Ministry of Foreign The Hagne, viz. "Valkenburg," time also on the centre of the city, Belgium and France, terest in this connection that shortly again the Ministry of Foreign The Hagne, viz. "Valkenburg," time also on the centre of the city, Belgium and France, before the invasion the German mili- Affairs to communicate on behalf of "Ypenburg" and "Ockenburg" fell No military objectives were hit, but tary and air attache's in The Hague his government that Berlin had into the hands of the enemy who the maternity ward "Bethlehein" and To achieve this the Germans repeatedly announced that Berlin and a liter and the instance of the instance of the Berlin Allies and Carried on the following repeatedly announced that Derin Allies against Germany, worked out placed on them, thus enabling the heavy damage could not understand why the with the knowledge of the Nether-German transport planes to land Before going deeper into the opera- First, the bridges across the Netherlands had taken special mill-Netherlands and taken special millinds and Belgium. The German their troops in consequence, the
tary precautions which, apart from
cancelling all leave, included the
completion of barricades on the completion of parricages on the and hoped that they would offer no enemy forces by a n in on Friday establish exactly where the enemy tween Zuid Holland and Noord frontiers, the preparation of the fuses and hoped that they would offer no enemy forces by a n in on Friday establish exactly where the enemy tween Zuid Holland and Noord tronuers, the preparation of the tusts resistance, but accept the protection morning, thus seriously threatening would concentrate his attack. Brabant. This attack was carried to the explosive charges on bridges of the Games that the protection morning, thus seriously threatening would concentrate his attack. Brabant. This attack was carried to the explosive charges on bridges of the German Reich. Only one the communications between The Would be try to invade and occupy out by paratroops, and in the course of strategic importance, the placing of the German Reich. Only one the communications between The Would be try to invade and occupy out by paratroops, and in the course When on the night of May the 9th after the Dutch forces had begun to population of The Hague. Some of the warning was received that the resist the overwhelmingly powerful the many enemy planes flying low

The Surprise Attack

These demolitions were immediately military nerodromes. Naturally, occupying the neighbouring aero-



the Netherlands was perfectly an at ity above that his ment no ensure that no military acroplanes housetops with machine-gun fire, was particularly menacing in those normal, though previously more than a gross violation of the vere left in the hungars. The planes regardless of the absence of any military necessary information. some disquieting information neutrality of the air above Dutch were fined up alongside the acro- tary objectives. The indiscriminate already mentioned there were in the had been received, as a result territory but a quarter of an hour dromes, along highways in the neigh- character of these attacks on the interior troops in the course of trainof which various types of later it was reported that the mili-bourhood and on auxiliary acro-civilian population is proved by the lag, a small detachment of naval leave, normally enjoyed by the tary aerodromes of Schiphol Waal-dromes, the location of which had fact that in these first hours of the personnel in Amsterdam, the depot mobilised forces, had been canmobilised forces, had been can-being bombarded limited by the bombing attacks on the hangars fell in the garden suburb "Marlot," pupils at several training institutes

gunning of the aeroplance left out in pumphiets with an orange border. The purpose of the German action neighbouring states of the Nethers of the peaceful kingdom unlit for action. At the same time, in extremely ungrammatical Dutch came clear. Apart from the cnor such a nature that Deignum the of the Netherlands had begun with- the military guards stationed at and that the town had been surrounded circlement and the intended conquest not even consider it necessary to of the Netherlands had begun with- the military guards stationed at and that the town had been surrounded circlement and the intended conquest tuke any special military measures out Germany attempting to produce near the aerodromes suffered heavily by strong German forces and that of the seat of Government in The The opinion of Belgium was that even one single justification. They furthermore had to contend every resistance was useless. As Hague and the High Command, the warnings to The Hague and This especially odious characteristic with the numerous parachutists who these pamphilets made no impression German Command wished with one

Netherlands and Belgium, was to selves at war with the German the city and another 4 high explosive bombs in the neighbourhood of the headquarters of the naval staff. bombing attack was also made on a

vinces of Groningen and Fries- Reep the way clear for land and thence over the French reinforcements.

Friesland with North Holland and gives access to the heart of the country.

of the country, i.e. on the 11-2.15 and 8-11 p.m. on 9.52 M.c's Grebbe line, and after this line I per Second. had been taken on the' new Dutch water line.

(3) An advance through Limburg and North Brabant in the direction of the Moerdijk bridges, Zeeland and Belgium.

The army which in the last days before the invasion had taken up concentrated positions adjusted to an attack from the east, had as its main source of reserves the First Army Corps, which was mainly stationed in the province of South Holland, This army corps, which maintained a defensive position along the Dutch coast, also had the task of manning littons. the fortifications of the new Dutch waterline in case the main aimy should have to abandon the Grebbe line and fall back on the fortress of Holland to re-enter the battle after reorganisation there. This plan of campaign has been completely unset by the violent struggle which the First Army Corps had to wage to the heart of the country, especially round Rotterdam and The Hague. against the German airborne troops

After a short pause another The Action In Zuid Holland

reply could be given to this com- Hague and other parts of the country the whole of the country. Or did of these operations the Dutch forces pletely false representation of the Shortly afterwards an unsuccessful he intend only to force a passage were stabled in the back by German facts tendered, incidentally, 3 hours attempt was made to intimidate the through the southern provinces? detachments in Dutch uniforms The incoming reports soon made it which presumably had been brought tlear that the Germans were invad- to the scene of action in barges and which included the invasion of the "The Netherlands considered them- dary bombs on the northern part of had around the frontier from the invasion. As a coult of this Netherlands and Belgium, was to the northern part of had around the frontier from the invasion. As a coult of this northernmost point on the Dollard" treacherous and unprecedented ruse down to Maastricht in the south the Germans succeeded in gaining This meant that the Dutch army control over the bridges. It should be noted here that the Dutch had not (1) An advance through the pro- keep the way clear for Belgian and

Zulderzee dyke which connects (To be continued to-morrow)

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12.15 p.m. Short Service of Inter-

12.30 Webster Booth and De Groot's Orchestra. 1.0 Local Time Signal and Wen- Calcutta ther Report.

1.03 A B.B.C. Recording-"Flying iligh"-Part I. 1.30 Local Time Signal and Wenther Report.

2.15 Close own. 6.0 A Variety Programme, 5.33 Closing Local Stock Quota-6.35 Compositions of Frimi.

1.45 A Welsh Programme.

7.9 Compositions of Schumann. 7.30 London Relay-The News. 8.0 Local Time Signal, Weather SAVINGS ACCOUNTS also opened Report and Announcements, 8.02 Studio-Concert by the Paradise Islanders.

Theatre Orchestra. 8.50 Songs by Hilderarde. 9.0 London Relay-The News and

Topical Talks. 9.30 Scarlatti-"The Good Humourled Ladies" Ballet Suite, London Philliarmonic Orchestra. 9.48 Selections from Rossini's

10.10 Mozart—10 Variations in G Major, Lili Kraus (Pinno) 10.25 Raymond Newell and bert Sandler's Orchestra. 11.0 Close down.

AIR MAILS DUE SOON DELAYED LETTERS COMING Calcutta

BY SEA THIS WEEK The first air mails to reach Hong- Howrah kong for almost a fortnight are ipon

expected this week. The Post Office announced yesterday that the mails which were Exchange Business transacted. delayed on the Imperial Airways service at Bangkok when the service was suspended owing to the Indo-China situation, are expected to

end of the week. The last air mails which reached Hongkong arrived on September 21.

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SHANGHAL, HONGKONG, MANILA and BUENOS AIRES

the R.A.F. accounted for 77 Germans. June 1 It got 78, its best respectively to the Me 110 and Me and the channel during large awake to the dangers of this sort 109, and firing a terrific concentrated burst of 160 shots a

ficial British pletely by surprise. The test will furnish the answer

lancs.

start and frequently spasmodie de-

tistics, enemy plane lesses confirmed amount to 3,069 as of August 5, exclusive of the Polish campaign and of many probable planes shot down. There is only one reservation, losses for the western front from September 3 to the capitulation of France are given as 2,380, which includes several hundred reported by the French which the R.A.F. cannot

figures to check in any war. During the height of the offensive in the wat, the Germans had many times more planes in the air each figures, according to British sources, are a striking tribute to superiority in material and training which was all the R.A.F. had at the start of the war to compensaie for a crushing German. overweight in numbers and a still-limping production pro-

spaced along the leading edge of the wing, designed to chew any aerial target to pieces. Both had a big edge in manoeuvrability over German fighters. Edward Beattie

second from eight machine guns

Britain had the Spitfire and the stroyed 37 Messerschmitts on its

Heavy equipment included the excellent Blenheim and Wellington bombers, huge Sunderland flying boats for

long sea patrols, and the fleet

of Lockheed "Hudsons," the

all-purpose surprise of the

war, used as convoyer, recon-

mistook them for forward-firing

Spitfires. That was May 29, when

naissance plane, light bomber and ever long-range fighter. The collapse of France turned the whole course of air war toward. England, with constant R.A.F. raids of retaliation over Germany and the Low Countries. The British raids were aimed primarily at air fields, war industries, gasoline plants and depots communications, and concentrations of barges which might be used to attack England. The Germans struck at industry but above all at coastal shipping. The balance, according to neutral

as well as British abservers, rested

with the more active R.A.F. During the four weeks ended August 5, for example, the R.A.F. dropped 37,000 bombs over German controlled territory, with great damage at points like Hamburg and districts like the Ruhr. During the same period, the Germans dropped 6,987 over Britain, with some underlable damage but no crippling effects.

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figures, gives the R.A.F. a

wide margin in results over the Luftwaffe and its Italian consort, and an edge in equipment and training which goes far to compensate a big deficit in numbers.

But as the war enters "Year Two," in which Britain must beat off all attacks and build for the counter-offensive which everyone believes will come, there are, still no conclusive answers to questions which might decide the entire con-Can Germany effectively bloc-

knde the British Isles, using hernir arm to supplement her submarines? Aside from spasmodic dive-bombing attacks on convoys, in most cases inconclusive and carried through only with costly ensualties, there has not yet been any mass offensive against Britain's food and supply ships. Can moss bombing carried out from nearby bases, and by con-

stant waves of bombers, smash the

R.A.F. and its factories on the

ground, and create the havoe in-

land into which France and the Low Countries were thrown three or four months ago? Air raids on England have been intensified since June 18. · Can German parachutists and air-borns infantry be used effec-

tively against a nation fully

tally sheet of air war, ac-

of attack. They have been used so far only against weak nations which had waited too long to rearm, and which were taken com-

to these questions, but the R.A.F. thinks it knows it now. Attacks on convoys, unless given strong fighter protection against the murderous eight-gun barrage of Hurricanes and Spitfire, is suicidaland no fighter operating from the European mainland can reach the. present North Atlantic convoy Plane production, after a slow

velopment, is running in high gear. Shipments from America are increasing each month. Britain is a compact unit where the R.A.F. can fight in its own air and concentrate its forces or spread them 'out a moment's notice. The anti-nircraft and balloon barrage defences, comparatively feeble twelve months ago, have been constantly tightened. It's hard to find a field in England now where a plane could get an uninterrupted run for a surprise landing, or a section where armed men don't watch for parachutists in 24-hour

manage to dominate Dunkirk Hurricane almost equal in speed first flight because the Germans.

parts of the desperate Dunkirk evacuation. It can put up a strong show here against all comers. And the figures for the past year are tribute to its effectiveness, numerical

inferiority or no. According to official British sta-

Air cosualties are the hardest

United Press Staff Correspondent to-day sums up

day than the allies. But the above Britain also had the poweroperated, four-gun turret for its "bombors, a savage defensive weapon developed by a firm whose original experience in such matters had been gained from the design of revolving summer houses for formal English gardens. A squadron of 12 Defiant fighters, equipped with these turrets de-



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... the great offensive weapon is the bomber . . . the bomber force has done magnificently, and the pilots deserve the highest praise for the long night flights they have had to carry out under very difficult conditions. But it is all too bombers are wanted."

> Viscount Trenchard Marshal of the Royal Air Force.

Cheques should be made out to ----"War Fund. South China Morning Post, Ltd."

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Kongkong Telegraph.

Wednesday, Oct. 2, 1940. Wyndham St., Hongkong

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EVACUATION FINANCES

VITAL issues in connection with the evacuation of the European families from Hongkong to Australia dissues which hitherto have remained slumbering because other aspects of more immediate import have been occupying the official and lay mind -will shortly require attention and

demand decision. These issues-they are financial --- were indicated in our Final Edition yesterday in which an official spokesman gave Government's reply to various rumours which have been widely c reulated in the Colony during the past few days,

One was to the effect that either the Imperial Government or the Hongkong authorities were investigating a plan whereby a certain sum of money would be paid monthly to tall evacuees from Hongkong now in Australia On the face of it the suggestion lacked commonsense and Government's denial was anticipated Nevertheless it is an established fact that many evacuated families are in straightened circumstances and when the Government spokesman declared 'Naturally, the maintenance o evacuees is the biggest problem o the evacuation", he probably intended to convey that the authorities have not lost sight of the enforced plight of many families Precisely what method is to be adopted for their alleviation is not yet indicated; consultations with the Home Government on this problem are in progress. Obviously there must be some policy of discernment which will eliminate the possibility of those who can afford to pay, taking advantage of beneficent Government. This may involve a form of Means Test. The phrase, at least in England, has carned for itself unhappy reactions, but the method, with tact, sympathy and fairness possesses redeeming features.

In considering this question of financial support for evacuees, it is salutary to remember that not every husband or father has been left impoverished as a result of the evacuation; examples are available to show that some men are, if anything, financially better off; they send their wives and families certain monthly remittances which, while fully adequate for needs in Australia, by "killed." His reason was that the no means represent the monthly out- Royal Air Force must not be made lay necessary when their families were in the Colony.

Complaints of financial strain in many cases ignore the idea of the provider making any sort of sacrifice; he insists upon making full use of his club; he denies himself none of the comforts; if anything he spends very much more on himself than before, pleading inability to adapt himself to solitude. This is not a general indictment, but it is applicable to a section of the affected community. and usually to those who complain I did this because I knew the the most. The truth is we have got number of heavy tanks-apart from to grin and bear this evacuation; the days when we could indulge our lieve it wise to revert to the old emotions are over; the sober fact is order; until then, less complaining that evacuation, with its attendant and more gracious sacrifices will proinconveniences and difficulties, has vide happier, and more convincing come to stay until the authorities be- gestures.



"THEY ALL SAY IT. BENITO!"

Hitler's Army didn't do

I would have liked to be assured

that the disposition reflected a

military genius beyond ordinary

Mr. Stanley replied that the

In other words, a sudden German

attack might catch a proportion of

FATAL DELAY

This is practically what happened

The French General Staff, where

from a Superiority Complex for

years It was fatal to initiative.

theory of attack.

you had selected.

smash him.

fatal to imagination, fatal to the

The Maginot Line, which ceased

where it would have been of in-

estimable value, was based on a

theory of retreat. Plant that in the

minds of your fighting soldiers

before ever a shot has been fired.

and you will have a lot to answer

behind the frontier. It was pro-

tected by troops whose function was

to retreat until the enemy could be

tempted on to a battle-field which

Then the idea was that you would

But you ignored the possibility of

his outflanking you by fast-moving

armoured warfare-against which

FUNNY SIDE UP

The Line was generally well

human comprehension.

It there for training purposes.

F. G. H. SALUSBURY, War Correspondent sums up his impressions and reveals the amazing weakness of France's military masters.

HE Prime Minister has said that the British Govern-light "cavalry" tanks-at Lord ment is grieved and amazed Gort's disposal. at the acceptance by the Bordeaux Government of the terms dictated by the Germans.

It remains to ensure against future grief and amazement for armoured division was in England those people who still believe that because it was thought best to have freedom is worth the most complete and terrible sacrifice.

This means a violent reversal of trained men in France and the the psychology which, until re- tanks in England. cently, inspired the strategy of the Allied High Command, a strategy of inaction, incompetence and fatuous

Its results have been appalling. The armoured division was actually Let us realise that our only hope is on its way over when the German immediately to catch a bus which invasion began. will overtake the one that an Eminent Statesman declared Hitler had the disease originated, had suffered

All through that long Winter and Spring the High Command did nothing to complicate Hitler's plans. He was allowed to move first, and was then followed weakly and

THEY KNEW!

Many weeks before the invasion of Norway, the war correspondents with the B.E.F. were told that concentrations of ships, troops and material had been observed at German ports on the Baltic.

We were told, under a pledge of secrecy, that this meant a threat to Scandinavia, but the High Command was content, apparently, to do nothing.

Not even a pamphlet raid was organised on the German prepara-

I was told personally by an officer of high rank that he had advised a bombing attack on a large German petrol reserve, whose whereabouts he knew, at the outbreak of war. His advice was ignored.

Some of us began to wonder if we were really fighting a war, or merely giving a sporting exhibition of a Tewt-which is the army jargon for Tactical Exercise Without Troops.

INCREDIBLE

Our daintiness went to incredible lengths. I remember once writing that, because of the behaviour of his machine, a German pilot had obviously been killed before he dived into the sea.

The censor asked me if I would mind substituting "disabled" for 'to appear "too bloody-minded."

Lest I should be accused of hypocrisy, I have begun with these examples of the effect of the disease on ourselves. I will give one more before I proceed to the original source of infection—the French General Staff.

When Mr. Oliver Stanley, the (too) late Secretary of State for War, paid the B.E.F. a courtesy visit. I asked him why there was no armoured division in France.

you were in no position to retaliate in kind-and you allowed him to make all preparations on his own side of the frontier down to the last galion of petrol. In the earliest stage of the war

the French had made a most gallant advance through the Forest of Warndt. Then they were ordered to The High Command had remem-

vance on their armies to the dull, week. spiritless deity of strategical retreat. I remember a general in command of a French army telling me how difficult it was to explain the necessity of retreat to the troops, and how many of them had refused to

bered its manners. It decided to

obey the first order to withdraw. This policy of retiring resistance to an attack made at the enemy's sweet will had a disastrous effect. From September to May, among the nghting soldiers, respect declined | Hunger follows the Swastika. steadily for the High Command. France's magnificent élan was sapped by her leaders, who were

consistent to the very end. ON GUARD

What did the official communiqué say when Italy declared war? That the French had taken up a strong defensive position: that the Italians had not attacked.

A strong defensive position against the Italians! One would like to have Napoleon's comment on

We have been told that this is no | him. time for recriminations. But I believe that there is just time before we settle down to win this war.

I believe that to put the past briefly in the pillory is the best way of securing a reversal of the Defensive Psychology and its@attendant & Incompetent Optimism and of putting the public on its guard against further ineptness.

By Abner Dean

By George Lathan, M.P. The handful of defeatists and Fifth Columnists who still lurk among us are saying that it. wouldn't, make much difference to us if Hitler won. "Things would naturally be a little different", they say. "A few

What Nazi

Rule Would

Mean To

us would be all right." Well, next time you hear anyone talking like this, ask a few questions. Study the facts in. this article and ask your defeatist friend to explain them away

politicians and journalists would

probably be shot, but the rest of

if he can l The Nazis have declared that "a lower race needs less living space, less clothing, less food and less culture than a higher race," and to the Nazis every man, woman, and child who is not a German belongs to this 'lower race."

The Nazis have no hesitation in putting this belief into practice. They are systematically starving the people in the countries they have invaded.

In Holland, every person is rationed to two and a half ounces of flour a week. In Norway, bread, flour, rice, peas, coffee and sugar have been rationed. The margarine industry has closed down. A quarter of her cattle have been slaughtered and the meat sent to Germany.

In Denmark 5,000,000 hens were killed and sent to Germany. In Poland, no Pole over six years of age can buy milk. Poles have a green ration card, German's a red. And if you have a green card you are lucky if you get any food. It is often announced that holders of green cards will not be allowed to buy sacrifice the tonic effect of an ad- butter or margarine for a.

> Thousands of Paris workers are being left to starve because. they have refused to work for their German masters.' Make no mistake, we, too, should find ourselves on a starvation diet from the first day of Nazi triumph. German troops would strip your cupboards bare.

Hitler's "Friendship" For The Workers!

"Friend of the workers"-so Goebbels says! But his friendship is a great deal worse than most people's hatred. He has already torn 800,000 Poles from their homes and transported them to Germany, During this

separates husbands and wives. Every Pole in Germany has a distinctive budge sewn on his clothes to ensure that no German makes the mistake of saying a friendly word to-

process the Gestapo deliberately

These Poles must stay indoors between 9 p.m. and 5 a.m. They must not enter an inn or public house nor any place of entertainment. Nor can

they travel by bus, tram or train, Their wages are low their food inadequate, and their treatment brutal. They are slaves. Norwegians, too. are compelled to undertake forced labour-even on aerodromes where they risk death and wounds from aerial attacks. Dutchmen are being transported to the Reich as wretchedly paid labourers.

Our fate would surpass anything that has befallen Hitler's earlier conquests. Before we were shipped like cattle to Germany, we should see our Trade Union, Labour and Co-operative Movements destroyed and their funds confiscated. It happened in Czechoslovakia the moment. the Nazis marched in.

Even if the Fuehrer allowed you tokeep your wireless set, you would hear nothing but blaring military bands and dreary vicious propaganda, for if you were caught listening to any, but German-controlled programmes you would be sent to a concentration camp.

The press, the cinema, and the theatre would be controlled. could neither hear, see, rend, nor say what you liked. You still wouldn't be safe even if you worked like a slave, never complained about your food, read "Mein Kampf" every day, and tuned in to Goebbels, every

night.
For one day you might forget to give the Nazi salute-just like poor Josef Franz, Pawelka, a: Czech, once forgot. He got seven months imprisonment for his lapse of memory. So when anyone says," Hitler wouldn't really do us; any harm, you can be sure that he is either a foot or a traitor, Hitler has always delighted in enslaving free men and women. We should be no exception. Fortunately he won't get the chance. But it is just as well to have no illusions about the fate he has planned



"You can keep those love letters I sent you from South in the stamps in the stamp in the sta

Special to the "Telegraph"

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (UP).—British and Rumanian machine. diplomatic relations have eased slightly to-day since the Premier, General Antonescu sent a personal letter to Sir Reginald Hoare, the British Minister, promising him a "full investigation" of the five arrested Britishers.

General Antonescu's letter was delivered to the British Legation at noon and followed a telephone call to the Legation by the Foreign Minister, M. Sturdza likewise promising that the case would be fully investigated. | been submitted to third degree treat-

.These late moves resulted from a ment. strong British protest in a note submitted yesterday upon instructions from London. It is understood that General Antonescu and M. Sturdza Mayers, who was permitted to talk conferred at length on the protest. are still making efforts to see the were in an extremely weakened con-prisoners in an effort to ascertain the dition following "alleged strong-arm accuracy of reports that they had interrogation,

Members of the British Legation which two, Mr. Mayers said they

EXPENSIVE RAID BY NAZIS

London Almost Unscathed

LONDON. Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Enemy air activity over Britain had three phases to-day and the ventures cost them four planes-one in Surrey near Redhill, which is believed to be the same machine which machine-gunned a train in a south-east London station this morning and three in Poole, Dorset, where a large formation of German planes was routed by fighters.

Axis Plumes Itself

Exultant Over Pact

leaving German territory, Count casualties some fatal, and bomba-Clano sent a telegram to Herr von were also dropped at a point near Ribbentrop in which he declared that the Weish coast, causing a small the visit has been "connected with number of ensunities one of the most important and, for Four enemy ancraft have been future history, one of the most signi- shot down. Three of our ancruft fleant acts resulting from German- are missing Italian co-operation.

"The long-cherished political aim of our two great leaders has been glorious Japanese nation."

In reply, Herr von Ribbentrop declared "By the conclusion of the Three Power Pact, we have laid a noon's alert strong foundation for a new world order that cannot be shaken"

London Releases Coal For Norway's Winter

tain quantities of conl and anthracite Stock Exchange to-day was generally have been released for use in Nor- steady with selected Kaffits respondway during the winter.

seen from the fact that the Nor- while British Government bonds were wegian Press refers to this as joyous inclined to improve after an early news. Quisling's own paper claims duliness. that the puppet government is entitled to credit for this magnanimous level concession.

TO-MORROW

Scorch Sond

Citie Century.

HOY WOH

CAN LOVEL

HOW TO MAKE LOVE

- An Air Ministry communique states that the enemy made several abortive attempts on south England to-day.

For the most part his aircraft did not penetrate far inland and few reports of bombing have been received. A few aircraft reached London and LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) - On dropped bombs These caused several

Solitary Raider

Guns in north-west, south-west and central areas fired on a solitary realized by an alliance with the raider, which lost no time in making

Bombs were dropped in the southeast London area during this after-

STOCK EXCHANGE Japanese Bonds Decline, Kaffirs Rise

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) +Cet-| LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) -: The

ing to moderate buying The acuteness of the need may be | Japanese bonds were sharply lower

Industrial stocks maintained their

runaways-who find

Lover's Lane cluttered

with cops and crooks!

Wall Street was firm

Hear Betty Rhodes sing the sensational song

"OH, JOHNNY, OH"

INCONE SQUEEZY LESSON!

with TOM BROWN

Donald MEEK

Juanita QUIGLEY

Isabel JEWELL

Betty Jane RHODES

N.B. In order to fulfil an urgent outport booking we regret

we will only be able to exhibit this picture for one day.

PEGGY MORAN

Allen JENKINS



HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

JAPANESE Prelude To Typhoon THANKED BY Floods-Out Shanghai VICHY

SHANGHAI, Oct. 2 (Reuter). — Shanghai's worst flood in many years tied up transportation yesterday and to-day, following the heavy rainstorm accompanying the typhoon approach-

The water is several feet deep in many districts, disrupting all normal facilities, functions and business communications.

to-day, all Council schools for the deep water. Chinese are closed till further notice. Sheets of rain, riding on a 60-kilometre an hour wind, lashed Shanghat at 3 p.m. yesterday and continued to Vichy so far has not issued any a late hour.

At I a.m. the Whangpoo rose over ments spots, and some were forced its publication to the German news the Bund dyke, and inundated the to stay in their offices,

Only a week ago, it may be re- lower section of the French Concescalled the Vichy Foreign Minister, sion main street. It was predicted last night that the heavily flooded. The water has was blaming the Japanese over their

America Is On Road To War-Mr. Fish

Fears For Roosevelt's Policy In Far East

-U.S. With Bag

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (UP). - Representative Hamilton Fish in a formal statement regarding the United States Far Eastern policy to-day said it is "filled with dynamite and any provocative action may ignite the fatal blasts of war. Roosevelt's Far Eastern policy of bluff and bluster has driven Japan

into the arms of Germany and Italy. "The New Deal dictatorial ad-

ministration is one of confusion and hysteria and is on the open road to He said that President Roosevelt

Courteous Settlement

LONDON, Oct. I. (Reuter) -Ac-

cording to the German news agency.

a statement has been issued by Vichy

praising the courtesy of the Japanese

in settling the problems of the Hanol

Reference is made to the loyal col-

aboration of the Japanese Govern-

statement to this effect but has left!

fighting at Dongdang

should not make any military or naval alliance of war commitments without the consent of Congress. "If he does, I predict that we will be 'holding the bog' and will be doing all the relief of air raid victims now the fighting in the Far East."

JOHNSON ACT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-At a Press conference, President Roosevelt said he expected to make no ed to its gift of £25,000 last week recommendation for relaxation of the to the British Red Cross with a fur-Johnson Act, which prohibits loans ther sum of £5,000. to governments which have defaulted on debts to the United States.

New Radio Station

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .- The new Belgian Congo short-wave radio service was inaugurated to-night by the Governor-General, who read a special message from Mr. A. Duff Cooper, the British Minister of In-

The service will include relays of British news services.

Relief Of Air Raid Victims Fund

Nearly Million Raised LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The Lord Mayor of London's Fund for

totals £800,000. One of the latest contributions is £5,000 from Kenya. Melbourne has sent £40,000 and

Perth £4,000. The Australian Red Cross has add-

Another gift is a day's pay by all employees of the Alexandria Gas Company. Most of them are Egyp-

Spirits Before Spuds Is New German Motto

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The latest order issued in Germany states that three quarters of the potato crop will be set aside for the manufacture, of motor spirit for the army.

People of large towns will have to register for their share of the rest.

ing Shanghai from the south.

The majority of schools are closed | Scores of hire cars are stalled in Residents Marooned

Most residents were marooned in their home yesterday evening without means of transportation to amuse-

The shopping district in Nanking Road, the Settlement's main street, is nastiness, which resulted in the typhoon was due to hit Shanghai to- seeped into many stores and theatres The regular news broadcast of Carroll Alcott, Shanghai's leading radio announcer, has kept off the air as the transformer room of the station, XMHA, is flooded.

Old-timers described the flood as the worst in many years

Night Clubs Washed

Bars, cafes and night clubs are flooded. Three feet of water isolates the swanky French Club area. The race course, centre of the down-town district, is furned into a lake.

Residents in the fashionable Park Hotel must make their way out on narrow boards raised precariously four feet off the street. Bus and tram traffic is at a virtual standstill.





by Henry Heath and Scotts. MADE OF SOFT FUR FELT IN VARIOUS STYLES AND COLOURS.

ADAPTABLE FOR WEAR IN ANY PREFERRED SHAPE.

\$19.50 \$21.00 \$27.50

Less 10% cash discount

ACKINTOSHS TL

MENS WEAR SPECIALISTS ALEXANDRA BUILDING Des Voeux Road Central.



"'HAZELINE' SNOW"

For the dainty woman

"'HAZELINE' SNOW," the original non-greasy toilets preparation, imparts beauty

to the complexion, softens and soothes the skin and provides a perfect base for powder. [27]:

It may be used for the morning massage or at any moment throughout the day to . . cool and refresh the skin.

> Attractive glass jars for the dressing-table All Chemists and Stores





Crossword Puzzle

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PURELE 1-Member of European S—Elected 10—Prelix: around -Ereuse

5-Paths 6-Anthropolds I-One of ancient barbarian tribe B-All (Clerman) 19-Enlarger for hole 20-Condition of being afraid 23—Large ducks 24—Purposes 25—Up to time that 26—Lifting mathines 29-Went up 23-Pertaining to

religious fait period 3+ Contemptuous Sabiserion 35—Diminutive sunts ancient Egyptians 17-Buccessive layers 58-Animated 59-Province of Greece 50-Merriment B-ILOGE OVER p-Residence (abbr.) D-Tropical trees #1—Performs having seed with

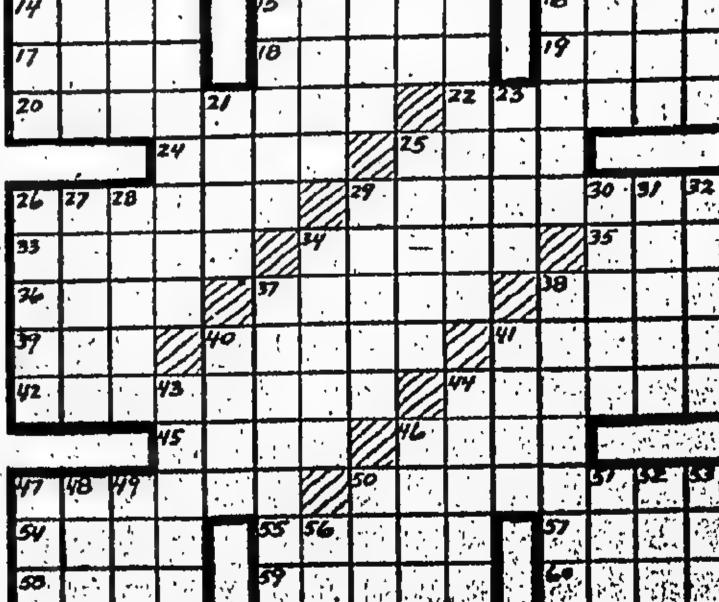
54-Excited with interest no-Toughen by use 57-African Firer

e2-Civil War general 1-Plat piece of wood 3-Kingdom in Asia 4-Words different in eame to meaning

fragrant seed 23-In vicinity of Grain atorehouses 41-Highlander 4-Most certain id-Minor noble 48-Exchange premium so-Mountain lion 51-Bottom of window,

13-Doctrines 21-Head of Congres-

\$2-On side from wind B3-Require son but-44



45-Keep alloat

17-Round vessel

Royal Navy

Beaten 4-1

By Sing Tao

MARKED superiority up for-

that played so great a part in their

victory. Soong Ling-sing, centre,

EVEN EXCHANGES

again beat Giff.

The teams were:

the Chicago amateur:

OPENING exchanges were fairly

Navy's reply came through

Points That Players Should Remember H. COTTON JOINS AIR FORCE

(By "Birdie")

IT HAS BEEN SAID that golf is a game, the rules of which would fill pages. Actually they do in the Golfer's Handbook—261/2 of them. But the complexity of the game is its great fascination. It is more full of incident than any other, and because of this the 261/2 pages of rules have to be supplemented with local rules governing local conditions.

However, because of their volume, it is probable that many golfers are unfamiliar with all the rules that govern their game, and though this is no great handican except in isolated incidents in competitions, there are fundamentals that should be known.

These are points of etiquette, and for the benefit of some who, Football apparently, are yet unware of these, I will print them.

(1) No one should move or talk or stand close to or directly behind the ball or the hole when a player is making a stroke. (2) The player who has the honour should be allowed to play before his opponent tees his bail (3) No player should play un-

til the party in front are out of (4) When the result of a hole has been determined, players should immediately leave the put- ward spelled victory for the

lost ball should allow other met the Royal Navy in a matches coming up to pass them; friendly game at Causeway Bay they should signal to the players yesterday, and they left the given such a signal, they should not for the stout-hearted denot most improved girl swimmer at players have passed and are out

(6) A player should see that could have been a far greater any tust out or displaced by him deficit for the sailors.

(7) Players should carefully fill of work to do, and in consequence of the National record. up all holes made in a bunker. pressure on defence, lioneywill and She made a further attempt on one of the fact that only A. K. replacing the fing-stick.

a penalty should intimate the fact Bourne on the wings, but generally free-style. to his opponent as soon as possi- the Sing Tao halves were more than (10) Players should at all times capable of holding them in check.

play without undue delay.

these was in great form, and with the help, INFRINGEMENTS of of Lau Wal-pul and Lau Chun-fal, rules of etiquette in Hong- did an enormous amount of work, kong are mainly concerned with and on the few occasions when they (6), (7) and (10), especially were unable to cope with the ever-(6) and (7). This, perhaps, is striving Navy forwards, the rearmost 49.3/10. peculiar for one would think hon were there with sure feet to make that any golfer would have some the defence almost impregnable pride in his course, but I know of one instance where, taking the shortest route to a ball which was not lying in the sand, a player even. Tam Chui-kum was blown up tramped the whole length of a bun- for an infringement after successfully ker and made not the slightest effort bundling Giff into the goal, while at the other end, O'Regan sent a cracker to efface his footmarks.

This, I am sure, was just a case against the upright. of gross ignorance. Digging lumps out of the fairway. It was not until the second half that however, is another matter, and all there was any scoring. Kwok slipped players should know, if not from the the ball around an advancing Giff for rules then from common sense that the first Sing Tao tally, and a minute should be replaced for the later Au Sze-ngor slipped the ball

benefit of the future condition of the across the goolmouth to Kwok who course. Some time last season I came across a spot on the 8th fairway at the Country Club, Sheungshiu, O'Regan from a fine drive, but after where some "gentleman" had taken several attacks Sing Tao went further 21 practice divots and nearly all ahend when Soong netted from from the same spott They had not melee, and then Kwok Ying-ki per-

formed his hat-trick a couple of been replaced !! Complaints relative to (6) and (7) minutes later. have filtered in from Kowloon, and that they should be heard from anywhere is too bad, for it requires but Navy,—Giff; Roughly, Honywill; Honey-the slightest consideration for others will, Croft, Mears; Allison, Wilkinson,

to be avoided.

These faults should be eradicated.

Sing Tao.—Yu Tu-tak: Leung Tu Chan,
Mak Shiu-hon: Lau Wai-pui, Soong Lingsing, Tau Chun-fai; Chui Kam-shing, Tam
Chul-khum, Kwok Ying-ki, Fung Kwanshing, Au Sze-ngor, joined up comes further information that he is a Pilot-Of- game has two foundations. He ficer in the Royal Air Force. is a great recovery player, and His contract at the Ashridge is among the best around the Golf Club, however, has not been affected, for he has nominated F. F. Dornan, his assistance, and better than any ama-

tant, as his successor. teur I have seen. He uses his Dornan was born in Edinburgh 43 head well, takes few unnecessary years ago, and the last ten have been gambles, and plays to percentages, spent in Poland. He lost money and which is a smart thing, as Hagan and everything when the Nazis marched Sagazen will tell you." Sarazen will tell you." into that country and was fortunate to escape with his life. Dornan's elder brother, R. Dornan, about himself following his win in that the number of teams from

was professional champion of Scotland in 1932.

"I am playing now as I did at The competition will be on a Singles Championship were played to date, in his 60 matches for the home. I believe my early trouble knock-out basis, and the trophy will yesterday.

Red Cross, Cotton has collected was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was the way that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was the way that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was the way that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China W. J. Howard defeated W. R. Hillyer, was the way land in 1932.

Olympic Breast-Stroke Star For Hongkong

Most certain to travel with the Philippines. interport swimming team to Hongkong later this month will be Teofile Ildefonso, Philippines' breast-stroke siar of three world. Olympics. who came third in the 100 metres at Berlin in 1936.

Though now over 10 years of age, lidefonso, who is the nephew of R. L. Ildefonso, of the American Express, is still among the best of the breast-

stroke swimmers in Manila. His presence improves , the prospects of the southern team in the medley relay event, while he takes first place in any forecast for the individual breast-

Newsom To Pitch In World Series

NEW YORK, Oct. 1 (UP),-Del Baker, manager, has announced that Newsom will pitch for the Detroit Tigers, winners of the American League pennant, against the Cincinnati Reds, National League pennant winners, in the first game of the World Series that begins to-morrow

C.B.C. Record Sing Tao footballers when they Broken By Miss Ho Wai-king

and Honnywill (backs) there Chinese Bathing Club yesterday Sing) and R. Goldman (European Y.M.C.A.). when she broke the Club record for the 100 metres, covering the distance Giff had more than his fair share in 85 seconds 2 seconds outside

(8) Pinyers should see that Mears (wing haives) dropped back of the Club records in the 100 metres, their caddles do not injure the to assist and were not, therefore, up back-stroke—she was the only en- Rumjahn had approached anyholes by standing close to them with the forwards on several occa- trant-and though paced over the when the ground is soft or in sions. The pick of the attack were distance by two men swimmers, she thing like interport standard in Hendy and O'Regan. They were failed by just over a second. Her (B) A player who has incurred given willing help from Allison and third success was in the 440 metres the 100 yards back-stroke, it was

There was again a good attendance, proposed to add this event and excellent racing was seen in the other events. Chan Lui-pik took the other trial heats on Thursday. It was the Sing Too half-back line men's 100 metres championship by a narrow margin from Wong Yat-hung.

> 100 metres.—1. Chan Lui-pik, 2. Wong Yat-hung, 3. Yue Tung-lun, Time 1.11. 100 metres (women).-l. Ho Wai-king. Leung Oi-mui, 3, Chan Chey-fun. Time 50 metres (boys) -1. Ho Ting-yen, 2,

100 metres backstroke,-1, Robert Chan, Wong Yat-hung, 3, Chan Kam-cheung.

400 metres (wemen)-1, Ho Wal-king, Cheung Pui-chun Time 7,29,3/10. 100 metres backstroke (women) -1, Ho Wal-king, Time 1.44

Rifle Shoots Commence **Next Sunday**

S.R. (a) rifles will be allowed, Four classes of competitors have been decided on, based on previous handicaps, and spoons will be awarded for each class. Two targets will be set aside for pool bull shooting, and there will also be revolver (net score and scaled handicap) and clay bird com-



Lee Kwok-kee (Sing Tao goalie) makes a daring save from the feet of B. Gosano (Kwong Wah) in their football match at Boundary Street on Sunday last. Sing Tao won 5-0,-Ming Yuen.

Interport Aquatics

SEVERAL TRIALS TO BE HELD TO-MORROW

Planning The Future

IN PREPARATION for the coming interport swimming contest with the Philippines, a meeting of local Club representatives was held at the V.R.C. yesterday when trials for this, and plans for future meets were discussed. Those present were Mr. A. O. Barretto (Chairman), L. Roza-Pereira, L. M. Remedios, Ho Siew-um (Chinese) B.C.), Wee Ghee-hoe (South China), C. C. Lee (South minent in the championships of the China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung

Mr. Barretto said that in view

that training for the back-stroke, would probably take part in the trials. B. S. Wilson (European Y.M.C.A.) was entered for the 220 yards back-stroke the Victoria Recreation Club on Satur-Pun-kan (South China) for the 220 Excellency the Acting Governor will yards breast-stroke.

Miss Sai Wai-ying and Miss Lee Pohad been entered for the women's 50 yards back-stroke and breast-stroke, respectively

would be required to pay their travelling expenses, but the V.R.C. would be responsible for expenses incurred in Hongkong. The entire gate would be taken by the V.R.O.

FUTURE MEETS

Similar arrangements would apply year when Hongkong visited Manila, Mr. Roza-Pereira proposed that Colony champions representing a THE HONGKONG Riffe Associa- club other than the V.R.C. should have tion will open its 1940-41 season with his travelling expenses paid by his club a shoot at Kowloon City on Sunday but if the Club or swimmer was un- MEETING will be held (weather next, commencing at 8.45 a.m. The able to meet the demand, the V.R.C. permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on practices will be at 200, 500 and 600 would pay it. If the Club were re- SATURDAY, 5th and THURSDAY, yards, with one sighter and seven presented in 1942 when Mantin paid 10th October, 1940, commencing at shots to count at each range. Only another visit here, and was again re- 2.00 p.m. on both days. present, the five per cent, of the gate, which would be their due, would be retained by the V.R.C. to pay off expenses incurred in 1941. This proposal MEMBERS' E. was agreed upon by all club representatives.

The interport will take place at p.m. on October 23 and 24 and 9 p.m. on October 25.

Aquatic Galas

Royal Scots will hold a swimming gala to-morrow at 7 p.m. when a fivea-side water-pole tournament on the knockout basis between six teams will be interspersed with the events. The six teams are Royal Air Force, Middlesex, a naval team, Royal Corps

of Signals and two from Royal Scots, There is also an invitation relay for teams of four in which the Volunteers

SCOUTS MEET

The annual swimming sports of the Boy Scouts Association will be held at be present

UNIVERSITY SPORTS

The Hongkong University Swimming Club will hold its eighth annual interhostel aquatic meeting at the European Mr. Barreto revealed that Mantla YM.C.A. on Saturday at 2 p.m.

SPORTS ADVT.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30

MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE No One without a badge will be admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each Meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified, Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 per day for Gentlemen and \$3.00 per day for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the

him, and for Payment of all Chits, The Secretary's Office, 1st floor, Tiffins are obtainable at the Club previous meeting which concerned itself with cricket, and as House provided they are ordered in

personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be respon-

sible for all visitors introduced by

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE The price of admission to the

Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers and Sallors in Uniform are admitted Half Price.

C. B. BROWN, Secretary. Hongkong, 30th September, 1940.

COUNT THE EVERYWHERE

JUST ARRIVED Zel. 28151. A LARGE STOCK OF 'CROWN DEVON' FLOWER VASES, WALL VASES, JUGS, DISHES ETC. CIGARETTE BOXES AND ASHTRAYS, FLOWER BOWLS, POSY BOWLS ETC. Beautiful and true to life figures VARIOUS COLOURS and DESIGNS CHINA AND GLASS DEARTMENT Establish LANE CRAWFORD'S SEESTED

EUROPEAN Y.M.C.A., A.D.C., PRESENTS

The House of Quality & Service

MR. LEON GORDON'S

WHITE CARGO

PRODUCED BY JOHN BURLEY IN AID OF THE

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST WAR FUND

THE WEST LOUNGE THEATRE

WEDNESDAY, 11**TH** FRIDAY,

12TH SATURDAY, AT 9.15 P.M.

TICKETS: --- \$3.00, \$2.00 & \$1.00 BOOKINGS NOW OPEN AT Y.M.C.A., KOWLOON ICE HOUSE STREET, ANDERSON MUSIC CO..

HONGKONG.



Bowls Lawn Volunteer Tournament Arranged VOLUNTEER enthusiasm for lawn bowls as evinced at Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will the meeting that was held yesterday far outshone that of the close at 11.45 a.m. on both days.

a consequence there will be an inter-Units rinks competition advance from the No. 1 Boy. (Tel. starting on Sunday, October 13. The assurance of 16 rinks for the 32 teams that are expected Now this is what Ferrier said was given, though it was decided

each Unit be unlimited.

United States golf ever drawn National Championship—if things sub-Committee which is comprised of Egt. J. G. Meyer, Egt. M. N. Rakusen the following: Capt. A. W. Brown, and Pte. H. A. Alves.

Several more matches in the Third Round of the Colony lawn bowls Singles Championship were played

223,750, which is about \$386,000.

DEAD what Grantland Rice In the new clubs I have had to say about Jim Fariver:

Here's the first threat to that I played too long with my old clubs, which were adapted to the smaller bail. The new clubs I have had to say about Jim Fariver:

"Since I arrived in the United the White whole of the proceeds be donated to the states, I have played most of the graph" Bomber Fund.

"Here's the first threat to that I am capable of winning the third. States only ever drawn to that I am capable of winning the third. States only ever drawn to that I am capable of winning the third.

"Trited States only ever drawn to the comparison of the proceeds by the cone presented by the chiral by the cone presented by the Committee by the chiral by the Committee which is comprised of the sub-Committee which is committee that the chiral beautiful t







THE PREMIER EXPECTS... A Message to the Nation

SACK THE ALARMISTS!

MR. CHURCHILL read to the House of Commons this message which, he said, he had sent to all those serving in positions of importance under the Crown:-

On what may be the eye of an attempted invasion or battle for our native land, the Prime Minister desires to impress upon all persons holding responsible positions in the Government, in the Fighting Services or in the Civil Departments, their duty to maintain a spirit of alert and THE PREMIER snapped when leav-

ing No. 10 for the House confident energy. While every precaution must be taken that time and means afford, there are no grounds for supposing that more German troops can be landed in this country, either from the air or across the sea, than can be destroyed or captured by the strong forces

at present under arms. The Royal Air Force is in excellent order and at the highest strength it has a

yet attained. The German Navy was never so weak, nor the British Army at home so strong,

as now. The Prime Minister expects all His Majesty's servants in high places to set an

example of steadiness and resolution. They should check and rebuke ex- | the sea and on the land have al-

pressions of loose and ill-digested rendy met the enemy without any opinion in their circles or by their sense of being outmatched in martial subordinates.

They should not hesitate to report or, if necessary remove any officers or officials who are found to be consciously exercising or disturbing or depressing influence and whose talk is calculated to spread alarm and despondency.

Thus alone will they be worthy of the fighting men who, in the air, on eitizenship - Reuter.

| qualities. **EINSTEIN NOW**

AMERICAN Trenton, Oct. 1. Prof. Einstein, who is universally sity

LECTURE AT UNIVERSITY

cognised public health worker) will in fear of their lives, the passengers they had planned the piracy in adgive his Presidential address to the and crew of Junk No. T4080H and vance, and when they laid their Hongkong University Medical Society stole the apparel and tackle of the plans, they were prepared to carry at 8 30 p.m on Friday October 4, in said junk and 1,250 tins of kerosene some of them out at all costs. It was Room "K" at the Hongkong Universiand 150 p.culs of sait." lantern slides. All are welcome

Long Term For Others

Sentence of death was passed on one accused, and 12 years' hard labour on two others, by the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, at the Criminal Sessions yesterday, when they were found guilty on charges of piracy on the high seas. Sin Shing is to be hanged, and Ng Yau and Sin Shing-yee are to be

Imprisoned. One accused was found not guilty and discharged, and two

Accused were Sm Shing, 30, Hul 1,250 tins of kerosene and 150 piculs Fuk-shing, 40, Ng Yau, 32, Hui Sek- of salt, and at the time of the piracy yah, 27, Lo Fuk, 29, and Sin Shing- or immediately after such piracy, by yee, and they were charged with (1) binding the hands and legs of one piracy jure gentium and (2) piracy Leung Pun-kan and others with cord with violence.

The second count carried with it the death of Leung and others." sentence of death, it being a capital ed Messrs H. S. Dinsdale (Fore-First accused was found guilty on Chan Ah-yoon, Wong Man-keung,

both counts, and third and sixth uc- Klang Hin-cheong and H. C. Higgs. eused on the first count only. Jury's Findings Mr. H. Somerset Fitzrey appeared

for the first necused, Mr. H. W. Lee for the second, Mr. Percy Chen for before returning their verdicts, the third, Mr. D. J N. Anderson for First necused was found guilty on the fourth, Mr H. C. Macanmara for both counts, and third and sixth acthe fifth and Mr T. F. Lo for the cused guilty on the first count only. were Messrs, B C. Hobbs, C. and discharged, D'Almada, D McCallum, F. B.

Professor R. C. Robertson (the alleged "that they, on May 6 and 7, the other; both were equally guilty. well-known Majariologist and re- upon the high seas, assaulted and put There was conclusive evidence that

The subject is entitled The second count alleged that ac- most severely. "Pathological Aspects of Chemical cused "assaulted and put in fear of His Lordship had already passed



others were discharged after submissions by their Counsel.

and setting fire to the junk, caused

The following Jury was empanellman), W. M. Groves, Ah Koong.

The Jury retired for half-an-hour

The instructing solicitors Second accused was found not guilty

Passing sentence of twelve years' Loseby, H. N. Chau and F Zimmern hard labour on the third and sixth necused, his Lordship remarked that The first charge against accused he could not differentiate one from n crime which had to be punished

has been "ranted United States Warfare," and will be illustrated with their lives, Leung Yau and other sentence of twelve months' hard indistinctly heard the Foreman of the Jury's verdict against that man, when the mistake was pointed out by the

> Second accused was recalled and discharged, after his Lordship had informed him that that was a verdict with which he agreed.

The Jury were exempted from service for one year.

THE TOBACCO FUND

A statement issued by the Over-Seas League in connection with its Tobacco Fund for the Services, includes mention of £50 received from the Kowloon Cricket Club, which it is stated is the fourth donation from the Club. The totals received from other parts of the Empire make interesting reading, and the Kowloon contribution compares favourably with them, when the sectional nature of the collection is considered.



Those who desire to be fit, active and healthy must guard against excessive fat. And to no woman can fainess be a grester handicap or tragedy than to the Beauty Expert. Read what Mrs. Corrine Ewing, a famous Beauty

"I last 26 lbs. taking Bonkora.
I reduced mastly through hips and abdomen where I needed to lose the most. This healthful way to most. This healthful way to reduce avoided all wrinkles and slabbiness. It also ended my vheumatium, etomach trouble, acidity and constipation. I am complimented on my looks. People say Where has your fat gone? I feel 100% better; full of pepi and I feel 20 years younger."

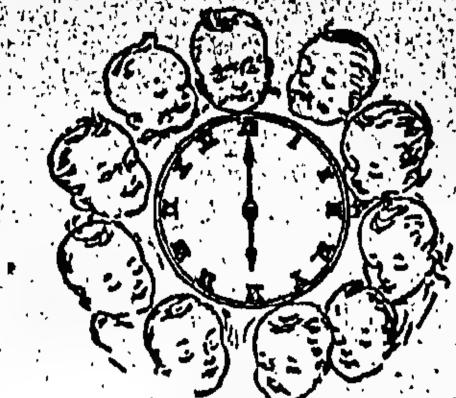
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Bonkors alone can make you alim and alender naturally. Bonkors is a liquid which dissolves away unwanted fat gradually surely, safely—toning up and strengthening the subcutaneous tissues as it does so. Therefore with Bonkors there is no possibility of developing Wrinkles and Flabbiness through reducing. Flesh is firm, healthy, to the look and touch, and health benefits considerably. Get rid of your ugly fat I Wear fishionable clothes, not OS.1 Live a full, energetic life!

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Bankars draws the poisons (toxic saids) from the blood stream, so that all the health troubles from which fat folk always suffer disappear as ugly fat goes. Give Bonkars a trial. It effects the most marvellous results after all else fails. Bon Kora is sold by all Chemists, Stores,

20 - 22 Queen's Rd., C.



Only when his delicate little digestive system is in perfect order can baby yoy sleep right through the night. dose of Woodward's Gripe Water after the last meal removes the cause of restless nights by checking fermentation and ensuring complete digestion of milk and other foods.

Woodward's contains no opiates, and

is always quite safe to give. GRIPE WATER keeps baby well

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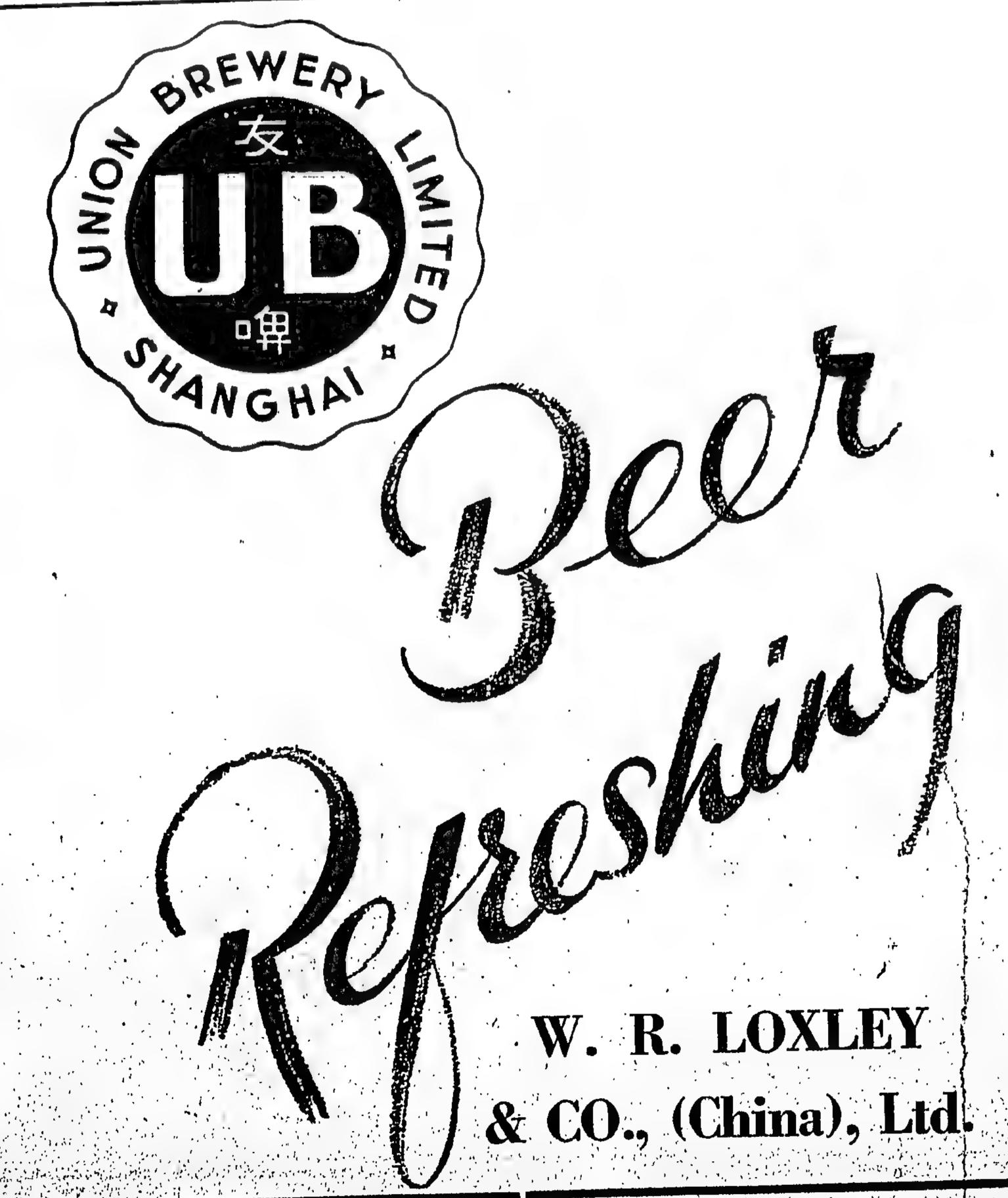
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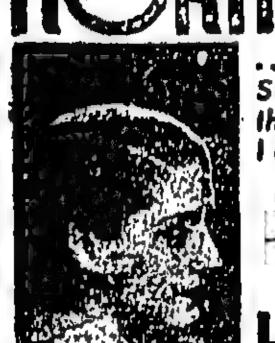
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starring



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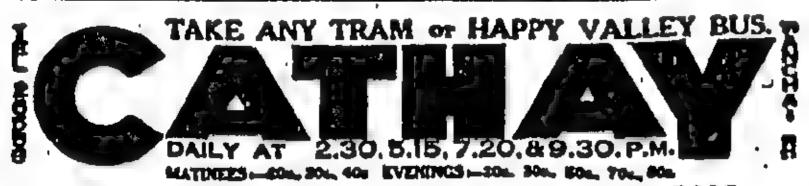


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TO-MORROW 20th C. Fox

Picture

ALICE FAYE - CONSTANCE BENNETT



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5.20 p.m.

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Paul Muni Luise Rainer

9.30 p.m.

7.20 p.m.

"HOLLYWOOD PARTY" "BORN Eleanor Powell

James Stewart

Laurel and Hardy

5.20: "BOHEMIAN GIRL"

Lupe Velez

TO-MORROW 2.30: "TREASURE ISLAND"

7.20: "TARZAN ESCAPES" 9.30: "DAVID

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Honoured Over World

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The death is announced of Sir Robert Hadfield, the world-famous metal-lurgist, and inventor of manganese

Nighta Spent in Research Robert A. Hadfield, the great steel expert, was born in November, 1059, at Sheffield where his father was a cteelmaster. He entered the business and devoted himself to research. Spending long days and oven nights in his laboratory, he investigated hitherto unexplored possibilities of improving steel. In due course he orcame head of

Hadfields, Ltd., which employs 7,000 men, and of the Hecla and Fast Heela Works, Sheffleld, and director of many other companies, including the Mond Nickel Co. In his researches he was assisted by a staff of secretaries, who field masses of information on the many

Nocturnal Ideas It is said that he had a bell beside his bed and, if an idea occurred him in the night, he summoned secretary and had it taken down o

questions in which he was interested.

His invention of manganese steel in 1883, for which he received the Bessemer Medal, has been described as the greatest of modern times. estimated that every year rust destroys fron and steel worth £500,000,-000 and it was to climinate this waste that he began to add other I substances to iron, the result being a material that withstands corrosion far better. Manganese steel is very strong and hard and extremely ductile. It is used for rock-crushing machinery, rallway points and wheels, and safes, for burglars' blow-pipts cannot soften it rapidly. During the World War manganese steel helmets saved hundreds of thousands of lives. Hadfield also invented low hystereals steel, silicon steel and many other special alloy steels. In May, 1920 he announced that he had devised a new steel alloy that would allow gas turbines and turbo-compressors to run at the enormous speed of 53,000 revolutions a minute at a working temperature of 1,700 degs. Fahr Foreign Honours

His improvements in metallurgical processes were also very numerous and his inventors were recognised by the conferment of a host of honbinry degrees and distinctions, both British and foreign Knighted in 1908 he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1909 and made baronet in 1917. He was awarded

associate of the U.S. National Acr-He was also a member of the Ameri- | Colonies can Iron and Steel Institute and an Officer of the Legion of Honour Hadfield wrote a book "Metallurgy and its Influence on Modern Progress" and nearly 200 technical

His wife was a daughter of Col-S M Wielcersham of Alleghany, Pennsylvania During the wir they maintained and ran a hospital a Wimereux

Vichy Accuses Cot;

VICHY, Oct 1 (Reuter),-The property of M. Piere Cot, former A.r. Minister, situated in the region of Chambery in Savoy, is reported here to-day to have been confiscated,

A warrant has been issued for the arrest of M. Cot, who is in the United States. He is reported to be among the principal accused to be brought before the special court set up by the Vichy Government to establish responsibility for the collapse of France

S'pore Golf Title Won By Mrs. H. W. R. Williams

PRIVATE information states that Mrs H. W. R. Williams (wife of Major Williams), lately of Hongkong won the final of the Singapore Ladies' Golf Championship held recently at the Bukit Tima Old Course by 5 and 3,

Her score for the 18 holes was 81!

Thumbs up from down under





The Righ Commissioner of New Zealand, Mr. W. J. Jordan, greeting naval men from his home country at a British dockyard. They were in fine form as is seen in the top picture.

KING GRATEFUL JAPANESE NAVAL Colonies' War Effort

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The

demy of Sciences, a very rare honour | met by Lord Lloyd, Secretary for the announces the Navy Minister.

Aussie Aviators

Relieving R. A. F. Units

The visit occupied an hour

MELBOURNE, Oct 1 (Reuter) Announcing that a number of Australlan an force squadrons are going to Malaya the Prime Minister, Mr. R G Menzies, said that Australian units would not add to the present strength of the station but would engaged in the Battle of Britain has relieve RAF units needed else- so for shot down 109 German

Over England LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).— One of the strangest incidents of the present air war occurred over England on Monday when a German fighter was brought down by another German fighter in the same squadron.

A Group Captain of the R.A.F. was flying along at 12,000 feet when he Intet 18 Nazi bombers with a fighter escort above Surrey. He attacked the bombers head-on, turning them hivay. He turned his attention to the authters and found three of them attacking another Hurrleane which dived out of their reach.

The German fighters were strung not in time after the British plane pand as the British Group Captain was o at to dive on them, the first Nazi muliter burst into flames, exponently the pint of the second

Coop an fighter was so excited that by had snot down his own leader! the bineelf did not last long. The If A.F. Group Caption that him down,

REVIEW

TOKYO, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .--- A by steel and metallurgion societies the colonies' was effort, of which His "grand naval review" comat home and abroad, neluding the Majesty was given a full account memorating the 2600th anniver-John Fritz Medal America's highest when he visited the Colonial Office sary of the founding of the In 1928 he was elected a foreign His Majesty, who was wearing the Japanese Empire will be held off uniform of Admiral of the Firet, was Yokohama on October 11.

Rear-Admiral Kanazawa, Director of Naval Publicity, stated: "Circumistances have doubted the important responsibilities of the Imperial Navy. The nation is facing an unprecedented emergency as it embarks upon construction of a new order in East Asia as well as in Europe in co-operation with Germany and Italy"

POLES' GOOD SCORE

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-One of the Polish squadrons at present

PLEMING BOAD

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THE MIGHTIEST SEA PICTURE OF THEM ALL! The most spectacular adventure romance in the whole rearing history of the seven seas. A STORY OF COURAGE, DISASTER AND TREACHERY



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WILLIAM BOYD

TO-MORROW MGM Picturo NORMA SHEARER - LESLIE HOWARD "ROMEO and JULIET"

SHOWING TO-DAY

ROLLICKING ROMANCE ON WHEELS LAUGHS AND LOVE FROM COAST TO COAST! TWO'S A CROWD ON A TRAILER TRIP MEANT FOR ONE! RAYMOND BARRIE



NEXT CHANGE



moon ever screened! Written for the screen by

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY

A ROMANTIC COMEDY BURSTING WITH EXCITEMENT, SUSPENSE AND THRILLS I I I



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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1940



AMERICAN

OPINION

ABOUT

FAR EAST

CHANGES

Republicans Say U.S.

Can't Withdraw

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, Oct. J

(UP). — Prominent Repu-

blican and Democratic

spokesmen on foreign affairs

told the "United Press" to-

day that they were urging

against any United States

retrenchment in the Far

Representative James Wads-

worth, Republican leader in the

House, said the United States

must steadfastly adhere to the

present status in the Far East.

He said he would even favour retaining the Philippines if the

Filipino Legislature asked for

such a change, but he said the

initiative must come from the

Might Misunderstand

Mr Wadsworth said the Japanese

might misunderstand the motives of

the United States in granting inde-

pendence to the Philippines and in-

He pointed out that Congress voted

Representative Thomas Hennings

terpret it as evidence of weakness.

Philippines.

United States Contemplates Another New Move

WASHINGTON SEEKS TO BAN EXPORTS TO. FROM THE PHILIPPINES

Special to the "Telegraph"

WASHINGTON, OCT. 1; (UP).-OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TO-DAY THAT CONSIDERA-TION WAS GIVEN RECENTLY TO THE POSSIBLE CONTROL OVER EXPORTS FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO JAPAN, EITHER THROUGH CONGRESSIONAL ACTION OR THROUGH A REQUEST TO THE COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS TO ESTABLISH AN EXPORT CONTROL CO-ORDINATED WITH THE EXPORT BARRIERS NOW IN EXISTENCE IN THE UNITED STATES.

GERMAN RAIDERS BREAK THROUGH

But Cause Little Damage

Special to the "Telegraph"

LONDON, Oct. 1 (UP)isolated German planes to-day broke through the British defences and bombed southeast London, but strong anti-nircraft barrages, together with squadrons of fighters, drove back the main body of the invaders.

R.A.F.

HITTING

HARD

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

the rain and clouds, giving the

From One Home-

Therefore is a market of the state of the st

An unusual study of two little British evacuees on

their arrival in Canada from war-stricken England.

These youngsters, with hundreds of others, made the

perilous trip across the Atlantic to find their new home

"for the duration"; and it is clear from the expression on

their faces that they are not disappointed with what they

appearance of lightning.

ports to-night.

Two formations of German planes, comprising eight and seven machines respectively. flew over central London in bright sunshine, pursued by two Spitfire formations.

Several bombs were dropped in a thickly populated London district where there were some ensualties Up to 2:30 pm there had be no two all and wasnings in the London area. No activity was seen from central London during the first want ing, but anti-aircraft fire and the gound of bombs falling in a southeasterly direction were heard during the second alarm.

Estimated Casualties

"TELEGRAPH" STAFF REPORTER LONDON, Oct J. (UP) H. has been unofficially estimated that an raid essualties during September, the explosions were shaking the totalled about 5,000 dead and 8,000 Straits of Dover and vivid

TURN to Page 2, Column Seven French coast skyline through

RUMANIA TAMED BY THE AXIS

Outcry Against | Old Leaders

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—It is learned that Iron Guardists are now demanding the arrest of every Rumanian politician who at any time was

in favour of France and Britain. 'Already 67 members of the old political regime are reported to have been taken to Jilava prison, some distance from the capital.

Minorities Have Mayors BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .-Rumania's steady development into a German state is further shown by the announcement that not only have new Gnuleiters been appointed for the old kingdom of Transylvania and Banat, but German mayors and vicemayors have been selected for 12 large towns in which there are large

German minorities. In addition, German and Italian pllots are to take over the training of the Rumanian air force,", Many Italian pilots are already

Bulgars March Into Dobruja SOFIA, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Bulgarian troops to-day marched into the final zone of southern Dobruja, including Silistra and Kassum, without incl-

The Bulgarian-Rumanian frontier of 1912 is thus restored.

Vichy Calls Up Her. French Soldiers BPECIAL TO THE ""TELEGRAPH".

VICHY, Oct. 1 (UP). The Vichy Government, to-day, called, up mer from 18 to 30 for military service. Those between the ages of 18 and .22 will be put into immediate train-

Officials admitted that such a plan was faced with great difficulties, the chief of which was the means of replacing Philippine income from a possible embargo of shipments to Japan.

It is recognised in Washington that the Philippines are largely dependent upon exports for income and also that a shrinkage in the Philippines export trade has already been experienced.

Defence experts disclosed that they are less concerned over the imilitary exports from the Philippines, which are valued at approximately \$5,000,000 annually, than the export of hemp of which the Philippines exported 400,000,000 pounds, valued at \$12,000,000 through- out the world in 1939, and of i which the United States took only one third.

Differents declare that any plan b control strategic materials should anclude hemp-

Mr. Hull Questioned New Night Raids

When questioned at the press con- near Magdeburg, goodsyards and rail communications at Bremen, becenee to day about a possible loop- Ehrang, Osnabruck, Mannheim and Brussels, docks at Cuchaven LONDON, Oct. 1, (UP).— Royal Air Force were again on scrap via the Philippines to Japan, bombing the German invasion 'Mr. Cordell Hull said that the matter . Thad not been brought to his attention before, but that he would be When this message was filed glad to make inquiries

· flashes were lighting up the from Mexico to replace the United Rotterdam and Blardingen, shipping States' supplies.

Questioned about Senator King's an oil pump at Hamstede aerodrome Bill by which the United States: It is believed that Boslogic and would relax the credit restraints to-, the big gun positions at Cap Gris Nez 'wards Britain and obtain bases in bale the particular largets of the Ah the Pacific, Mr. Hull said that the R.A.F. last night upon objectives in TURN to Page 2, Column Seven the Berlin area, the Air Ministery

hole in the United States embargo, and Amsterdam, the ports of Ostend, Dunkirk, Calais, Boulogne and Le Havre, and several enemy aerodromes. an afternft of the Bomber Command engaged and shot down an enemy aircraft into the sea. He added that he had heard; Aircraft of the Coastal Command, nothing of the reports that Japan' operating with the Fleet Air Arm, was planning to buy scrap Iron attacked ducks and petrol stores at

> Five of our aircraft are missing. Power Station Target

and stores at Ostend, and set fire to

R.A.F. RAIDS ON

Berlin Bombed For Hours

states that strong forces of bomber aircraft last night carried

out sustained attacks upon objectives in the Berlin area.

GERMANY

Describing sustained attacks by the news service states that the west power station, badly damaged in previous raids, was clearly indentified by flores, and a few minutes after the first stick of bombs had fallen, there were large explosions and numerous

The Klingenberg power station was also heavily bombed.

Heavy bombers remained over Berlin from 10.30 p.m. until past 2

Railways were hit and a factory set

Other R.A.F. bombers operated over widely separated targets in Ger-************************************ many. At railway yards at Mannhelm, bomb bursts were followed by a violent explosion which developed into long lines of explosions so fierce and bright that an aircraft was lit up by them.

Munitions Exploded

The crew consider that either ammunition trains or a series of dumps had gone up.

Oll refineries at Hanover and Leuna (east of Lelpzig) were also left ablaze. The explosions Leuna-which was severely damaged some weeks ago-followed the dropping of many incendiary bombs. Railway yards at Ehrang were struck fair and square by a stick of high explosive which caused many detonations followed by a vivid yel-

Another stick started smaller fires which merged together and culmin-Senor Suner, the Spanish Foreign afed in further reports. Six, smaller fires followed the hour and 25 minutes to-day. dropping of bombs close to an acrodrome flare path. Explosions continued some time

ofter the last of the salvoes had

Moscow-Berlin Railway Pact

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Oct. 1 (UP) .- Russia and

PRESSURE ON SYRIA

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Reports are reaching Cairo of for Philippine independence long further far-reaching demands by before the Japanese invasion o the Italian Armistice Com-China.

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-An Air Ministry communique Other forces of bombers attacked oil refineries at Levna and Hanover, an aircraft factory at Rotenburg, a munition factory consorship, publication of German

mission in Syria.

giving Germany and Italy further lines in the Far East. We must emholds on Syria. They are reported phasise to Britain, as our answer to to include authorisation for the re- the Japanese, the fact that even the turn of many German propagandists, Far Eastern situation is being decided sublication of an Italian newspaper there and not on the Atlantic," in Reyrout subject only to Italian and Italian war communiques in the Mr. Hennings, who recalled that local press, and permission for Ger- he favoured withdrawing our interests mins and Italian to wear Party from the Orient a few years ago, said hadges when they please and for it could no longer be done. He said them to resume the organisation of the Japanese extremist elements

These seem to be directed towards said the United States "must hold its

Can't Now Be Done would view such a move as cowaridice, a misinterpretation that might

lend to further involvements. Some Congressional quarters privately discussed the possibility of a United States-Russian rapprochement to meet the Far Eastern situation, but most of them agreed it would be politically unfeasible, even if it were diplomatically opportune. Most wellinformed circles believe that the United States would benefit but little from a Russian pact since the country was not in a good bargaining position.

LATEST

Lord Beaverbrook Thanks China For War Effort

The following telegram was received in Hongkong this morning from Lord Beaverbrook, Minister for Aircraft Production:

By their further contribution to the strength of the Royal Air Force, the British Communities in China have added to the debt of gratitude owed them by the people of Britain. They have brought succour and encouragement at a time of crisis, and given magnificent proof of the determination of British people the world over to do and give all for Victory. I send them my warmest thanks.—Beaverbrook.

HONGKONG FUND

A further cheque for £1,000 was handed to the Government of Hongkong to-day, from the War Fund inaugurated by the "South China Morning Post" and the "Hongkong Telegraph", for telegraphic transfer to the Imperial Government. This makes the tenth instalment, and brings the sterling total remitted to London to £84,389.19.6.

Spain & Italy Plan Arab Revolt, Report

ROME, Oct. 1 (UP).-It has been authoritatively stated that at to-day's conference between Signor Mussolini and Senor Suner, the two men discussed a plan for a revolt of Arabs in Africa and Asia under Italian and Spanish leaders. The revolt would be directed against Britain.

Spanish Claims

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" ROME, Oct. 1 (UP).—Il Duce and Minister had a conference lasting one

It is authoritatively stated that they discussed Spanish claims on Morocco as well as Gibraltar.

In view of the brief stay of Senor Suner in Rome, there is an impression in the Italian capital that the new Spain-Axis accord will be signed only after Senor Suner has conferred with General Franco at Madrid.

cornered meeting bringing together Mussolini, Hitler and Franco.

Incident: Shanghai Protest

Special to the "Telegraph".

SHANGHAI, Oct. 2, (UP).—The Japanese authorities this morning released the text of a letter from Lieutenant I. E. Cooper who was in charge of the United States navy patrol which recovered the American sailor who was arrested last week by An American naval spokesman sald This will probably involve a three- Japanese gendarmes.

In the letter Lieut, Cooper apolo- Lieut, Cooper's own initiative.

BERLIN, Oct. 1 (UP).—Russia and Cooper's own initiative.

Germany to-day signed a railway According to "Reuter". Count agreement which provides for regular passenger traffic between Moscow and Berlin via several routes.

The agreement also regulates in honour of Senor Suner", who, it freight conditions and rates.

Lieut. Cooper's own initiative.

The American sallor, whom, he said, was in-damical Hart had definitely abandons to including and afterwards gave toxicated. The sailor apparently ed the protest to the Japanese willow the conditions and rates.

The agreement also regulates in honour of Senor Suner", who, it freight conditions and rates.

TURN to Page 2, Column Seven

See Back Page For

Further Late News

Special to the "Telegraph"

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

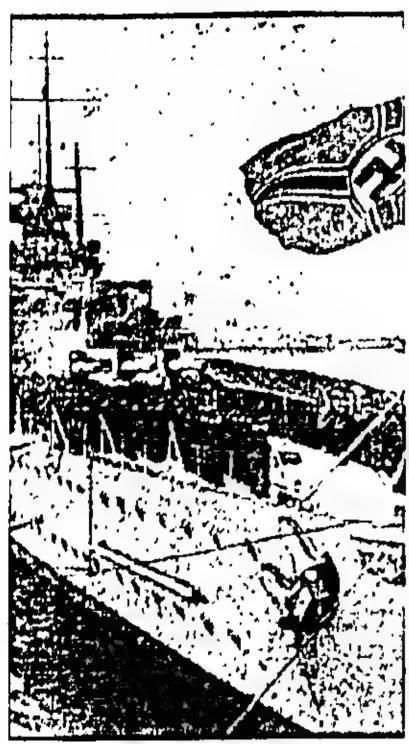
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for 3 days prepaid

WANTED TO BUY. WE PAY HIGH PRICES for all gold jewels, no holidays. Apply China Gold Refining Co., Pedder Building, 2nd floor, Room 6.

FOR SALE.

TIONGKONG AS REVEALED BY THE CAMERA" Second Edition. 60 excellent views of the Colony, Price \$1.50, Obtainable at Kelly & Walsh, Ltd., Hongkong Travel Bureau or from the Publishers, South China Morning Post, Ltd., Wyndham Street.



THE SCHARNHORST (26,000 tons; nine 11 inch guns; 27 knots), has now been attacked on four oc- experted that a party of 1,200 mencasions by British forces.

POST OFFICE

NOTE The air mails which were delayed at Bangkok are expected to arrive by sea from Singapore at the end of this !

between Hongkong and Bangrok is for the week ended. September 25 the designs after work, had been plantist Myste the Memory Man, II. correspondence will be accepted at 391,443 from Capada, \$6,163,481 from will be forwarded by the first Africa. opportunity by steamer to Singapore to connect with the east and wellbound air services

oma I Packet Post to all countries is suspended

INWARD MAILS Australia and Manila Java and Manila Sandaken

date 27th September. U.S.A., Honolilu Japan and Shonghm, (San Francisco date 23rd). Augustic

OUTWARD MAIL TIMES Registered and Parcel Matt are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 8 am registered and parcel malls are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 6 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 pm

Thursday, Oct. 3 1.00 mSandakan Manth, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island

K. P. O. Oct 3, 245 pm Ord. Oct 3, 3 30 pm Oct. 3, 245 pm

..Oct 3, 3 30 p.m. Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New

Zealand via Brisbane G.P.O. & K.P.O. Parcels, . . . Oct. 3, 5 00 pm. Reg., Oct. 4, 8 45 a.m. Ord. Oct. 4, 9,30 a.m. Honolulu, U.S.A., Central and South America and *United-Kingdom via

San Francisco (No Mail for Canada). G.P.O. and K.P.O.

ParcelsOct. 3, 5 p.m. Reg. Oct. 4, 9,15 a.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 10 a.m. Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A. and United-Kingdom via Vancouver B.C. (Parcels for Canada Mr. Mingshin Shu, Changsha (N.C. only).

Note:---All mail for United-Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription G.P.O. and K.P.O.

ParcelsOct, 3, 5 p.m. Reg.Oct. 4, 9.15 a.m. Ord.Oct. 4, 10 a.m. Superscribed Correspondence Only.

Title Won By

Her score for the 18 holes was 81! Jardine Matheson and Co.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that no person is authorised to solicit or collect donations for the War Fund organised by this Company.

All donations, with the exception of those sent through The Hongkonk War Effort Committee, and silver articles, diamonds and or other properly constituted bodies, should be forwarded, and cheques made out to "War Fund---South China Morning Post, Ltd."

R WYLIE, General Manager.

FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN "

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating

I K.S.P.C., Old City Hall. The Inspector, 49, Pokfulam Road, at floor.

The Inspector, 82 Stone Nullah Lanc, 2nd Floor The Inspector, 12, 5al Young Chol-St. Kowloon The inspector, 52, Argyle St.,

All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved,

BELGIANS LEAVE HOME TO WORK IN GERMANY

LONDON Oct 1 (Reuler) telgram's unemployed now total 160 000 Many Belgions are being diren from their homes in order to either to endorse or approve the

The pupper Brussels radio to day part 200 women have left Aneterdam. is trun for Germany where they I be given work

Census of Tyres 1 in the complete of Belgium

ce taking a central of all motor casmore excluded to yell tyres both future No related when will be allowed to have more than two types in-

U.S. GOLD IMPORTS BPECIAL TO THE TELEGRAPH

WASHINGTON OCCUPATIONS The Imperial Airways Service Cold importants the United States Nacy Department sometimes modified Barton, Baritone, Mr. J. R. M. Smith temporarily suspended. Air molitotalled \$78,384,980 including \$50. the existing rates of postage and Japan and \$5,794,536, from South

|GOEBBELS TAKES| REFUGE

SPECIAL TO THE TELEGRAPH STOCKHOEM OUT I UP

According to the Berlin correspond Oct 3 dort of the 'Aftentikedet in Josef. Dot 3 Continet, the Rept. Propagation Air Stail by "Pan American Airways Minister a d Syn a framencer Italian half an hear fale in reaching Hong Direct Bervice," San Francisco Lea st P to Secretary spent several kong Oct. 4. hours in the Adlen Hetal's air raid. shelter diamig ast mights raid The Berlin correspondent of the Talangen reports large sente evacuations of women clubblen and aged people from Berlin

Begging From Tommy Cost \$10

Looking At Pictures Convicted by Mr G T Lowry at the Central Magistracy this morning on a charge of begging for alms an Queen's Road Central outside the King's Theatre on Monday. Wing, a Shanghai Chinese, was fined \$10 or two weeks' hard labour. Constable Wan Cheung said he saw Ko begging from a British soldier at

9 30 pm. Ko denied be was begging, and said he was a medicine hawker. He was on his way home when he stopped outside the Theatre to have a look at the pictures

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

DONATIONS TO CHARITABLE AND OTHER OBJECTS A donation of \$3,000 enabled a total of \$1,354,857,68 to be reached yesterday by the War Fund inaugurated by the S C, M. Post, Ltd The latest sub-

Mr. J. K. Bousfield (further dona-Cricket Club" (further donation) The Civil Service Cricket Club . Mr. H. J Woolley

Members of the China Coast Officers' and Marine Engineers' Guilds of China (3rd, donation) Members of the Local Admiralty Clerks Association

Clerks' Association
REPUGEE WELFARE

Donations received during September by the Hongkong Refugee and Social Welfare Council are as follow:
Staff of St. Stephen's Ciris' College for School work \$30; Miss Charlotte M. Gower \$10; Chinese Customs, Macao \$53.60; Foreign Auxiliary to the National Red Cross Society of China (contribution towards office expenses \$42.50; Fish Dealers Guild, for Food Kitchens, \$50; Four Sympathisers c/o S. C. M. Post, \$41.

Donations in kind:

Donations in kind:

200 pieces of firewood, Sandakan Cham-

H. W. R. Williams ber of Commerce; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 PRIVATE information states that Mrs. H. W. R. Williams (wife of Major Williams), lately of Hongkong, won the final of the Bingspore Ladies' Golf Championship held recently at the Bukit Time Old Course by 5 and 8.

Here seems for the 18 holes were Rill Ladies and Co.; 200 pests for freedom, Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for freedom, Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service, including Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for BERLIN, Oct. 1 (United Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 200 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight on firewood, Messrs, Jardine Matheson and Co.; 100 pests for Service; freight

THIEF FALLS IN STEALING 'SPECS'

Sentence of a month's hard labour was passed by Mr. G. T. Lowry at the Central Magistracy this morning on Lam Yuen, 22, unemployed, who was charged with the theft of a pair of spectacles and a packet watch from 2 Prospect Place, Bonham Road, early yesterday morning.

It was stated in Court that when the alarm was raised by the occupants of the house, Lam, in his altempt to escape, fell from the first floor verandah of the house, and suffered injuries to his right ear and foot.

******** London Releases Coal For Norway's Winter

The Hon, General Secretary, have been released for use in Norway during the winter

wegian Press refers to this as joyous? news Quisling's own paper claims that the puppet government is entied to credit for this magnanimous

ROOSEVELT IS SILENT

Regarding Proposals To Assist Britain SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (UP) At a press conference to-day. President Roosevelt refused offer new credit facilities to july ays maintained in entertainment | Britain and also reduce her wardebt to the United States.

construction had been speeded up jexcellent programme through a struct adherence to original. The artists appearing in this con-

plete but those ordered last winter Y D Yeh, Flutist, Mi E O'Neil will be ready in 20 months He explained that hitherto the the Hop Yat Choir; Mr. Maurice

Ferry Breaks Down

Harbour Excitement The Keetloon terry Night Star

Japoler down white crossing the hier

The ferry left Kowloon at 95 and ear about half as writes when the Tarentedov n. occurred The terry drifted helplessly for some time. blowing its whistle, to attract attention.

Golden Star which was making the next trip to Hongkong (and) alongside in a few minutes and was

followed by the Mendian Stat, which was a some ship. Both ferries tied up to the Night Star and passengers were transferred to the Golden Star which arrived at

Hongkong at 9 40 Many of the pussengers were running as they left the wharf. The coupled ferries drifted almost to the Hlue Funnel Wharf before the passengers were transferred to the Golden Star

The Meridian Star then began towing the Night Star to shelter

POPE'S PLEA FOR FAMILY **VIRTUES**

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VATICAN CITY, Oct. 1 (UP). His Holiness the Pope in a speech to-day before the Sacred Roman Rota Tribunal which has the power 10 | fidelity,

thoughts to the present source of the King at Buckingham Palace. sorrow for us, namely, our sons who are armed and fighting against each other as though they were not bro-

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Oct. 1 (UP) .- "The war will be waged to the end, with no sort of compromise. Peace will come

This was the reply made by authoritative German quarters in Berlin to-day when asked if a peace offer to Britain was being prepared.



ONE OF THE many enemy planes brought down by our fighters. This wreckage is all that remains of a bomber which raided the South

ITALIAN SUBMARINE SINKS SPANISH SHIP

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—Another Spanish ship has LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—Cer- been torpedoed and sunk by an Italian submarine.

She is the 4.291-ton steamer Monte Moncayo, and she was The acuteness of the need may be torpedoed off Gagliari, Sicily, on seen from the fact that the Nor- September 28. Four of the crew of the steamer were killed.

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

On September 19, the Spinish trawler, Almarante Jose de Carranza was torpedoed and sunk by an Halam adminishe with only one survivor. Yet another Spanish ship, Cabo Tortesa, 302 tons was torpedeed and | sunk . There were no survivors

Concert For Church Funds

Local Talent Feature

Christ Church, Kowloon Tong, 18 arranging a Concert in aid of it-Church funds. The Concert will be held in the St. Andrew's Church Hall. Rowloon on Friday October 4 and Congressional proposal to modify promises to be well up to the bight the Johnson Act, which would bondard which that parch has

Il was at one time feated that althe best musical and drainatic talent He said that he had made no it- had left the Colony, or was it-] commendations for such a measure[extricably occupied with emergency and he expects to make hope in the works of viir one sorts. It was found however, that enough first-rate The President added that mayar entertainers remained to provide and

design for example, destroyers cert are Mr T C Liang, Violine i formally required 36 months to rom- | Miss Mary Ho, Soprano, Mr. Watter Shaw, planist, Mr. Y. K. Szc., Buss, started thereby detaying construction [Lorenzo and Toby Gray, Mr. Victor Labrum and Mr. David Kossick corneduces and a small company in cluding Reg Burch Willie Shipson. Erro Cintis George Labrum and Victor Labram who will present eketch juredinged by Captain A. C. Houghton, R.E.

section for those who desire to be amused. The Concert will began to 18.45 p.m. and tickets may be obtained from the Vicin of Christ Church, or Hondred of raceingers were almost may be bought at the door. They cost \$2.00 or \$1.00

FAMOUS CHINESE SEND SONS TO **FIGHT**

CHUNGKING Oct 2 (Reuter)

landing his machine safely though it of a continued solutionist policy. had been badly damaged by machinegun bullets

The son of Mr Chu Cheng, Prest- welding together of the Anglo-Saxon dent of the Judicial Yuan, took part, natsons even more in a struggle of in the Pingyang battle north of Nan- defence ning, serving as a junior officer in the Chinese Army. The eldest son of General Chlang Kai-shek is Commander of the Local

is serving as District Superintendent Admiral Knighted

Defence Corps in Kinngsi, where he

LONDON, Oct 1 (British Wire-) to annul marriages, deplored the less) .-- Rear-Admiral Sir Henry Har- to-day to have been confiscated. continuance of the present war and wood, who commanded the British A warrant has been issued for the appealed to husbands and wives Naval forces at the River Plate battle arrest of M. Cot, who is in the United throughout the world to seek peace against the German battleship Graf States. He is reported to be among and its Influence on Modern Proin family virtues and greater merital Spec last December, has returned the principal accused to be brought gress" and nearly 200 technical London's night air raid warning home for the first time since the great before the special court set up by the papers. The Pope said. "We turn our victory and was to-day knighted by Vichy Government to establish res-

KIDNAPPER

Faces Life Sentence

REDWOOD CITY, Calif., Oct. 1 (Reuter).—Wilhelm Muhlembroich, the German indicted for the kidnapping of the three-year-old son of Comtesse de Tristan, pleaded guilty to the charge.

He will be sentenced on Friday. He faces life imprisonment.

*The kidnapping was the most sensational affair since the abduction and murder of Colonel Lindbergh's baby. The self-confessed kidnapper was caught by two patrolmen while he was walking through woods with the three-year-old boy. The man had apparently lost his way and stumbled into the scarchers.

********* Treaty

Little Aid To Japanese

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter),-The Stockholm paper, "Social-Demokratem" commented to-day on the German-Italian-Japanese paet

At says that white German and Atolian declarations of war under the conditions of preventian and sca warfare would be somewhat platonic in 1883, for which he received the of "classical" music and a lighter help to Japan, America's entry into Bessemer Medal, has been described i " e war on England's side and the as the greatest of modern times. He consequent Japanese declaration of estimated that every year rust desy at against America would be a troys from and steel worth £500,000,-

community, among which are the material that withstands corrosion possible handing ever of British far better. Manganese steel is very First bases to the USA a Eastern strong and hard and extremely As a and the increasingly severe ductile. It is used for rock-crushing Washington against Japan, can on and safes, for burglars' blow-pipes the other hand, scarcely be got rid cannot soften it rapidly. During the

of by the Berlin treaty Object To Frighten?

The sons of many Government. If one of the objects of the new leaders are serving in the Chinese treaty alliance is to frighten the USA from any warlike intervenhe announced that he had devised a The son of Mr. Ong. Wan-hao tion either in Europe or the Far East new steel alloy that would allow gas Minister of Economic Affairs, is the by a threat to involve America in a turbines and turbo-compressors to pilot of a fighter machine which par-, two-front war, it remains to be seen tripated in three combats against if this combination of programmes Japanese aircraft over Chungking to the European and Asiatic new order will, nore foreibly than anything He was recently awarded \$300 for relse, bring home the meaninglessness In this event, the pact would have

an effect certainly not intended—the

ichy Accuses Seizes Property

VICHY, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The property of M. Piere Cot, former Air Minister, situated in the region of

Wimereux.

An unknown Chinese male was found yesterday in mysterious cir-

Indo-China Situation **JAPANESE**

ADVANCE Nearing Chinese Forces

CHUNGKING, Oct. 1 (Reuter). - Japanese forces in northern Indo-China have reach-

ed Caopang. This is the terminus of the new loop road through the mountains into indo-China which the common ande last November after the transfer and cut the main road by the transfer of Nanning in south-cast Asia. Chinese forces in south

meet a possible Japanese advance from the French colony into Kwangs! a ban on Japanese immigraalong the new highway. The Chinese are intensifying tion.

Kwangst are said to be preparing to

ngitation for Britain to re-open the Burma Road. For the fourth day in ruccession, all Chinese newspapers print leading articles urging the reopening of the Road. No Imminent Move

SHIUKWAN, Oct. 2 (Central News). - General 'Li Chai-sum, Director of the Kweilin branch o the National Military Council, said yesterday that there is no indication of a Japanese move being imminent following their entry into French ************************************ Indo-China, nor are Japanese operalions in southern Kwangsi and northern Kwangtung expected to be intensified yet.

General Li said that the Japanese troops who entered the French Colony at Dondang and Halphong total more than 10,000. They were mostly drafted from the China fronts. This would give a better chance to the Chinese to attack and annihilate the enemy. He said that China will redouble her efforts in the economic was in the future. A new organ for the control of the different economic commissions in the various provinces will be established shortly.

STEEL INVENTOR Honoured Over World surprise will be sprung upon the

LONDON Oct 1 (Reuter) The with is authorited of Sir Robert actually sign any special agreement Hadfield, the world-famous metal- in Rome is a matter for speculations.

Nights Spent in Research

Robert A. Hadfield, the great steel North was been in November 1859. Spain would openly associate herself * Sheffield where to father was a with an instrument so pointedly technister. He entered the business' directed against the United States. and devoted himself to resentely A prominent German paper hints Spending long days and even to lite that the talks in Rome will deal with in his laboratory he investigated Mediterranean problems, particularly hitherto unexplored eachibles of Gibrultar. improving steel.

the Mond Nickel Co. In his researches he was austral. A message from Rome to the

by a staff of secretaries, who field newspaper, "Pueblo," however, sugmasses of information on the many gests that Lttle change in Spanish questions in which he was interested policy is likely to result from Senor Nocturnal Ideas It is said that he had a bell beside his bed and, if an idea occurred to

burn in the night, he summoned a

secretary and had it taken down at His invention of manganese steel crious aspect for the East Aslatic 000 and it was to eliminate this waste that he began to add other And the present reasons of Jopan- substances to .ron, the result being a metion begun to be used by machinery rathway points and wheels. World War manganese steel helmets saved hundreds of thousands of lives Hadfield also invented low hysteresis steel, silicon steel and many other special alloy steels. In May, 1926,

> temperature of 1,700 degs. Fahr. "Foreign Honours His improvements in metallurgical processes were also very numerous and his inventions were recognised by the conferment of a host of honorary degrees and distinctions, both gramme with every means at his British and foreign. Knighted in command," he said. 1998, he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society in 1909 and made a baronet in 1917. He was awarded practically every medal of importance by steel and metallurgical societies at home and abroad, including the

John Fritz Medal, America's highest In 1928 he was elected a foreign associate of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences, a very rare honour. hambery in Savoy, is reported here He was also a member of the American Iron and Steel Institute and an Officer of the Legion of Honour. Hadfield wrote a book "Metallurgy

> His wife was a daughter of Col. Pennsylvania. During the war they

WITH KNIFE WOUND IN NECK AT TSUN WAN

cumstances in Lo Wai Village, Tsun Wan. He had a knife wound in his throat and was lying on the ground surrounded by clothing, fruit, ropes and a book entitled, . "The Regent's Daughter."

mitted to Kowloon Hospital,

CANADA URGED TO BAN **JAPANESE**

Vancouver Resolution SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" VANCOUVER, Oct. (Domei). - The Vancouver City Council has endorsed a resolution asking the Canadian Government to place

The resolution also calls for the immediate deportation of any Japanese found

guilty of disobeying the law. Simultaneously the Municipal Government has issued a warning to the Japanese that it would be advisable to discontinue Japanese schools for the dura-

SPAIN & ITALY PLAN REVOLT

FROM PAGE ONE

is stated, will leave for Spain on

Odda Against Axis LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The Italian Press and radio are making

considerable play of Senor Suner's visit to Rome, says "Reuter's" diplomatic correspondent. Indeed, there is an obvious attempt to suggest that a grand diplomatic

world within the next 24 hours. Whether or not Senor Suner will harret, and inventor of mangionese but the odds are strongly against his signing a formal accession to the new tripartite pact, It seems very improbable that

Developments Expected In due course he occame head of MADRID, Oct 2 (Reuter).— Hadfields, Ltd., where employ, 7,000 Further political developments may men, and of the Hecla and Fact be expected after Senor Suner re-Hecla Works, Sheffield, and director turns to Spain from Italy, it is hinted. of many other companies, including. It is suggested that a long-range policy has been drawn up.

Suner's mission, WASHINGTON SEEKS TO BAN

--> FROM PAGE ONE

plan had not yet come before the State Department, but he supposed it would sooner or later for their

He declined to reveal his own attitude to the Bill.

New U.S. Restrictions WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).— President Roosevelt has Issued a proclamation requiring licences for the export of fire-control instruments, military scarchlights, acrial cameras and other types of military equipment containing optical ele-

Philippines Support WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (UP).— Commenting on the reports of potential loopholes in strategicrun at the enormous speed of 53,000 material from the Philippines, Senor revolutions a minute at a working Joaquin Elizalde, Resident Commissioner, said he is confident that the Philippines Government will "cooperate with the United States in

"President Quezon has declared his

intention of assisting the defence pro-

every way."

BREAK THROUGH

--> FROM PAGE ONE

Official confirmation of these es-

timates is lacking. London's Quiet Night SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" LONDON, Oct. 2 (UP).—For the first time since the "airkrieg" started.

During the all-clear period transponsibility for the collapse of France. S. M. Wickersham of Alleghany, port facilities restarted in the central area, but Londoners were sceptical maintained and ran a hospital at and only a few left the air raid shel-Later there was a further warn-

ended before midnight.

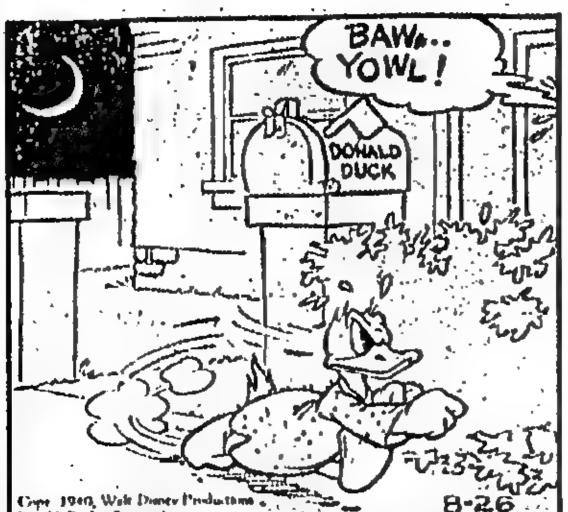
ing-the sixth of the day. For a long period, however, there was absolutely no aerial activity over London. Flickers of gunfire could be seen in the far distance, but these soon

Reich Wants U.S. To Declare Position

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH" BERLIN, Oct. 1 (UP),—The "Hamburger Fremdenblatt" to-day The man, who appears to be an declared that as a result of the trieducated person, was dressed in Power pact, the United States and European-style clothes. He was ad- Russia should now declare whether they will support the Axis or Britain."







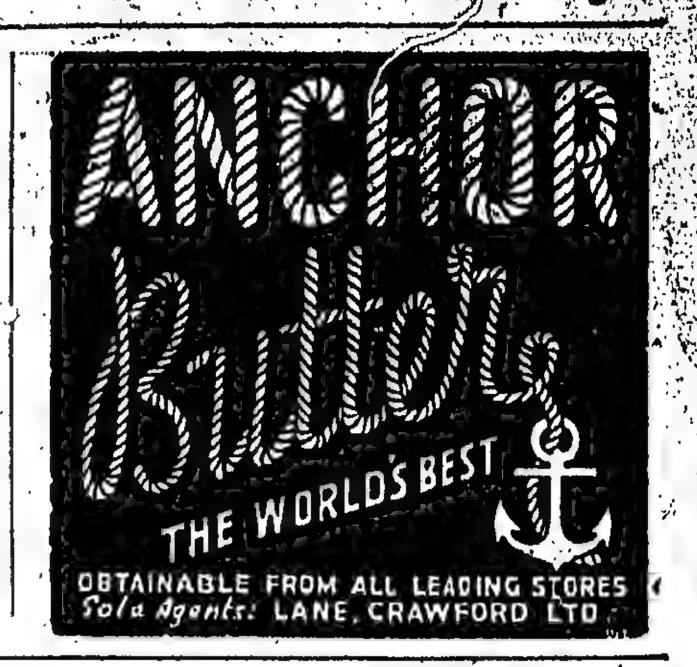


HONGKONG TELEGRAPH





By Walt Disney



OVER-RAN HOLLAND

This is the official Dutch account of the military and naval operations in the Netherlands from 10th-14th May, 1940.

the a figured on that to be digital that the little a original for the first out of the extremal property of the than at a cost a metallic and arrest to a section of the section of the

of Children et al. . Until the coupling of t = 0of May the political of the cothe Netherlands was purposed normal, though they a

some disquiet by appoint or had been received, as a moof which various types of the leave, normally engoved by the mobilised forces, had been can been celled.

The principal relation of the nent curin, date of Dir tottle bride and Bilean see a see a of and mature that Bellion telnot consider at here as to take any perial military para a to life such incorners. But of a

and additional constraint on the con-White on the rapid of May the Retarra attack on the Weiter Cont. so not analytical the in as on a Charles Netherland and Belgan at the property take place at dawn, the two compact prohathorised the Commande on Chilof the land and navid from to

The endemolition of your united at a

e, and an one so soon to a property on the measure of the enterior troope in the concess than the region of the real comment of the invalues agree of the cation is proved by the first a small detachment of recut read on a second of Ward and a second on some of the allegation timese flist hours of the personnel in Amsterdam the depot Figure the grow and the Keess of in Second grip to the control Assertability about a coal dead and wounded of the frattnes in Rotterdam and the benote their limited to home of the land on the bangar left in the gorden suburb 'Market' pupils at several training institutes after card at easy taked that comming a tipoled comparatively little -

a control of the semplate with a pumplified with an orange border. The purpose of the German action It is any electrical to the transport create of many of the displayed over the city stating in the heart of the country shoulder that Review to peaciful long long and for the Atlantona for an extremely angrammatical Dutcle came clear. Aparl from the enof the Sebret has been and the intended on the following the found been suffounded inclement and the intended conquest I for non-Collempting to proper as the second of the Indiana Section forces and that of the cent of Government or The The forthermore had to content, , , jest tance as useless. As Harve and the High Command the In especies yieldon character de la table and provide to the particulate made no impression German Command wished with one The setting the second of the state of the second of the s a, to then know after the corresponding to the accordance of Thurthare and a facilitation of the agent High continuous communication between bestude the Cermon number 35 receives a doubt number, a come were dropped the Zord Holland and Noord Bralacit

Affairs to communicate on third of Sperior, and Operation (1915), this is objectives were hit hid the government that Be no the state of the state of the control of the Bethlehem and To achieve this the Germans Applications of the first and a second of the second of th and the figure leading of the sample of the control of the figure of the control along and Belline the face of the same of The Harry of leave to be deal to the contest the section tended the section of the tended and the tracery of $\frac{1}{2}$ Charles any effect to occupy the Newton pattern to x , x , x , y , y , y , y , y , y , yof the specialities that the same of the property of the same of t or a larger that a single the highest place against the contractioning and the transfer of the transfer of the street of the stre and the control of the period of the control of the

Naturally

The Surprise Attack

he box monodrately those roof on the Albert dready bean unlocated the In a bridge is the fronter region and a beauty of diagrams to line a might not be obtained in Max at a bomb object in a foreithe case in toral transto complete care of a carbbra offs by a second residence of

P. machine-gon for After a short pause another The Action In Zuid Holland

A second of the Pot Chooling. He are the absorption work to a close of attack was attempted and Trited the Man fix of Loops for Beds A Bedston A Bedstone in the control of the city Belgium and France.

Here of Detention affered carried out attack on the following thebare country deeper into the opera. First, the bridges across the

and thence over the French reinforcements

Dutch water line (3) An advance through Lindourg and North Brabant in the

direction of the Moeidijk bridges, Zeeland and Belgium

The army which in the last days before the investor had taken up concentrated positions adjusted to an attack from the east, had as its maincourse of reserves the First Army Corps, which was mainly stationed in the province of South Holland Tranattny corps, which maintained a dedeterme position along the Dutar croust also luid the task of mannene the fortifications of the new Dutch a adectine in case, the main arrows Should have to abundon the Gretical Time and fall lack on the forties of Hodand to be enter the battle after regrantisation there . This place of Cathpar to Cas been completely against The flee indent change on the fire Fitter Arms Comp. had be easily the least of the country eperatis round Rolledon and The Halpe or in title German and he have er vice then the first of the action aerogdings swept the undagagest the Fifth College each

and a compared topological actions to the control of the costs

the of the amounte troop of must Moerdijk tone a railway bridge, the to rested out that the first task of other a bridge for road traffic), which complete the Command was to constitute the only connection be contact exactly where the enemy tween Zord Holland and Noord The attack was chrised We all the firs to inscale and occups out by parationes and in the cook e programs of the country. Or did of these operations the latter force to aptend only to force a passage were stubbed in the back by German. the outhern province detachment in Dutch uniform the intermine reports soon made it which presumably had been brought. As a that the German's were invad to the scene of action in barges and i a, the abole of the country, and other crift a few days prior to the cal consent the Rombier from the invosion. As a result of this a Prefigure Count on the Dollard Treacherore and unprecedented ruse. as a to Majoti old in the south. The German's succeeded in gathing it, meant that the Dutch arms control over the bridges. It should the noted here that the Dutch had not -destroyed the budges in order to

Za derzec take which connects. (To be continued to-morrow)

mistook them for forward-fitting

Spitfires. That was May 29, when

the RAF accounted for 77 Ger-

Friesland with North Holland and gives access to the heart of

(2) A direct attack on the centre of the country, te on the Grebbe line, and after this line had been taken on the new

increase particularly menacing in the sethe cities. Apart from the reserve In the first of the second of

vis chance through the pro-keep the way clear for Belgins and

Successes African Air Fights

CAIRO, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-Three enemy aircraft were definitely destroyed, two being blown up and another set afire, and other machines are believed to have been severely damaged in a low level attack by Blenheim aircraft on Massawa nerodrome, states an R.A.F. communique.

ing direct hits.

flight of RAF algeraft was intercepted by 15 aighters, and in the chooling engagement two enemy dighters were shot down and a third

TEAF beenless raided Gura In the

on Aden but was intercepted by one I done fighters and when last seen the lenemy machine was belehing black make from its port engine The radway of Culdchar, in Italian 'Eat Africa was attacked. \Lambda dire t

or one faces lading to the futine. Assente were dropped on milders so the and a jetty of Berbice

on the Idags were hit-

ZBW, 355 metres (845 k.c.) and 31.49 metres (9,520 kilo-cycles)

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1.30 Local Time Signal and Weather Report

1.45 A Welsh Programme. 2.15 Close own 60 A Variety Programme.

6.33 Closing Local Stock Quota-6,35 Compositions of Friml. 7.0 Compositions of Schumann. 7 30 London Relay-The News.

80 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements 8,02 Studio-Concert by the Paradisc Islanders. 830 Anton and the Paramount

Theatre Orchestra. 8.59 Songs by Hildegarde. 9.0 London Relay-The News and Tenteal Talks

9 30 Searlatti. "The Good Humour- Calcutta ed Ladles" Ballet Suite, London Philliarmone Orchestra Rossini's thockons 948 Selections from

Operas. 10 10 Mozart-10 Variations in G toon Majer, Lili Kraus (Piano)

10 25 Raymond Newell and Albert Sandler's Orchestra. 110 Close down

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The All-India Sikh League has appealed to all Sikhs to inlensify their war offert, especially by offering themselves for military service.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reu-

ceiving a delegation of 20 %

ter) .. -- President Roosevelt, re-

military représentatives from

nine Latin American countries

to-day, declared: "We all have

one common problem, namely,

defence of the Americas. We

have an expression which is

common to all of the 21 re-

publics-one for all, all for one."

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HEAD OFFICE;-LONDON.

Acrodrome buildings were also attacked, two of them suffer-***************** On the homeward journey, one AMERICAS' BOND

fell in flames One Blanheim is meeting.

A raid was carried out on Tobruk where a large fire was started among -buildings on the foreshore. A ship n harbour is also believed to have acceived a direct hath operations from the Sudan,

target area, a large flash occurred adjoiced by a heavy smoke of flumes the RAE accraft failed to return Aden Attack Frustrated An inemy bomber attempted a raid

of way the entropy to It a tunnel and other bomb struct a

38 Blahopugata, E.C.L. Bub-Arencies in London: 117/122, Leadenhall Street, R.C.J. Wed End Branch:

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YEAR

, all the dangers of the suffof attack. They have been a edgewide margin in results over of a contract of take notion. such bad waited too long to rearm and wash were taken completely by surprise

The test will furnish the answer to these questions, but the RAF thinks it knows it now, Attacks on convoys, unless given strong fighter protection against the murderous eight-gun barrage of Hurriennes and Spitfice, is suicidal-and no fighter operating from the European mainland can reach the present North Atlantic convoy

Plane production, after a slow start and frequently spasmodic development, is running in high gear. Shipments from America are inereasing each month. Britain is a compact unit where the R.A.F. can fight in its own air and concentrate its forces or spread them out at a moment's notice. The anti-aircraft and balloon barrage defences, comparatively feeble twelve months ago, have been constantly dightened. It's hard to and a field in England now where a plane could get an uninterrupted run for a surprise landing, or a -section where armed men don't watch for parachutists in 24-hour

manage to dominate Dunkirk

and the channel during large to its effectiveness, numerical inferiority or no.

According to official British statisties, enemy plane losses confirmed amount to 3,069 as of August 5, exclusive of the Polish campaign and of many probable planes shot down. There is only one reservation, losses for the western front from September 3 to the capitulation of France are given as 2,380, which includes several hundred reported by the French which the R.A.F. cannot

still - limping production pro-

Britain had the Spitfire and the

Hurricane almost equal in speed

satively to the Me 110 and Me 10% and firm, a terrific concontained hand of 160 shots a count from eight machine guns and along the leading edge of the king, designed to chew any he fall target to pieces. Both had a big edge in manocuvrability over German fighters

Edward Beattie Correspondent in the air.

Britain also had the poweroperated, four-gun turret for its bombers, a savage defensive weapon developed by a firm whose original experience in such matters had been gained from the design of revolving summer houses for fermal English gardens. A squadron of 12 Defiant fighters. equipped with these turrets destroyed 37 Messerschmitts on its first flight because the Germans no crippling effects.

Heavy equipment included the excellent Blenheim and Wellington bombers, huge Sunderland flying boats for long sea patrols, and the fleet of Lockheed "Hudsons," the all-purpose surprise of the war, used as convoyer, reconnaissance plane, light bomber and ever long-range fighter.

The collapse of France turned the whole course of air war toward England, with constant R.A.F. raids of retaliation over Germany and the Low Countries. The British raids were aimed primarily at air fields, war industries, gasoline plants and depots, communications, and concentrations of barges which might be used to attack England The Germans struck at Industry but above all at coastal shipping. The balance, according to neutral as well as British abservers, rested with the more active R.A.F.

During the four weeks ended August 5, for example, the RA.F. dropped 37,000 bombs over German controlled territory, with great damage at points like Ilamburg and districts like the Ruhr. During the same period, the Germans dropped 6.987 over Britain. with some undeniable damage but

dicial Bestish figures, gives the R.A.F. a

consort, and an edge in equipment and training which goes far to compensate a big deficit in numbers. But as the wat enters "Year Two," In which Britain must bent off all attacks and build for the counter-offensive which everyone believes will come, there are still

no conclusive answers to questions

which might decide the entire con-

the Luttwaffe and its Italian

flict. Can Germany effectively blockade the British Isles, using her air arm to supplement her submarines? Aside from spasmodic dive-bombing attacks on convoys. in most cases inconclusive and carried through only with costly ensualties, there has not yet been any mass offensive against Britain's food and supply ships: Can mass bombing carried out

from nearby bases, and by con-

stant waves of bombers, smash the

R.A.F. and its factories on the

ground, and create the havoc in-

land into which France and the

Low Countries were thrown three or four months ago? Air raids on England have been intensified since June 18. . . Can German parachutists and nir-borne infantry be used effec-

tively against a nation fully

parts of the desperate Dunkirk evacation. It can put up a strong show here against all comers. And the figures. for the past year are tribute.

Air casualties are the hardest figures to check in any war. During the height of the offensive in the wat, the Germans had many times more planes in the air each day than the allies. But the above figures, according to British sources, are a striking tribute to superiority in material and training which was all the R.A.F. had at the start of the war to compensate for a crushing German overweight in numbers and a

United Press Staff to-day sums up

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The Studebaker Com-

mander has just won the

Gilmore-Yosemite economy

run over a course of over

300 miles. The Studebaker

Champion and President

honours in their class. This

is the first time in history

that one make of car has

won first

models also

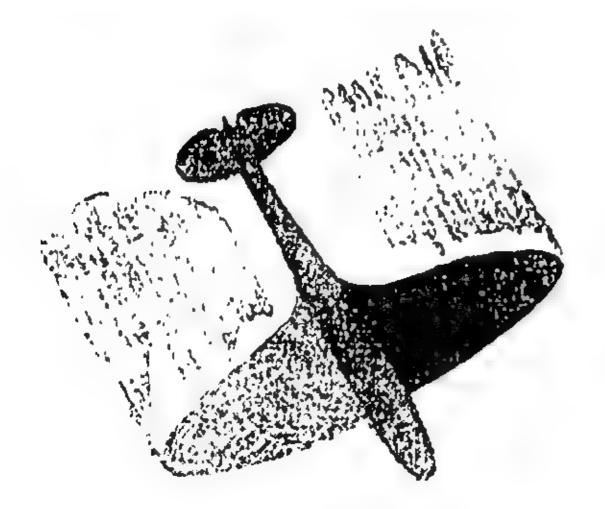
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... the great offensive weapon is the bomber . . . the bomber force has done magnificently, and the pilots deserve the highest praise for the long night flights they have had to carry out under very difficult conditions. But it is all too small as is well known. Many more bombers are wanted."

> Viscount Trenchard Marshal of the Royal Air Force.

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(Readers are invited to send in suggestions bil motorcold this space.)

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Hongkong Telegraph.

Wednesday, Oct. 2, 1940. Wyndham St. Hongkong

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EVACUATION FINANCES

VITAL issues in connection with the evacuation of the European families from Hongkong to Australia issues which hitherto have remained slumbering because other aspects of more immediate import have been occupying the official and lay mind will shortly require attention and demand decision. These issues - they are financial were indicated in our Final Edition yesterday in which an official spokesman gave Government's reply to various rumours which have been widely creulated in the Colony during the past few days.

One was to the effect that either the Imperial Government or the Hongkong authorities were investigating a plan whereby a certain sumof money would be paid monthly to all evacuees from Hongkong now in Australa On the face of it the suggestion lacked commonsense and Government's denial was anticipated Nevertheless it is an established factthat many evacuated families are in straightened circumstances and when he Government spokesman declared Naturally, the maintenance of evacuees is the biggest problem of he evacuation , he probably intended to convey that the authorities have not lost sight of the enforced plight if many families, Precisely what method is to be adopted for their alleviation is not yet indicated, consultations with the Home Government in this problem me in progress Obviously there must be some policy of discernment which will eliminate the possibility of those who can afford to pay, taking advantage of beneficent Government. This may involve a form of Means Test. The phrase, at least in England, has earned for itself unhappy reactions, but the method, applied with tact, sympathy and fairness possesses redceming features.

In considering this question of financial support for evacuees, it is salutary to remember that not every husband or father has been left impoverished as a result of the evacuation; examples are available to show that some men are, if anything, financially better off; they send their wives and families certain monthly remittances which, while fully adequate for needs in Australia, by no means represent the monthly outlay necessary when their families were in the Colony.

Complaints of financial strain in many cases ignore the idea of the provider making any sort of sacrifice; he insists upon making full use of his club; he denies himself none of the comforts; if anything he spends very much more on himself than before pleading inability to adapt himself to solitude. This is not a general indictment, but it is applicable to a rection of the affected section of the affected community, and usually to those who complain the most. The truth is we have got | number of heavy tanks-npart from to grin and bear this evacuation; the days when we could indulge our lieve it wise to revert to the old emotions are over; the sober fact is order; until then, less comp imping that evacuation, with its attendant and more gracious sacrifices will pro-inconveniences and difficultes, has vide happier and more convincing come to stay until the authorities be- gestures.



"THEY ALL SAY IT. BENITOI"

Hitler's Army didn't do

I would have liked to be assured

military genius beyond ordinary

Mr Stanley replied that the

armoured division was in England

because it was thought best to have

In other words, a sudden German

attack might catch a proportion of

FATAL DELAY

This is practically what happened

The French General Staff, where

the disease originated, had suffered

from a Superiority Complex for

fatal to imagination, fatal to the

The Maginot Line, which ceased

where it would have been of in-

estimable value, was based on a

theory of retreat. Plant that in the

minds of your fighting soldiers

before ever a shot has been fired.

and you will have a lot to answer

behind the frontier. It was pro-

tected by troops whose function was

to retreat until the enemy could be

The Line was generally well

theory of attack.

it there for training purposes.

human comprehension.

F. G. H. SALUSBURY, War Correspondent sums up his impressions and reveals the amazing weakness of France's military masters.

HE Prime Minister has said that the British Govern-light "cavalry" tanks at Lord ment is grieved and amazed Gort's disposal at the acceptance by the that the disposition reflected a Bordeaux Government of the

terms dictated by the Germans. It remains to ensure against future srief and amazement for those people who still believe that freedom is worth the most complete and terrible sacrifice.

This means a violent reversal of trained men in France and the the psychology which, until re- tanks in England. cently, inspired the strategy of the Allied High Command, a strategy of inaction, incompetence and fatuous optimism.

Its results have been appalling. The armoured division was actually Let us realise that our only hope is on its way over when the German immediately to catch a bus which invarion began. will overtake the one that an Eminent Statesman declared Hitler had

All through that long Winter and years. It was fatal to initiative, Spring the High Command did nothing to complicate Hitler's plans. He was allowed to move first and was then followed weakly and

THEY KNEW!

Many weeks before the invasion of Norway, the war correspondents with the B.E.F. were told that concentrations of ships, troops and material had been observed at German ports on the Baltic.

We were told, under a pledge of you had selected. secreey, that this meant a threat to Scandinavia, but the High Command was content, apparently, to do nothing.

Not even a pamphlet raid was organised on the German prepara-

I was told personally by an officer of high rank that he had advised a bombing attack on a large German petrol reserve, whose whereabouts he knew, at the outbreak of war. His advice was ignored.

Some of us began to wonder if we were really fighting a war, or merely giving a sporting exhibition of a Tewt-which is the army jargon for Tactical Exercise Without Troops.

INCREDIBLE

Our daintiness went to incredible lengths. I remember once writing that, because of the behaviour of his machine, a German pilot had obviously been killed before he dived into the sea.

The censor asked me if I would mind substituting "disabled" for "killed." His reason was that the Royal Air Force must not be made to appear " too bloody-minded."

Lest I should be accused of hypocrisy. I have begun with these examples of the effect of the disease on ourselves. I will give one more before I proceed to the original source of infection—the French General Staff.

· When Mr. Oliver Stanley, the (too) late Secretary of State for War, paid the B.E.F. a courtesy visit, I asked him why there was no armoured division in France. I did this because I knew the

in kind and you allowed him to make all preparations on his own side of the frontier down to the last gallon of petrol.

the French had made a most gallant advance through the Forest of Warndt Then they were ordered to

sacrifice the tonic effect of an ad- butter or margarine for a. vance on their armies to the dull, week spiritless delty of strategical retreat. I remember a general in command

difficult it was to explain the necesalty of retreat to the troops, and how many of them had refused to obey the first order to withdraw. This policy of retiring resistance

sweet will had a disastrous effect. From September to May, among the fighting soldiers, respect declined steadily for the High Command. France's magnificent élan was

GUARD!

What did the official communiqué say when Italy declared war? That the French had taken up a strong defensive position: that the Italians had not attacked.

A strong defensive position against the italians! One would like to have Napoleon's comment on

We have been told that this is no I him time for recriminations. But I believe that there is just time before we settle down to win this war,

tempted on to a battle-field which I believe that to put the past Then the idea was that you would briefly in the pillory is the best way of securing a reversal of the Defensive Psychology and its@at-But you ignored the possibility of tendant () Incompetent Optimism nis outflanking you by fast-moving and of putting the public on its armoured wasfare-against which guard against further ineptness.

you were in no position to retallate

six years of age can buy milk. In the earliest stage of the war Poles have a green ration card, German's a red. And if you have a green card you are lucky if you get any food. It is often.

The High Command had remembered its manners. It decided to

of a French army telling me how

to an attack made at the enemy's Hunger follows the Swastika.

sapped by her leaders, who were consistent to the very end.

For The Workers! Hitler is the "Friend of the

workers"-so Goebbels saysi But his friendship is a great deal worse than most people's hatred. He has already torn 800,000 Poles from their homes and transported. them to Germany, During this process the Gestapo deliberately separates husbands and wives.

Every Pole in Germany has a disinclive badge sewn on his clothes to ensure that no German makes the mistake of saying a friendly word to

What Nazi

Rule Would

Mean To

By George Lathan, M.P.

The handful of defeatists and

Well, next time you hear any-

The Nazis have declared that

The Nazis have no hesitation

in putting this belief into practice. They are systemationly

starving the people in the coun-

In Holland, every person is

rationed to two and a half

ounces of flour a week. In Nor-

way, bread, flour, rice, peas,

coffee and sugar have been

rationed. The margarine indus-

try has closed down. A quar-

ter of her cattle have been slaughtered and the meat sent

In I)enmark 5,000,000 hens

were killed and sent to Ger-

many. In Poland, no Pole over

announced that holders of green

cards will not be allowed to buy

Thousands of Paris workers

are being left to starve because

they have refused to work for

their German masters. Make

no mistake, we, too, should find

from the first day of Nazi

ourselves on a starvation diet

triumph. German troops would

strip your cupboards bare.

Hitler's "Friendship"

tries they have invaded.

"lower race."

to Germany.

These Poles must stay indoors belween 9 p.m. and 5 a.m. They must not enter an inn or public house nor any place of entertainment. Nor can they travel by bus, tram or train. Their wages are low, their food inedequate, and their treatment bruta). They are slaves. Norwegians, too, are compelled to undertake forced labour-even on aerodromes where they risk death and wounds from nerial attacks. Dutchmen are being

transported to the Reich as wretched-

ly paid labourers.

Our faté would surpass anything that has befallen Hitler's earlier conquests. Before wewere shipped like cattle to Germany, we should see our Trade Union, Labour and Co-operative Movements destroyed and theirfunds confiscated. It happened in Czechoslovakia the moment the Nazis marched in.

Even if the Fuehrer allowed you to keep your wireless set, you would. hear nothing but blaring military bands and dreary vicious propaganda, for if you were caught listening to any but German-controlled programmes you would be sent to a concentration camp.

The press, the cinema, and the thentre would be controlled. You could neither hear, see, read, nor say what you liked. You still wouldn't be safe even if you worked like a. slave, never complained about your food read "Mein Kampf" every day, and tuned in to Goebbels every

For one day you might forget to

give the Nazi salute-just like poor. Josef Franz Pawelka, a Czech, once forgot. He got seven months imprisonment for his lapse of memory. So when anyone says! Hitler wouldn't really do us any harm, you can be sure that he is either a fool: or a traitor. Hitler has always delighted in enslaving free men and women; We should be no exception. Fortunately he won't get the chance, But it is just as well to have no illusions about the fate he has planned.

FUNNY SIDE UP By Abner Dean



You can keep those love letters I sent you from South "Africa " " "all I want is the stamps!" " " " " "

RUMANIA MAKES CONCESSION TO BRITISH PROTEST

Special to the "Telegraph"

BUCHAREST, Oct. 1 (UP).—British and Rumanian machine. diplomatic relations have eased slightly to-day since the Premier, General Antonescu sent a personal letter to Sir Reginald Hoare, the British Minister, promising him a "full investigation" of the five arrested Britishers.

General Antonescu's letter was delivered to the British Legation at noon and followed a telephone call to the Legation by the Foreign Minister, M. Sturdza likewise promising that the case would be fully investigated. dition following "alleged strong-arm

These late moves resulted from a strong British protest in a note sub- The British Consul last night mitted yesterday upon instructions visited the arrested Britons, includfrom London. It is understood that ing Mrs. Tracy, wife of a Canadian General Antonescu and M. Sturdza mining engineer, a few minutes after conferred at length on the protest.

Members of the British Legation | He said the Rumanian authorities are still making efforts to see the admit that two Britons have been pilaoners in an effort to ascertain the ill-treated. accuracy of reports that they had All appeared haggard and debeen submitted to third degree treat- pressed but bore no signs of serious

Mayers, who was permitted to talk by the State Police had been good were in an extremely weakened con- sent at the interview

Consul Sees Prisoners permission was given by General

physical harm, The Consul said the prisoners No one has seen the prisoners stated that aggression had been the British Consul, Mr committed by civilians Treatment to two of them. Without revealing The cases were put in the hands of which two Mr Mayers said they the Minister of Justice, who was pre-

EXPENSIVE RAID BY NAZIS

London Almost Unscathed

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).- Enemy air activity over Britain had three phases to-day and the ventures cost them four planes one in Surrey near Redhill, which is believed to be the same machine which machine-gunned a train in a south-east London station this morning and three in Poole, Dorset, where a large formation of German planes was routed by fighters.

Axis Plumes Itself

Exultant Over Pact

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter) On leaving German territory, Count Clano sent a telegram to Herr von Ribbentrop in which he declared that the visit has been "connected with one of the most important and, for future history, one of the most significant acts resulting from German- shot down. Three of our ancraft Italian co-operation,

"The long-cherished positical aum of our two great leaders has been realised by an alliance with the glorious Japanese antion "

In reply, Herr von Ribbentrop des off clared: "By the conclusion of the Three Power Pact, we have laid a order that cannot be shaken

An Air Ministry communique states that the enemy made several abortive attempts on south England to-day

For the most part his arreraft didnot penetrate far inland and few re-[ports of bombing have been received A few aircraft reached London and

dropped bombs. These caused several cusualties some fatal, and bombs were also dropped at a point near the Welsh const, causing a small number of committee

Four enemy a teraff base been are missing

Solitary Raider

raider, which lost no time in making agreement.

Bombs were dropped at the south strong foundation for a new world east London area during this aftermoon's alert

TO-MORROW Hear Betty Rhodes sing the sensational song "OH, JOHNNY, OH" HOW TO MAKE LOVE WONE SQUEEZY LESSON! with two romantic runaways-who find Lover's Lane cluttered with cops and crooks! PEGGY MORAN Donald MEEK Isabel JEWELL

Betty Jane RHODES

In order to fulfil an urgent outport booking we regret

we will only be able to exhibit this picture for one day only.



THANKED BY VICHY

Courteous Settlement

LONDON, Oct 1 (Reuter) Ac cording to the German news agency, a statement has been issued by Vichy Guns in north-west, south-west I praising the courtesy of the Japanese and central areas fired on a solitary in settling the problems of the Hanor

Reference s made to the loyal collaboration of the Japanese. Gavern-Viely so far has not issued any a late hour

statement to this effect but has left its publication to the German news

called the Viehy Foreign Manister sion main street. fighting at Dongdang

into the arms of Germany and Italy.

"The New Deal dictatorial ad-

He sald that President Roosevelt should not make any military or

naval alliance or war commitments

without the consent of Congress. "If

he does, I predict that we will be 'holding the bag' and will be doing all

JOHNSON ACT

SPECIAL TO THE "TELEGRAPH"

At a Press conference, President Roo-

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-

the fighting in the Far East."

on debts to the United States.

ministration is one of confusion and hysteria and is on the open road to

JAPANESE Prelude To Typhoon Floods-Out Shanghai

SHANGHAI, Oct. 2 (Reuter). - Shanghai's worst flood in many years tied up transportation yesterday and to-day, following the heavy rainstorm accompanying the typhoon approaching Shanghai from the south.

The water is several feet deep in many districts, disrupting all normal facilities, functions and business communications. The majority of schools are closed. Scores of hire cars are stalled in

to-day, all Council schools for the deep water. Chinese are closed till further notice Sheets of tain, riding on a 60-kilometre an hour wind, lashed Shanghai at 3 pm yesterday and continued to

At I a.m. the Whangpoo rose over ments spots, and some were forced the Bund dyke, and inundated the to stay in their offices Only a week ago, it may be re- lower section of the French Conces-

was blaming the Japanese over thet. It was predicted last night that the beavily flooded. The water has nastmess, which resulted in the typhoon was due to hit Shanghai to- seeped into many stores and theatres.

-U.S. With Bag

America Is On Road To War-Mr. Fish

Fears For Roosevelt's

Policy In Far East

Special to the "Telegraph"

Fish in a formal statement regarding the United States Far

Eastern policy to-day said it is "filled with dynamite and any

provocative action may ignite the fatal blasts of war.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 1 (UP). - Representative Hamilton

Roosevelt's Far Eastern policy of bluff and bluster has driven Japan

Residents Marooned

Most residents were marconed in their home yesterday evening without means of transportation to amuse-

The shopping district in Nanking Road, the Settlement's main street, is The regular news broadcust of Carroll Alcott, Shanghal's leading radio announcer, has kept off the air as the transformer room of the station, XMHA, is flooded.

Old-timers described the flood as the worst in many years.

Night Clubs Washed

Bors, cofes and night clubs are flooded. Three feet of water isolates the swanky French Club area. The race course centre of the down-town district, is turned into a lake.

Residents in the fashionable Park Hotel must make their way out on nerrow boards raised precarlously four feet off the street. Bus and tram traffic is at a virtual





NEW HATS

by Henry Heath and Scotts. MADE OF SOFT FUR FELT IN VARIOUS STYLES COLOURS.

ADAPTABLE FOR WEAR IN ANY PREFERRED SHAPE.

\$21.00 \$27.50 Less 10% cash discount

ACKINTOSHS TE

MENS WEAR SPECIALISTS ALEXANDRA BUILDING Des Voeux Road Central.



"'HAZELINE'

SNOW"

For the dainty woman

"'HAZELINE' SNOW," the original non-greasy toilet preparation, imparts beauty

to the complexion, softens and soothes the skin and provides a perfect base for powder.

It may be used for the morning massage or at any moment throughout the day to at cool and refresh the skin.

> Attractive glass jars for the dressing-table All Chemists and Stores

BURROUGHS WELLCOME & (MROPRISIONS: THE WELLSONS FOUNDATION LTD., LONDON, KIED) LONDON AND SHANGHAL

Crossword Puzzle S-Demands as a right S-Stope S-Sale ... S-Observe ANSTER TO ACROSS PREVIOUS PUZZLE 1-Member of European ID -Prefix: around 5-Patha 16 - Anthropoids harberten tribe 19 - Enlarger for hole 20 - Condillon of being airaid 22-Large ducks 24-Purposes 25-Up to time that 25 - Lifting machines 29 - Went up 33 - Partaining to religious fast period 36. Contemptuous B-Pertaining to duch? exptession 33-Diminutive suffix -Grain storehouses 15-Sacred bull of ancient Egyptians 37-Buccessive layers 58-Animated 59-Province of Greece 40 - Worry Took ever 19-Residence (abbt.) 00-Merriment 0-Tropical trees -Most certain having seed with 63-Civil War general B3-Yehicle with runners 17-Without bair 1-Thin strip of wood D-Wander 50 -Mountain tion 51 -Bottom at window, 1-Flat piece of wood 3-Third son of Jecob is-Keep affoat \$3-On side from win 50-Relating to faction 54-Excited with interest 55-Toughed by use 57-Airican river -Kingdom in Asia --- Words different in \$3-Require Sem And Des



LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-The new Belgian Congo short-wave radio service was inaugurated to-night by the Governor-General, who rend a special message from Mr. A. Duff Cooper, the British Minister of Information. The service will include relays of

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter)—The Lord Mayor of London's Fund for the relief of air raid victims now totals £800,000. One of the latest contributions is £5,000 from Kenya. Melbourne has sent £40,000 and Perth £4,000.

Victims Fund

Nearly Million Raised

The Australian Red Cross has addsevelt said he expected to make no ed to its gift of £25,000 last week recommendation for relaxation of the to the British Red Cross with a fur-Johnson Act, which prohibits loans ther sum of £5,000, to governments which have defaulted

Another gift is a day's pay by all employees of the Alexandria Gas Company. Most of them are Egyp-

New German Motto

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).—The intest order issued in Germany states that three quarters of the potato crop will be set aside for the manufacture of motor spirit for the army.

People of large towns will have to register for their share of the rest.

British news services.

Around The Courses ETIQUETTE OF GOLF

Royal Navy

Beaten 4-1

By Sing Tao

MARKED superiority up for-

victory Sonng Longeonic centre.

EVEN EXCHANGES

OPENING exchanges were fairly

The teams were

Mak Shiu-hon; Lau Wai-put, Soong Ling-

sing, Tau Chun-fai; Chui Kam-shing, Tam

the Chicago amateur:

Points That Players Should Remember H. COTTON JOINS AIR FORCE

(By "Birdie")

IT HAS BEEN SAID that golf is a game, the rules of which would fill pages. Actually they do in the Golfer's Handbook-261/2 of them. But the complexity of the game is its great fascination. It is more full of incident than any other, and because of this the 261/2 pages of rules have to be supplemented with local rules governing local conditions.

However, because of their volume, it is probable that many golfers are unfamiliar with all the rules that govern Major Baseball their game, and though this is no great handleap except in isolated incidents in competitions, there are fundamentals that should be known.

These are points of etiquette. and for the benefit of some who,: apparently, me yet makare of

these, I will print them: Carlie ner a daniel time e m. tilke titled to both or the water warm to thate is meaning a shore The player who last the be the box operators they be been the ver theele early on the til the party in front are out ed.

(When the troub of a hole the learn dite manet playe & should semellately leave the pull ward spelled victory for the Sing Tao footballers when they water of the met the Royal Navy in a (1) Physics while beautic, he as matche comme up to pass tuent, friendly game at Causeway Bay But shadi signal to but prices yesterday, and they left the Jollow La them to pass and having field lending 4-1. But were it rol logitus is their play is til these; not for the stout-hearted de-

of the little (6) A player should see that could have been a far greater is at once replaced and pressed deficit for the sailors.

(1) Players should earefully fill, of work to do, and in conzequence of the National record up all holes made in a bunker pressure on defence, Honeywill and She made a further attempt on one of the fact that only A. K.

a Benulty should influence the fact Hourne on the wings but generally necestyle

play without undue delay.

INFRINGEMENTS of these was in great form and with the help of Lau Wat pur and Lau Chun fai, Tules of etquette in Hong- that an enormous amount of work. kong are mainly concerned with and on the few occurrent when they (6), (7) and (10), especially were unable to cope with the ever (6) and (7). This, perhaps, is striving Navy forward the rearmost; peculiar for one would think bon were there with one feet to make that any golfer would have some the defence almost a regnation pride in his course, but I know of one instance where, taking the shortest route to a ball which was not lying in the sand, a player even. Thin Chur-kum was blown up tramped the whole length of a bun- for an infringement after successfully to, and made not the slightest effort bundling Giff into the good while at the other end, O'Reman sent a cracker to efface his footmarks. This, I am sure, was just a case against the upright

of gross ignorance Digging lumps out of the furway. It was not until the second half that however, is another matter, and all there was any scoring. Kwok slipped players should know. If not from the the bull around an advancing Giff for 1 des then from common sense that the first Sing Tao tally, and a minute i these should be replaced for the later Au Sze-ngor shipped the hall to efft of the future condition of the neross the goalmouth to Kwok who again beat Giff

Some time last season I came across a spot on the 8th fairway Navy's reply came through at the Country Club, Sheungshiu, O'Regan from a fine drive, but after where some "gentleman" had taken, several attacks Sing Tao went further 21 practice divots and nearly all ahead when Soong netted from a from the same spott. They had not melee, and then Kwok Yang-ki perbeen replaced ! !

Complaints relative to (6) and (7) minutes later have filtered in from Kowloon, and that they should be heard from anywhere is too bad, for it requires but | Navy -Giff; Roughly Honywill, Honeythe slightest consideration for others will, Croft, Mears; Allison, Wilkinson, Hendy, O'Regan, Bourn

These faults should be eradicated. | Sing Tao - Yu Tu-tak; Leung Tu Chan,

CUPPLEMENTING the news Chul-khum, Kwok Ying-ki Fung Kwanthat Henry Cotton had shing. Au Sze-ngor joined up comes further information that he is a Pilot-Of- game has two foundations. He ficer in the Royal Air Force. is a great recovery player, and His contract at the Ashridge is among the best around the Golf Club, however, has not greens. He can chip and putt been affected, for he has nomin- with the best professionals we ated F. F. Dornan, his assis- have, and better than any ama-

fant, as his successor. teur I have seen. He uses his Dornan was born in Edinburgh 43 head well, takes few unnecessary years ago, and the last ten have been gambles, and plays to percentages, spent in Poland. He lost money and which is a smart thing as Hagon and exerciting when the Nazis marched Sarazen will tell you." into that country and was fortunate to escape with his life.

Dornan's elder brother, R. Dornan, was professional champion of Scot-

To date, in his 60 matches for the home. I believe my early trouble knock-out basis, and the trophy will yesterday.

"Here's the first threat to best amateurs, and firmly believe Entries will close at 9 a.m., October beat C. C. Pereira 21-19.

United States golf ever drawn National Championship—if things sub-Committee which is comprised of Sgt. J. G. Meyer, Sgt. M. N. Rakusen the other side. Ferrier's break right." from the other side. Ferrier's break right."

Olympic Breast-Stroke Star For Hongkong

Most certain to travel with the Philippines interport swimming team to Hongkong later this month will be Teofile Ildefonso, Philippines' breast-stroke star of three world Olympics, who came third in the 100 metres at Berlin in 1936.

Though now over 30 years of age, Ildefonso, who is the nephew of R. L. Ildefonso, of the American Express, is still among the best of the breast-

stroke swimmers in Manila, His presence improves the prospects of the southern team in the medley relay event, while he takes first place in any forecast for the individual breastatroke races.

Newsom To Pitch In World Series

NEW YORK, Oct. 1 (UP).-Del Baker, manager, has announced that Newsom will pitch for the Detroit Tigers, winners of the American League pennant, against the Cinclunati Reds, National League pennant winners, in the first game of the World Series that begins to morrow

C.B.C. Record Broken By Miss Ho Wai-king

MISS HO WALKING, foremost player more passed and are out fence of Giff (goal), Roughly and most improved girl swimmer at and Honnywill (backs) there Chinese Bathing Club yesterday Sing) and R. Goldman (European Y.M.C.A.). when she broke the Club record for the 100 metres, covering the distance Citi had more than his fair share in 85 seconds-2 seconds outside

(8) Players should see that Mears (wing halves) dropped back of the Club records in the 100 metres, then caddies do not injure the to needst and were not therefore, up back-stroke she was the only en-|Rumjahn had approached anyes by standing close to them with the forwards on several occa- trant-and though paced over the thing like interport standard in the ground is soft or in the pack of the attack were distance by two men swimmers, she thing like interport standard in Bendy and O'Regan They were failed by just over a second Her (a) A player who has merered onen willing help from Albson and third success was in the 440 metres, the 100 yards back-stroke, it was

(10) Players should at all times capable of holding them in theth and excellent facing was seen in the It was the Sang Tao half back line and the number of the land took the other trial heats on Thursday that played so press a part in their natrow margin from Wong Yat-hung.

> 100 metres, 1 Chan Lui pik, 2 Wong Yat hung 3 Yue Tung lun Time 111 100 metres (women) 1 Hu Wal-king. Leung Ot-mul, 3, Chan Choy-fun Time Lau Man-shu 3 Fong Chik-wing Time

100 meters backstroke 1 Hobert Chan. Wong Yat-hung, 3, Chan Kam-cheung 400 meter (women) | Ho Wat-king Cheung Pul chan Time 7 29 3 10 100 metres backstroke (women). I lio War king Time 144

Rifle Shoots Commence **Next Sunday**

S.R. (a) rifles will be allowed, each class Two targets will be set presentatives aside for pool bull shooting, and there will also be revolver that score and



Lee Kwok-kee (Sing Tao goalie) makes a daring save from the feet of B. Gosano (Kwong Wah) in their football match at Boundary Street on Sunday last. Sing Tao won 5-0 .- Ming Yuen.

Interport Aquatics

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

SEVERAL TRIALS TO BE HELD TO-MORROW

Planning The Future

IN PREPARATION for the coming interport awimming contest with the Philippines, a meeting of local Club representatives was held at the V.R.C. yesterday when trials for this, and plans for future meets were discussed. Those present were Mr. A. O. Barretto (Chairman), L. Roza-Pereira, L. M. Remedios, Ho Siew-um (Chinese B.C.), Wee Ghee-hoe (South China), C. C. Lee (South China), S. H. Wong (Lai Tsun), Ng Chi-man (Chung

Mr. Barretto said that in view;

Lawrence who was in acrons training for the back stroke would B S Wilson (European VMCA) was The annual swimming sports of the protected take part to the truck trial in addition to Lawrence and Hovarids breast stroke-

Miss Sai Wal-ying and Mes Lee Pothren had been entered for the wormen's 50 yards back stroke and breast stroke, respectively

Mr Barreto revealed that Manita YMCA on Saturday at 2 pm would be required to pay their; travelling expenses, but the V.R.C. would be responsible for expenses incurred in liongkong The entire gate would be taken by the V.R.C.

FUTURE MEETS

Similar arrangements would apply next year when Hongkong visited Manila Mr Roza-Pereira proposed that Colony champions representing a THE HONGKONG Rifle Associa- club other than the VRC should have tion will open its 1940-41 season with his travelling expenses paid by his club a shoot at Kowloon City on Sunday but if the Club or swimmer was un- MEETING will be held (weather next, commencing at 8.45 am. The able to meet the demand, the VRC permitting) at HAPPY VALLEY on practices will be at 200, 500 and 600 would pay it if the Club were re. SATURDAY, 5th and THURSDAY, yards, with one sighter and seven presented in 1942 when Mantla paid 10th October, 1940, commencing at shots to count at each range. Only another visit here, and was again re- 2.00 p.m. on both days. present, the five per cent of the gate, which would be their due, would be Four classes of competitors have been retained by the VRC to pay off ex. p.m. on each day. decided on, based on previous handi- penses incurred in 1941. This proposal formed his hat-trick a couple of caps, and spoons will be awarded for was agreed upon by all club re- No One without a badge will be The interport will take place at C

sealed handleap) and clay bird com- pm on October 23 and 24 and 9 pm on October 25.

Aquatic Galas

Royal Scots will hold a swimming gala to-morrow at 7 p.m. when a fivea-side water polo tournament on the knockout basis between six teams will be interspersed with the events. The an teame are Royal Air Force, 1. his opponent as soon as posst the Sinz Tao halves were more than There was again a good attendance, proposed to add this event to Mutdlesex, a naval team. Rayal Corps There is also an invitation relay for

have been invited

entered for the 220 vards back stroke Boy Scouts Association will be held at day commenting at 230 pm ths 50 metres (boys) 1. Ho Ting-yan, 2. Pun kan (South China) for the 220 Excellency the Acting Governor will be present

teams of four in which the Volunteers

UNIVERSITY SPORTS

The Hengkong University Swimming Club will hold its eighth annual interhostel aquatic meeting at the European

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

THE EIGHTH EXTRA RACE

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

admitted to the Members' Enclosure. Such must be worn throughout the duration of each Meeting in such a manner as to be readily identified. Badges admitting Non-Members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$5.00 per day for Gentle-men and \$3.00 per day for Ladies (both including tax) are obtainable through the SECRETARY upon the personal or written application of a Member, such Member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for Payment of all Chits,

The Secretary's Office, 1st floor,

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$1.00 including Tax, for all Persons, including Ladies, and is payable at the Gate. Soldiers

By Order, C. B. BROWN, Secretary. Hongkong, 30th September, 1940.

COUNT THE **EVERYWHERE**

JUST ARRIVED Zel. 28151. A LARGE STOCK OF 'CROWN DEVON TTERY WARE FLOWER VASES. WALL VASES.

JUGS, DISHES ETC. CIGARETTE BOXES AND ASHTRAYS, FLOWER BOWLS, POSY BOWLS ETC

Beautiful and true to life figures VARIOUS COLOURS and DESIGNS

CHINA AND GLASS DEARTMENT

Estation LANE CRAWFORD'S SESSES SEE The House of Quality & Service

EUROPEAN Y.M.C.A., A.D.C., PRESENTS

MR. LEON GORDON'S

WHITE CARGO

PRODUCED BY JOHN BURLEY IN AID OF THE

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST WAR FUND

THE WEST LOUNGE THEATRE

OCTOBER, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY.

12TH SATURDAY, AT 9.15 P.M.

TICKETS: --- \$3.00, \$2.00 & \$1.00 BOOKINGS NOW OPEN AT Y.M.C.A., KOWLOON AND ICE HOUSE STREET, ANDERSON MUSIC CO.,

HONGKONG.



Directed by WILLIAM SEITER . Produced by IOE PASTERNAR

A NEW UNIVERSAL PICTURE

Volunteer Lawn Bowls Tournament Arranged

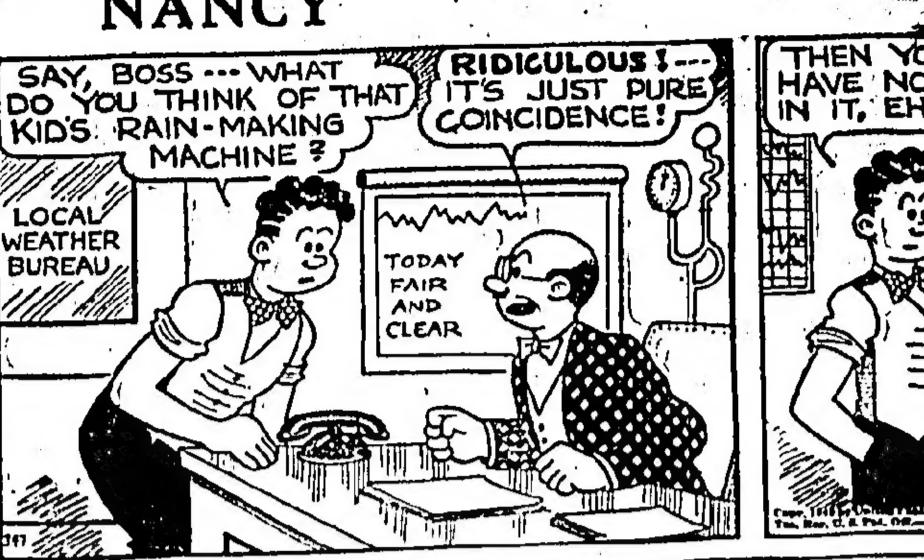
VOLUNTEER enthusiasm for lawn bowls as evinced at Exchange Building, (Tel. 27794) will the meeting that was held yesterday far outshone that of the close at 11.45 a.m. on both days. previous meeting which concerned itself with cricket, and as House provided they are ordered in a consequence there will be an inter-Units rinks competition advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. starting on Sunday, October 13.

The assurance of 16 rinks for the 32 teams that are expected Now this is what Ferrier said was given, though it was decided. about himself following his win in that the number of teams from each Unit be unlimited.

Red Cross, Cotton has collected was that I played too long with my be one presented by the "China old clubs, which were adapted to the smaller ball." The new clubs I have whole of the proceeds be denated to the had to say about Jim Fer
The played too long with my be one presented by the "China old clubs, which were adapted to the will be \$5, and it was agreed that the whole of the proceeds be denated to t States. I have played most of the graph" Bomber Fund.

At Kowloon Bowling Green, W. Gill

Several more matches in the Third Half Price. Round of the Colony lawn bowls "I am playing now as I did at | The competition will be on a Singles Championship were played





By Ernie Bushmiller PLEASE DON'T TURN ON THAT MACHINE -BUSHMALLER

Page Of Hongkong Court And General News

Lareless Ignored A.R.P. Warden

Remarking that it was a thoroughly bad case and that it, was clear that the defendant did not take adequate precautions, Mr. H. G. Sheldon imposed a heavy fine on Ho Wai, caretaker of the Hongkong and Shanghai Bank's Chinese mess, Nos. 4 and 8 Stanley Street, for allowing lights in the premises during the asked defendant if he wished to call black-out of August 27.

-condump

The admitted that several telephone

Mr Sheldon If there were me

Kaffirs Rise

LONDON Oct 1 (Reuters The

Industrial stocks mandagind the

the sentions telephone or more

Defendant was charged at the any witnesse Central Magistracs this morning or two summonses in respect of the two

*Greened at 3 pm that afternoon Sub-Inspector McMahon, who prosecured, said that the premises were cally were to exect during the even joined inside. The detendant was and regarding the lights warned several times to telephone beon Air Raid Winden but appoint there showing in your place why deldid nothing to compay with the warm inga

Street Flood-Lit

Mr. t. P. Young and he was on duty us a Warden and rang up the a month class labour on each cun-Mess several times about their lights mores The lights on the ground floor were not shaded at all and practically

flooded the street Defendant admitted the receipt of the telephone calls, but said that the warden had been invited to come to the premises and show how the lights. could be better screened. He denied Stock Exchange to day was generally truck, which were badly needed got that the lights on the ground floor steady with selected Kaffits respond to their destination by a certain time were not shaded. Any lights show ing to moderate buy or ing, he said, must have been emised. Japanese bonds were shorply loss of by the striking of matches by fok while Brittleh Government bonds were smoking or trying to make their way melined to improve offer an early to the latrine

Serious, Says Magistrate Mr Sheldon said that he took a level very serious view of the case and Wall Street an funEXPORTS

Defence Regulations Contravened

A fine of \$1,000 was imposed N Mr II G Sheldon at the Central Magistracy this morning on Mar Stock chemy, manager of A J Desires Chaef Presention aver-

An examination of before Mr. Il meworth on charges Perhaps the foles were a grant a rise we eat a ing the second of the property of , comment The packages

His Weiden fired He Wa \$100 cc , arts and accessors, for which contract obtained New Regulations STOCK EXCHANGE Fig. High Mr M K Larsand that of the arthural Japanese Bonds Decline. the comes that the regulation were made that certain things could bet he exported. The defendant be said

he would get no permit

was eager to see that certain motor actendant - action

Caretaker ILLEGAL Would-Be Exporter Of Silver Loses

Ignorance of the law cost two Chinese the confiscation of 110 silver bars valued at \$3,800 at Kowloon Magistracy this morning. The fines imposed were nominal.

The solicitor representing the defendants said he intended to appeal against confiscation of the silver.

"In view of the fact that you have; Mr D'Almada submitted the fact the Fu Shing Bank, 62a Bonham been a travelling trader for years, that Lee told the Police the packets Chan Muc a fokt who was in the Read, for effences under the connected with the expect of goods, were silver burs and not any other premises on the night in question Defence Regulations relating to you should have known that it was metal showed that Lee had no intestified that all the lights were the expert of pools from the against the law to expert sixer tention of smuggling or concenting tust order the confiscation of the tion given by Mui showed ignorance and Mr. E. Himsworth at of the law cutties a tool that the detroite' Kowleon Magistrary this marning. Finding defendants guilty of a the first the expert of when fee hat, 30, a boarding house technical charge Mr. Himsworth the good in other of the souther and Min Chuen-chu, 37 fined Lee \$10 and Mu \$5 and order

> a salesony amounteeted angles t the same bars valued at \$3,800 peak he has set the sea Smorthery recently, with the intention of exporting them. a treat a permit from the Super selve dead of the Imports and Expent

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

Mus was charged with aiding and alothing Lee to export the silver No Deceit Attempted

Sh. Less D'Almenda Si, who appraired for the detendants and that Mr. Lo submitted that the interests after Lee was taken to the Police If the Coloria, were not advirsely estation. Man was sent for on instruaffected in any chape or form by the turns from Lee Mui arrived from his motion the defendant had the silver to Haphorg and added del begately fooled the authorities by part he did not know it was again to Appends then a for which he kills the law

made then appearance on remaind ed the confiscation of the silver Mr D'Almada asked that the Police retain the silver for a period Lee was charged with possession as he intended to apply for an ap-

No Permit For Camera

Bereaved Woman Fined For carrying a camera without the required permit near the promptly and explained to the Pokfulum Police Station, on Mr. Sheblen objected that agent picture that he had paid bee to take September 11, Li Wai-fong, a woman, of 200 Des Voeux Road "West, was fined \$10 by Mr. H. G. Sheldon at Central Magistracy

> this morning. Suggest G C Taylor and that the can ra was a Kodak Jun or and the pictures which were taken were harmless Defendant, he said fud been recently bereaved and had been taking pictures of tombstones. He ded not apply for confiscation of the came to on the film

In imposing the fine. His Worshop and that he took into consideration the special circumstances of the case

CAIRO CARRIES

CAHO Oct 1 (CP) Confirming an earlier report, the Cano Government to-day issued an order forbidding the despatch to Japan of a mentity of last year's cotton crop which is lying at Alexandria ready for shipment

Beauty Expert LOST



Those who desire to be fix-active and healthy must guard against excessive fat. And to no woman can fainess be a greater handlesp or tragedy than to the Beauty Expert. Read what Airs. Corrine Ewing, a famous Beauty

"I lost 26 lbs. taking BonKora.

I reduced mostly through hips and abdomen where I needed to lote the most. This healthful way to reduce avoided all wrinkles and flabboness. It also ended my rheumatitm, stomach trouble, activity and constitution.

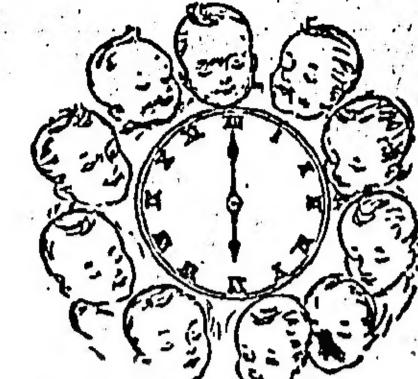
I am complimented on my looks. People say 'Where has your lat zone?' I feel 100% bester; full of projected I feel 30 years younger."

FAT GOES QUICK — NO DRUGS NO DIETING - NO EXERCISES

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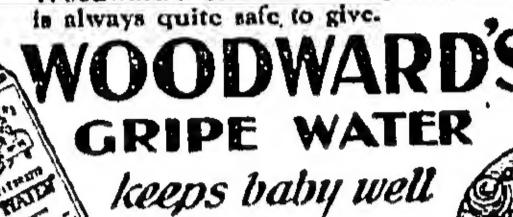
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Peaceful sleep for baby!

Only when his delicate little digestive system is in perfect order can baby enjoy sleep right through the night.
A dose of Woodward's Gripe Water
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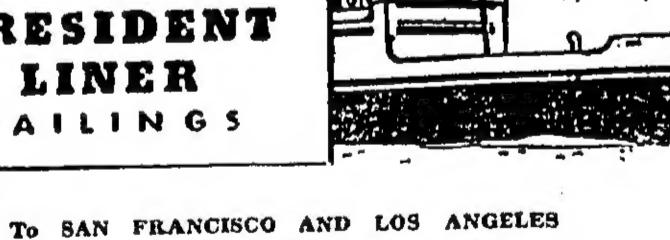
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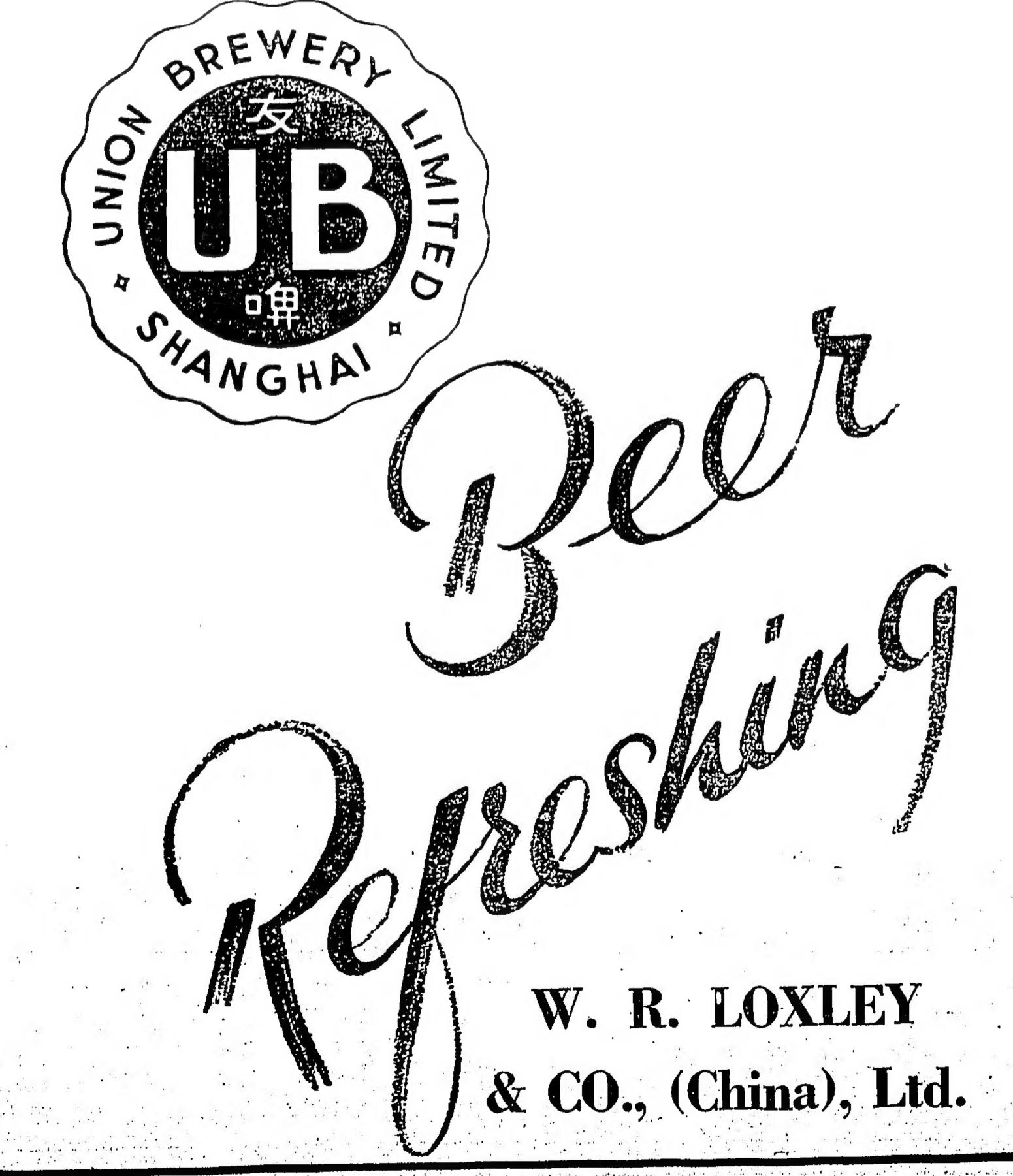
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		"President Pierce"	OCT.	25	
		"President Coolidge"	NOV.	2	
		To NEW YORR AND BOSTO anits, Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bomb		petow	ъ.
_	ee	"President Garfield"	OCT.	17	`
		"President Monroe"	OCT.	22	ì
	69	To SINGAPORE & PENANG	٠.,	ř	
	55	"City of Norfolk"	OCT.	20	
		"City of San Francisco"	DEC.	2	
	55	To BAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANO Direct			
	SS	"City of Newport News"	OCT.	14.	
•		via Yokohama.			٠,

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2.30 p.m.

"GOOD

IDIOT'S DELIGHT"

Paul mani

Norma Shearer Clark Gable

Luise Rainer

5.20 p.m.

"HOLLYWOOD PARTY" Laurel and Hardy

Lupe Velez

9.30 p.m.

7.20 p.m.

Eleanor Powell **James Stewart**

 TO-MORROW 7.20: "TARZAN ESCAPES"

2.30: "TREASURE ISLAND" 5.20: "BOHEMIAN GIRL"

9.30: "DAVID COPPERFIELD" See the Film

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Yes-Men Meet The Governor

This is the procedure in the Guernsey legislature under the German occupation:-

Each morning the German governor holds a conference with the Guernsey States, who meekly acquiesce in every proposal-"a real gang of yes-men."

The story is told by a tomatogrower who escaped from the island with twenty-seven of his relatives in [] a motor-boat This man, who is middle-aged, had

never been to sen, although he owned a forty-feet motor-boat in which he crimed in the island bays Doubts

A julot told him that to reach the mainland he could take advantage of the tide if he left a certain bay at 11 pm ande a por nor west course for four hours, and then bose The amateur navigator followed

the instructions faithfully, and adumately sighted a small boat. He felt that, although he had done his best, he might be off the coast of France, but at last he called: "Where am I?" Back

came an English voice: "Off Start Point." Trapped Under Lorrice

the milelong trail of tomato wagons [Colonies was attacked while waiting to take the loads to the port for shipment. Lorries were set on fire, and many of their owners who had crawled underneath for protection

were burnt to death. It is estimated that three-quarters of the Island's valuable tomato crophas been lost

REPORT

Hougkong Stock Exchange Official Summary issued yesterday says The tone continues to rule quiet cough squall laismess passing.

Lands \$30.50, Humphreys \$7.10 Tiams \$15.60; China Lights (old) 56 80, Entertainments \$6 60

Hotels \$3.50; Trams \$16, Telephones (old) \$24,25; Telephones (new) \$10; Coments \$16; Ropes \$6.10. Sales:

H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 99; H.K. Hanks \$1,305, Wharves \$91; Providents \$4.30, Trams \$15.75; Star Ferries \$59.50.

SHANGHAI PARALYSED

SHANGHAI, Oct. 2 (UP).—The entire French Concession tramway service has been paralysed by the

Water yesterday waist deep in

some of the low-lying streets. The congested cinema and shopping district in Nanking Road near the race course resembled a miniature Venice canal for several blocks long. The ground floors of three big departmental stores, the Wing On, Sinceres, and Sun Sun were flooded. Chinese children were frolicking and dancing girls were tripping to rickshas with holsted skirts in forgotten modesty. Late office workers cursed the elements bringing new trouble in the wake of a week-long bus strike which has just ended, and which has presented a confused

picture of a traffic tangle. Avenue Joffre, the main street in French Concession was a long canal with side street reservoirs. Districts were devoid of all means of transportation and pedestrians had no choice but to roll up their pants, strip off their shoes and stockings and wade home.

Thumbs up from down under



NAZI SHOT OWN PLANE Over England

LONDON, Oct. 1 (Reuter).-One of the arrangest incidents of the present air war occurred over England on Monday when a German fighter was brought down by another German fighter in the same squadron.

A Group Captain of the R.A.F. was flying along at 17,000 feet when he ert 18 Nazi bombers with a fighter e-cort above Surrey. He attacked to obers head-on, turning them bixay He turned his attention to the there and found three of them attacking another Hurricane which fixed out of their reach: The German fighters were strung

and an ime after the British plane erlar the British Group Captain was i at to dive on them, the first Nazi fighter burst into flames. Apparently the pilot of the second r han nighten was so excited that

dend dend den las own leader! the remark, tal not last long. The 15 Va. Group Captain shot him down

KING GRATEFUL JAPANESE NAVAL Colonies' War Effort REVIEW

LONDON Oct 1 (Reuter) - The King expressed deep satisfaction with "grand naval review" com-Majesty was given a full account memorating the 2600th anniverwhen he visited the Colonial Office sary of the founding of the

sey just before the occupation have unif im of Admiral of the Fleet, was Yokohama on October 11, told of the Nazi bombing raid when met by Lord Lloyd, Secretary for the announces the Navy Minister. The visit occupied an hour

The High Commissioner of

New Zealand, Mr. W. J.

Jordan, greeting naval men

from his home country at a

British dockyard. They were

In fine form as is seen in the

top picture.

Aussie Aviators Relieving R. A. F. Units

MELBOURNE Oet 1 (Reuter) Announcing that a number of Ause troban an force squadrons are going to Malaya the Prome Minister, Mr. R G Menzies said that Australian relieve RAF units needed else, at far shot down 109 German

TOKYO, Oct. 1 (Reuter) .- A

G W gallwaymen who left Guern- His Majesty who was wearing the Japanese Empire will be held off

Rent-Admiral Kanazawa, Director of Naval Publicity, stated, "Circumstances have doubled the important responsibilities of the Imperial Navy The nation is facing an unprecedented emergency as it embarks upon construction of a new order in East Asia as well as in Europe in co-operation with Germany and Haly "

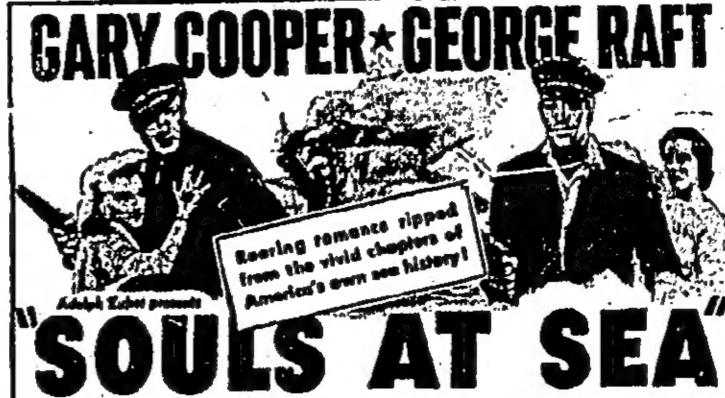
POLES' GOOD SCORE

LONDON, Oct 1 (Reuter) --One units would not add to the present of the Polish squadrons at present trength of the clation but would engaged in the Battle of Britain bus

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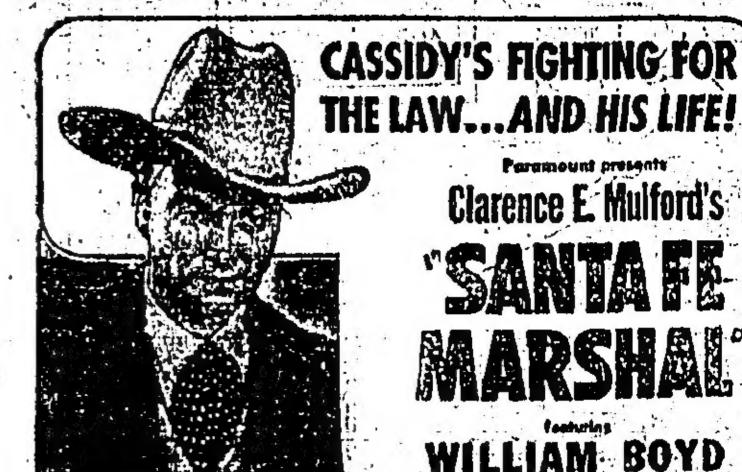
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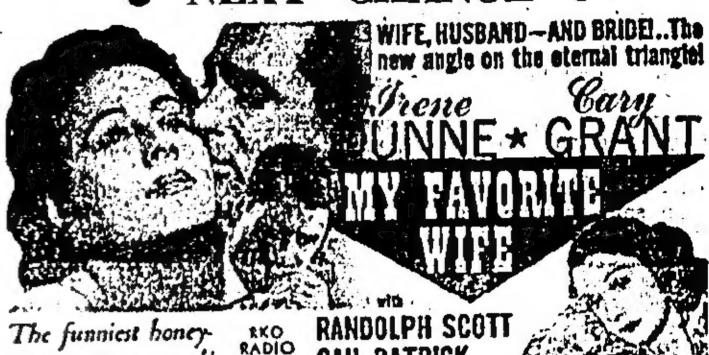
TO-MORROW MGM Picture NORMA SHEARER - LESLIE HOWARD "ROMEO and JULIET"

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